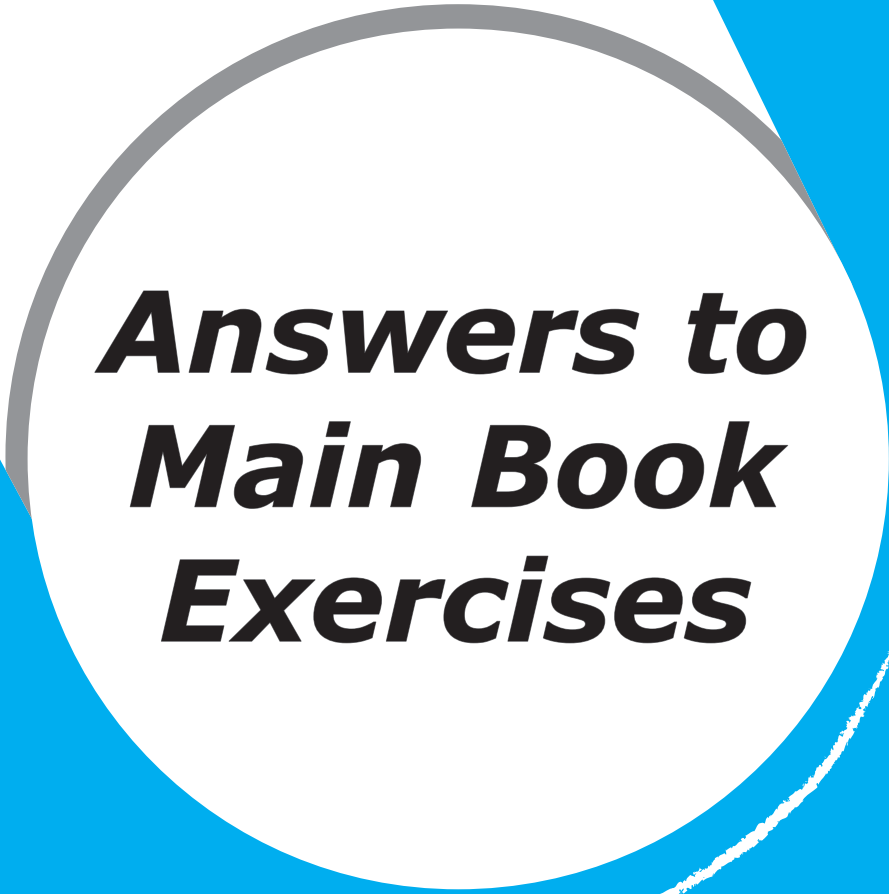



2nd SEC.



***Answers to
Main Book
Exercises***





Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) severe | 11. c) allow | 21. c) doing |
| 2. a) performed | 12. d) expert | 22. c) stay |
| 3. b) react | 13. b) else | 23. b) injury |
| 4. c) technique | 14. c) responsibility | 24. b) collaboration |
| 5. d) bleeding | 15. c) CPR | 25. d) infection |
| 6. b) instructions | 16. b) performance | 26. a) acute/ d) extreme |
| 7. d) sign | 17. a) immediately | 27. a) performed/ c) did |
| 8. a) examination | 18. b) make | 28. c) technique/ d) method |
| 9. a) wrapped | 19. a) about | 29. b) do/ e) take up |
| 10. a) risen | 20. d) to | 30. b) reacted/ d) responded |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a) mustn't | 13. a) had to | 25. b) didn't have to tidy |
| 2. d) didn't have to cook | 14. d) weren't allowed to | 26. c) doesn't have to |
| 3. d) didn't have to | 15. a) must | 27. c) it's against the law to park here |
| 4. b) have got to | 16. a) needed to | 28. b) We didn't need to wear coats yesterday as it was so hot. |
| 5. b) needn't have bought | 17. b) had to stay | 29. b) Yasser had to go to the dentist now. His tooth is really hurting. |
| 6. d) mustn't | 18. d) mustn't | 30. b) Osama has got to find another job. |
| 7. d) won't have to | 19. c) won't have to | 31. b) have to/ c) must |
| 8. b) had to | 20. b) have to | 32. a) mustn't/ d) can't |
| 9. c) needn't | 21. a) needn't have written | 33. b) It wasn't necessary for you to/ e) You needn't have shouted |
| 10. a) didn't have to | 22. a) must | 34. a) don't have to/ e) needn't |
| 11. c) must | 23. b) don't have to | 35. a) had to/ b) was obliged to |
| 12. c) have to | 24. b) don't have to | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) severe | 7. a) another | 13. d) have to |
| 2. a) doing | 8. b) trophy | 14. c) must |
| 3. c) kit | 9. d) don't have to | 15. d) have to |
| 4. b) aid | 10. b) needn't | 16. b) have got to |
| 5. d) normal | 11. c) don't have to | |
| 6. b) regularly | 12. a) mustn't | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. d) There are many running clubs and teams you can become involved in.
2. c) To persuade readers to try running.
3. a) heart, lungs, and muscles
4. b) immune system
5. b) perseverance and focus
6. c) helps people think clearly
7. c) the internet
8. c) self-control

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- لقد أصبح أسلوب الحياة الصحية أكثر أهمية مع انتشار الأمراض الجديدة و يعتبر الطعام الصحي والرياضة أهم عوامله.
- ٢- كانت مصر من أوائل الدول الإفريقية التي قدمت لقاحات مختلفة لفيروس كورونا. حتى إن العلماء المصريين يمكنهم اختراع لقاح للفيروس الجديد.
- ٣- السياحة هي ثاني أهم مصادر العملة الصعبة في مصر، كما أنها تضيف كثيرًا إلى الدخل القومي؛ لذلك توليها الحكومة الاهتمام اللازم.
- ٤- إن شباب مصر هو طاقة متجددة يجب استثمارها والاستفادة منها، فبجهودهم يمكن أن نحظى بأمة عظيمة ونحقق التقدم في كل المجالات.
- ٥- تعتبر منظمة الصحة العالمية المياه النظيفة والطعام أحد الحقوق الأساسية للجنس البشري ولهذا تدعو إلى مكافحة التلوث.
- ٦- الشباب ليسوا فقط شركاء اليوم لكنهم قادة المستقبل فهم مليون بالطاقة والحماس للتعلم والعمل والإنجاز.

B) Translate into English:

1. Although many developed countries have abandoned the precautionary measures for coronavirus, the World Health Organisation advises developing countries to continue with them because of the small percentage of their people who have taken vaccinations.
2. We are proud of our great scientists such as Ahmed Zewail and Farouk El-Baz who made great scientific achievements that shared in/contributed to the progress of humanity in many fields all over the world.

3. Football has become a big industry which attracts a lot of investments and makes greater profits than many other industries. In addition, it receives more media interest/coverage than the other sports.
4. A book is considered man's friend and it is one of the best ways to widen knowledge and fulfill cultured people's needs/wishes. That's why we should encourage children and young people to read in all different fields.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1. c cell | 11. d mistake | 21. c do |
| 2. a coughing | 12. b Olympic | 22. d stay |
| 3. a support | 13. b improve | 23. b addition |
| 4. c persuasive | 14. b immune | 24. c boost |
| 5. d diet | 15. a announcement | 25. a convincing |
| 6. b behaved | 16. a about | 26. b perfect/ c brilliant |
| 7. a reminded | 17. b made | 27. a boost/ d improve |
| 8. a reason | 18. c explanatory | 28. c sadness/ e sorrow |
| 9. d boost | 19. a place | 29. c became/ d got |
| 10. a persuade | 20. d support | 30. d about/ e of |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| 1. c don't need to | 13. b needn't phone | 25. b don't have to |
| 2. a mustn't | 14. a had to | 26. b It's necessary for you to see the headteacher at 3 o'clock |
| 3. d have to | 15. b mustn't | 27. c needn't |
| 4. b needn't | 16. c must | 28. a needn't have written |
| 5. d mustn't | 17. a have to | 29. a We can't go away! We must help him! |
| 6. b had to | 18. a have to | 30. c It is forbidden |
| 7. a have got to | 19. c cannot leave your car here | 31. a Do you need to/ b Need you |
| 8. c don't need to | 20. c have to | 32. d a must/ e necessary |
| 9. b need to | 21. d needn't have revised | 33. c don't need to leave/ d needn't leave |
| 10. c don't have to | 22. c needn't have got up early | 34. b have to be dry-cleaned
c must be dry-cleaned |
| 11. a don't have to | 23. a invitation | 35. b It isn't necessary/ c You don't need |
| 12. b must | 24. c had to | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** had
2. **c)** situation
3. **c)** get
4. **c)** perfect
5. **b)** organ
6. **c)** champion
7. **c)** course
8. **a)** with
9. **d)** mustn't
10. **a)** don't need
11. **d)** must
12. **c)** has got to
13. **c)** had to
14. **b)** have to
15. **c)** has to
16. **a)** Does your sister have to/doesn't

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** eat before going to sleep
2. **b)** nightmare
3. **d)** quiet and less clear sound
4. **c)** Much eating and good sleep
5. **c)** he was afraid of her
6. **b)** is a bad scary dream
7. **d)** because he fears that he might see the nightmare again
8. **a)** would never eat just before sleeping

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- أفضل طريقة لمكافحة الفيروسات والبكتيريا هي تعزيز جهازك المناعي، ويمكن أن يتم ذلك بطرق بسيطة مثل النظام الغذائي الصحي والتمارين الجيدة.
- ٢- الغرض الرئيسي من التعليم هو التنمية المتكاملة للطالب. كما يهدف إلى إعداد أجيال من العلماء القادرين على مواجهة تحديات المستقبل.
- ٣- تلعب المدرسة دورًا هامًا في تعليم الشباب قيم الانضباط والعمل الجاد والعمل الجماعي، ومن الأفضل أن يتم اكتسابها في سن صغيرة.
- ٤- يتأثر الكتاب بالخبرات التي يمرون بها في حياتهم والمشكلات التي يواجهونها فأعمالهم هي مرآة المجتمع.
- ٥- البطالة والأمية سببان رئيسيان يؤديان إلى الجرائم والعنف لذلك يجب أن نكافحهما.
- ٦- الأشخاص الأذكياء ليسوا أولئك الذين يمكنهم العمل لمدة ١٦ ساعة في اليوم، ولكن أولئك الذين يمكنهم الموازنة بين عملهم وحياتهم الشخصية.

B) Translate into English:

1. Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their society in a better way.
2. Education aims at developing students' abilities and preparing them to fulfill the needs of the work market/workplaces coping with the increasing technological development. This led to the establishment of new schools and colleges during the last few years.
3. Nowadays, air pollution is considered one of the most dangerous problems all over the world especially in big cities because of the large level/standard of the industry.
4. With the coronavirus crisis, online education has become more important. It has become the only way for the students to complete their education after the closure of schools and universities in many countries.

King Lear Exercises (Act 1 – Scene i)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** Kingdom
2. **d)** answer
3. **a)** divides
4. **c)** beauty
5. **d)** riches
6. **b)** third
7. **a)** duty
8. **c)** title
9. **a)** away
10. **b)** sword
11. **d)** marry
12. **c)** cruel
13. **d)** foolish
14. **b)** honest
15. **a)** promised

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. a) got/ e) had | 9. a) had to buy |
| 2. b) athlete/ d) champion | 10. a) mustn't |
| 3. b) gentle/ e) mild | 11. a) necessary |
| 4. c) in/ d) with | 12. d) need to |
| 5. c) emergency | 13. b) had to |
| 6. b) advertisement | 14. c) need |
| 7. d) immune | 15. b) mustn't |
| 8. b) run | 16. d) must |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) obesity and our health
18. a) three times
19. b) Obesity affects the level of intelligence of all people.
20. d) Outbreak
21. c) a major cause for
22. a) causes many health problems
23. b) thirty or more
24. d) genes

25. Translate into English:

- Reading is a very useful hobby because it stimulates your mind. Experts say that it has a calming effect that can relieve stress levels and help you relax. In addition, it enriches your culture.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يمكن أن يكون وقت الفراغ مفيداً إذا تم توظيفه/استغلاله في تطوير شخصية الإنسان جسدياً ومعنوياً/عقلياً، لذلك يجب أن ندرك جميعاً أهميته.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1. b) celebrate | 11. b) passengers | 21. c) keep |
| 2. a) got | 12. d) spicy | 22. a) place |
| 3. b) old-fashioned | 13. c) exist | 23. c) expected |
| 4. b) native | 14. d) taste | 24. c) popular |
| 5. c) curious | 15. c) extracts | 25. b) probably |
| 6. d) fun | 16. c) occasion | 26. b) assemble/ e) collect |
| 7. b) prepare | 17. d) traditional | 27. a) amounts/ d) quantities |
| 8. a) serve | 18. d) least | 28. b) served/ e) prepared |
| 9. b) dessert | 19. d) rare | 29. c) recipes/ d) dishes |
| 10. c) arrive | 20. b) arrival | 30. b) deny/ d) exclude |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) the most important | 13. d) younger | 25. d) worse |
| 2. c) the most powerful | 14. b) the most | 26. b) solar |
| 3. a) the nearest | 15. b) more important | 27. a) I find physics more difficult than English. |
| 4. a) more difficult | 16. c) big/bigger | 28. b) What is the world's most popular sport? |
| 5. c) the prettiest | 17. d) both a and b | 29. d) The blue dress costs more than the red dress. |
| 6. b) more populated | 18. c) quieter | 30. c) All society should take care of the disabled. |
| 7. a) the best | 19. a) longer | 31. a) Young people/ c) The young |
| 8. d) the heaviest | 20. d) more | 32. a) Nada is the same age as Sara./
e) Nada isn't older than Sara. |
| 9. b) better | 21. a) the fewer | 33. a) much cheaper/ b) less expensive |
| 10. c) more serious than | 22. d) hotter | 34. a) much easier/ e) easier and easier |
| 11. a) healthier | 23. c) taller | 35. c) No one in my family is kinder than my grandmother./ d) My grandmother is the kindest one in the family. |
| 12. c) safer | 24. c) the cleverer | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** traditional
2. **b)** whatever
3. **c)** catch up
4. **c)** event
5. **a)** seafood
6. **d)** amount
7. **b)** quantity
8. **c)** celebrate
9. **a)** earlier
10. **b)** happier
11. **c)** the nicest
12. **b)** the worst
13. **c)** nice
14. **b)** better
15. **a)** the most modern
16. **c)** the hungriest

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** People in ancient times, such as the Greeks, chewed different types of tree sap as a form of gum.
2. **d)** He blew a 20-inch bubble in 2004.
3. **b)** Latex.
4. **a)** cause food or drink to pass down the throat
5. **c)** thousands of years ago
6. **c)** ancient Greeks
7. **a)** rubber
8. **d)** The History of Gum

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- سرعان ما تصبح مهرجانات الطعام جزءاً من صناعة السياحة الغذائية وهي نفسها أصبحت جزءاً هاماً من صناعة السياحة عبر العالم.
- ٢- فى الماضى كان الناس يأكلون فقط الغذاء المصنوع من المكونات المحلية والمتاحة لكنهم الآن يأكلون طعاماً مصنوعاً فى أجزاء عديدة من العالم بسبب نمو التجارة العالمية.
- ٣- ينصح الأطباء الموظفين الذين يعملون بالمكتب أن يقوموا بممارسة التمرينات فى طريقة جيدة للتخلص من الضغوط والإحباط فى مكان العمل.
- ٤- تواجه معظم البلاد المشكلات بسبب نقص وظائف العمل للشباب، لذلك تعمل الحكومات بجد لحل مشكلة البطالة.
- ٥- نحن نعيش فى عصر السرعة الهائلة حيث لا مكان للكسل وهذه السرعة تزيد الضغوط وتؤدى إلى أمراض خطيرة.
- ٦- يعتقد الكثيرون أن الفن يمكن أن يلعب دوراً فى تعزيز القيم الاجتماعية، فالأفلام والمسرحيات يمكن أن تكافح التدهور الأخلاقى بين الشباب.

B) Translate into English:

1. Experts warn young people that fast food can be a threat to their health. Despite its delicious taste, it contains a large quantity of fats and other materials which can lead to weight gain.
2. We hope that charities in Egypt, such as Resala and the Egyptian Food Bank, take part in relieving people's suffering and eliminating poverty everywhere.
3. Reclaiming the desert is the most important way to solve the problem of food shortage in many developing countries. So, the Egyptian government is planning to reclaim one and half thousand feddans of the desert in Egypt.
4. We should look after the old people so that they can feel comfortable after their hard work for us. Many of them sacrificed their health and time for the coming generations.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. c) considered | 11. d) share | 21. c) attractive |
| 2. a) general | 12. d) questionnaire | 22. c) show |
| 3. c) light | 13. a) produce | 23. a) make |
| 4. a) mean | 14. b) tradition | 24. b) belief |
| 5. b) relatives | 15. b) customs | 25. c) on |
| 6. b) achieve | 16. a) climate | 26. c) goes/ e) travels |
| 7. c) repeat | 17. b) introduction | 27. a) considered/ d) believed |
| 8. b) confuse | 18. d) with | 28. b) close/ d) near |
| 9. d) details | 19. a) distant | 29. a) relations/ e) relatives |
| 10. a) suitable | 20. a) belief | 30. c) appreciation/ e) esteem |

Language EXercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** as long as
2. **a)** ever
3. **d)** far
4. **a)** rather
5. **d)** less
6. **b)** the least
7. **c)** as beautiful
8. **c)** the cleverest
9. **a)** age
10. **c)** funnier
11. **d)** much better
12. **a)** most intelligent
13. **b)** harder/better
14. **b)** more and more
15. **a)** as
16. **c)** harder
17. **b)** the cleverer
18. **d)** more
19. **b)** last
20. **c)** older
21. **d)** as tall as
22. **b)** older
23. **c)** much more
24. **b)** best
25. **c)** worse
26. **b)** friendly
27. **b)** I live farther from my mother than my sister.
28. **a)** My brother is as tall as my father.
29. **a)** The poor people always wish to live as comfortable as the rich people.
30. **c)** Bassam is as intelligent as every person in my class.
31. **a)** much more boring/ **b)** less boring
32. **b)** farther/ **c)** further
33. **a)** For me, no other programme is more interesting than watching football.
e) For me, watching football is more interesting than any other programmes.
34. **a)** How intelligent a footballer
b) What an intelligent footballer
35. **c)** Ali and Osama are the same strength.
d) Ali is as strong as Osama.

Test yourself EXercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** respect
2. **d)** products
3. **d)** rules
4. **c)** include
5. **d)** respected
6. **a)** introduce
7. **a)** share
8. **a)** climate
9. **b)** the sunniest
10. **a)** oldest
11. **b)** so
12. **b)** least
13. **c)** faster
14. **d)** as precious
15. **a)** fewer
16. **b)** happier than them

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** Nahla never had a chance to attend school.
2. **a)** don't have to be old
3. **d)** Child employment and manipulation.
4. **c)** farms

5. **b)** read the newspaper
6. **a)** She worked for long hours and had no education.
7. **c)** read it several times
8. **b)** escaped from the factory

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- تختلف عادات الأكل من بلد لآخر، فبعض الناس يتميزون بالطعام الصحى بينما يفضل آخرون الطعام الشهى سواء أكان صحياً أم لا.
- ٢- نقص الغذاء إحدى أهم المشكلات الخطيرة التى يواجهها العالم فى الوقت الحالى، ويقول الخبراء: إن ذلك يرجع إلى سوء توزيع الغذاء وليس وجود عجز فيه.
- ٣- تفرض معظم الحكومات قوانين لتأكيد أمان الغذاء لشعوبها ومع ذلك فنحن جميعاً مسئولون عن طاعة القوانين بحزم فى كل مكان.
- ٤- تحدث مشكلات التعلم بسبب الطريقة التى يقوم بها المخ باستقبال المعلومات وإجراء العمليات عليها، ولهذا من المهم أن نفهم كيف يعمل.
- ٥- يتطلب تحقيق تنمية اقتصادية تخطيطاً جيداً واهتماماً بالتقدم العلمى، ولذلك يجب أن تقوم الحكومات بالاستثمار فى المؤسسات العلمية.
- ٦- إن صحارينا من أهم موارد الثروة الرئيسية لدينا التى يجب أن نعطيها اهتماماً كبيراً وبهذه الطريقة سوف نضيف كثيراً إلى اقتصادنا.

B) Translate into English:

1. The Egyptians, like the rest of the peoples of the world, celebrate different fests/festivals which are characterised by specific types of food. Meat is eaten in Eid Al Adha and different sweets are eaten in Eid El Fitr and Christmas.
2. With the spread of coronavirus all over the world, doctors advise us to pay attention to healthy foods which contain vitamins. These help our bodies to protect ourselves from/ prevent this dangerous virus.
3. Learning difficulties didn't prevent some famous people from succeeding in life and investing their abilities and talents. Yet, they achieved success with persistence and hard work.
4. Despite some people's objection to using animals in experiments, many people think that if we hadn't used them, we wouldn't have many of the medicines/drugs which save people's lives.

King Lear EXercises (Act I Scenes i (Continued) -ii)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. b) anger | 6. a) forgives | 11. d) away |
| 2. a) beat | 7. b) income | 12. a) succeed |
| 3. d) deceive | 8. c) inheritance | 13. c) trust |
| 4. c) decision | 9. d) loyalty | 14. b) truth |
| 5. b) deserves | 10. b) power | 15. c) lie |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. b) inconvenient/ c) improper | 9. a) more expensive |
| 2. d) option/ e) choice | 10. c) more |
| 3. a) with/ d) by | 11. a) Box B is the smallest box. |
| 4. a) example/ e) instance | 12. b) later |
| 5. c) festival | 13. c) the easiest |
| 6. a) together | 14. d) the saddest |
| 7. b) serve | 15. b) more correct |
| 8. c) get | 16. d) Carrots are better for you than cakes. |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **a)** has begun to give much attention to football
18. **a)** highest point
19. **c)** lose enjoyment
20. **c)** Nations that win in international games prove best on the sports field at least.
21. **c)** famous
22. **b)** sold their properties
23. **c)** they take the World Cup
24. **c)** How People Think of Sport

25. Translate into English:

- Unemployment is a very serious problem. It doesn't only affect individuals but also the progress of the country as it has a negative effect on the economic and social growth and the spread of crime in society.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- على الفرد أن يزن/يوازن الإيجابيات والسلبيات بعناية قبل الاندماج بإفراط في مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي، فلو تم استخدامها بالطريقة الصحيحة فستكون نعمة للبشرية.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1. c crop | 11. c researcher | 21. c of |
| 2. a sustainable | 12. d charity | 22. b got |
| 3. d variety | 13. c save | 23. b organisation |
| 4. a electric | 14. a solutions | 24. a source |
| 5. d innovation | 15. d destroyed | 25. c made |
| 6. c production | 16. c energy | 26. c smash/ d devastate |
| 7. d create | 17. a name | 27. b produce/ e production |
| 8. b agriculture | 18. b success | 28. a to/ d for |
| 9. c involve | 19. c by | 29. a grown/ b increased |
| 10. b negative | 20. b effect | 30. b say/ c tell |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. b will see | 13. c am going to visit | 25. c will be done |
| 2. d will | 14. b am going to | 26. a It's cold in here. I will close the window. |
| 3. c are flying | 15. c is going to travel | 27. b I will help you with your homework if you want. |
| 4. b are playing | 16. b am going to read | 28. c Liverpool is going to win. They're three-nil up already. |
| 5. a starts | 17. b is going to be | 29. a won't go out today |
| 6. b will be | 18. d will be | 30. b What do you do next weekend? |
| 7. a am going to spend | 19. a Will you go | 31. b am going to cook/ e have decided to cook |
| 8. c leaves | 20. d will open | 32. a to study/ c I will study |
| 9. d comes | 21. d finishes | 33. a I'll turn on the air conditioner / b Will you turn on the air conditioner? |
| 10. c is having | 22. b are going to | 34. d Are you going to/ e Do you intend to |
| 11. d takes | 23. c Will you drive | 35. b On-the-spot decision/ c offer |
| 12. a is travelling | 24. b will buy | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) sustainable | 7. c) decade | 13. c) will lend |
| 2. b) production | 8. a) space | 14. a) am going to |
| 3. d) energy | 9. d) will start | 15. a) will be like |
| 4. a) researchers | 10. c) is going to be | 16. a) will go |
| 5. b) result | 11. b) am going to sneeze | |
| 6. d) cutting | 12. d) will win | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. c) The constitution | 5. d) are asked for a set of requirements |
| 2. d) The citizen's rights and responsibilities | 6. a) duties |
| 3. a) obeying | 7. c) To practise sports. |
| 4. b) respectable and noble | 8. c) money given to the government |

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- 1- خلال الخمسين عاماً الماضية غيرت التكنولوجيا بالفعل الطريقة التي يقوم بها الفلاحون في إنتاج الغذاء، فلقد تطورت الزراعة الآن بمساعدة الآلات التي توفر الوقت والجهد.
- 2- تلعب الصناعات الغذائية الحديثة أدواراً مهمة في الحد من إهدار الطعام وتحسين الحفاظ على الغذاء، وبالتالي تقليل التأثير البيئي الكلى على الزراعة وتحسين الأمن الغذائي.
- 3- إن تنظيم حياتك ضرورة إذا أردت أن تحقق أهم أهدافك، فالناس المنظمون جيداً هم الأفراد الأكثر نجاحاً وفعالية/ كفاءة في الحياة.
- 4- الهجرة من الريف إلى المدينة آثار سلبية على المجتمع المصرى، وذلك لأنها تؤدي إلى مشكلات اقتصادية خطيرة.
- 5- كان لمصر دور قيادي في المجالات الاقتصادية والسياسية والتعليمية وخاصة في منطقة الشرق الأوسط، ولذلك يجب أن نحاول استرداد هذا الدور.
- 6- تلعب وسائل الإعلام دوراً هاماً في تشكيل الرأي العام والوعى المؤثر في بلدنا، ولذلك يجب استخدامها بشكل صحيح في أغراض مفيدة.

B) Translate into English:

1. It is important for farmers to realise the importance of keeping sustainable agriculture to preserve the food supply for us and for the future generations. Thus, we can solve the problem of food shortage.
2. Dramas affect people a lot, so they must be used to correct social concepts and support values and ethics in society.
3. One of the most important disadvantages of computers and mobile phones is widening the gap between young people and their parents. They spend long hours using them without communicating with their parents and family. Therefore, we should face/deal with this serious phenomenon.
4. Throughout history, Egypt has always been known as the land of religious tolerance and co-existence of Muslims and Christians. They lived peacefully for centuries; which is considered an important factor of its people's unity.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary EXercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. a) algae | 11. d) fresh | 21. b) control |
| 2. c) available | 12. b) Hydroponics | 22. d) make |
| 3. b) chance | 13. c) specific | 23. c) about |
| 4. d) conclusion | 14. c) flow | 24. b) factual |
| 5. b) fashion | 15. a) view | 25. b) description |
| 6. d) link | 16. c) evidence | 26. b) forecast/ d) anticipate |
| 7. a) topic | 17. a) heating | 27. a) topics/ c) subjects |
| 8. c) summary | 18. b) tasteful | 28. c) fresh/ e) new |
| 9. b) win | 19. d) boring | 29. c) ignore/ e) overlook |
| 10. c) predict | 20. c) on | 30. a) conclusion/ c) end |

Language EXercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. b) am leaving | 13. c) will be doing | 25. b) will be sleeping |
| 2. d) is going to be | 14. b) aren't going to rent | 26. c) I am meeting my friends for dinner after work tomorrow. |
| 3. a) will be | 15. d) finishes | 27. b) have done |
| 4. c) am going to | 16. a) are having | 28. b) will be meeting |
| 5. d) will be preparing | 17. b) get | 29. a) am going to visit |
| 6. d) am revising | 18. a) Are you going | 30. b) This time tomorrow, I will be watching the new film. |
| 7. a) be using | 19. c) will be published | 31. a) finish/ e) have finished |
| 8. b) will be seeing | 20. d) will see | 32. b) will be watching/ d) am watching |
| 9. d) will be watching | 21. b) will be working | 33. c) will be raised/ e) will rise |
| 10. b) will be sunbathing | 22. a) will be talking | 34. a) he would help/ b) to help |
| 11. a) be driving | 23. c) may be living | 35. a) reaches/ e) is reaching |
| 12. b) will be performing | 24. b) will be waiting | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** chance
2. **d)** make
3. **b)** conclusion
4. **c)** evidence
5. **b)** fashion
6. **a)** replaced
7. **b)** link
8. **a)** tasty
9. **b)** will be wasting
10. **c)** will be playing
11. **d)** am going to spend
12. **c)** be still living
13. **d)** recognises
14. **a)** won't arrive
15. **b)** will have
16. **b)** will be revising

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** Lions are the only wild cats to live in cooperative groups.
2. **c)** The females are smaller than the males and can sneak closer to their prey in the tall savannah grasses.
3. **d)** both small and large animals
4. **b)** victim
5. **a)** the members of the group help them raise the cubs
6. **d)** because lions can eat the prey by force
7. **b)** drawing
8. **a)** The Life of the Lioness

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يبحث العلماء دائماً عن طرق جديدة لإنتاج الغذاء فهم يعتقدون أنه بدون طرق جديدة ومبتكرة سوف يواجه العالم الجوع الشديد.
- ٢- يعتقد الكثيرون أن إنتاج الغذاء في المعامل خيال علمي فقط ولا يستطيعون تحمل فكرة أكل لحوم أو فاكهة منتجة بطرق صناعية.
- ٣- تعتبر الأمم المتحدة استخدام البشر في التجارب العلمية جريمة، كما أنه أحد أهم أخلاقيات المهن الطبية.
- ٤- لا أحد يولد كاملاً أو مثاليًا، ويجب على الآباء والمعلمين مضاعفة الجهود لإخراج الإمكانيات الكامنة في الطفل.
- ٥- قد يدهش المعاقون الأصحاء/الناس العاديين بأشياء رائعة لا يستطيعون هم أنفسهم القيام بها كما قد يحققون أرقاماً قياسية مذهلة.
- ٦- يجب أن يعتنى المجتمع بالأطفال المشردين لمساعدتهم على أن يكون مستقبلهم أفضل، ولهذا السبب تحاول معظم الجمعيات الخيرية تدبير/جمع المال لمساعدتهم.

B) Translate into English:

1. The United Nations is trying, through its organisations, to secure enough food and medicine for all the people of poor countries which face severe lack, especially with the spread of the novel coronavirus.
2. History is full of many prominent Arab writers who enriched the international literature, such as Taha Hussein and Naguib Mahfouz; the only Arab writer who won the Nobel Prize for Literature.
3. Population increase is one of the most important obstacles to development in society. Therefore, the government is working on finding suitable solutions to this problem, such as family planning programmes.
4. There should be strict laws to punish all factories which manipulate expiry dates on cans of different food products. This represents a danger to people's health and food safety.

King Lear Exercises (Act I, Scenes iii-iv)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** attendant
2. **a)** behave
3. **c)** disguised
4. **a)** guilty
5. **d)** encourages
6. **c)** holding
7. **d)** noticed
8. **a)** rude
9. **a)** servants
10. **c)** soldiers
11. **d)** taste
12. **b)** wise

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. a) damage/ b) ruin | 9. d) am going to watch |
| 2. b) get/ d) become | 10. a) will show |
| 3. c) grow/ e) increase | 11. c) will be working |
| 4. c) in/ e) on | 12. a) will increase |
| 5. b) agriculture | 13. d) will probably get |
| 6. c) solution | 14. b) will be swimming |
| 7. c) innovation | 15. a) have finished |
| 8. d) contain | 16. b) get/will be waiting |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **b)** safe
18. **d)** meteorologist
19. **a)** rainbow
20. **c)** appears
21. **c)** predicting the conditions of the weather
22. **b)** they won't be able to measure the quantity of rain
23. **b)** The wind blows the clouds.
24. **c)** is not always right and we need better knowledge about it

25. Translate into English:

- All trials to devastate the Egyptian society have failed because of the national unity which stands as a great obstacle in front of anyone who tries to miss/manipulate the stability of the Egyptian people.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يحتاج مجتمعنا إلى أفراد كثيرين يتمتعون بالأخلاق الحميدة لكي ينمو ويتطور بالطريقة الصحيحة؛ فالأخلاق هي بالفعل العلامات الجيدة على المجتمع المتحضر.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1. b) disease/ c) illness | 9. d) the nicest |
| 2. a) isolated/ e) remote | 10. b) mustn't |
| 3. b) do/ c) give | 11. c) am going to call |
| 4. d) view/ e) opinion | 12. a) the most valuable |
| 5. c) techniques | 13. c) will be playing |
| 6. b) celebrate | 14. d) as far as |
| 7. c) focus | 15. c) must/mustn't |
| 8. d) course | 16. b) will be running |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **d)** motivate us to do well
18. **a)** admit your failure
19. **b)** Confidence
20. **c)** How to achieve success
21. **d)** perform the task hastily
22. **a)** when you think that you don't mistake
23. **c)** after we succeed
24. **b)** learn from it

25. Translate into English:

- Each country has its own style of cooking and ingredients which chefs use in their dishes. What seems strange in one country becomes familiar and popular in another.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- نقص الغذاء أحد أهم المشكلات التي من المتوقع أن يواجهها العالم في السنوات القليلة القادمة؛ لهذا يعمل العلماء على إيجاد طرق مبتكرة للتغلب عليها.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. b) emoji | 11. d) warn | 21. b) warning |
| 2. d) formal | 12. c) advantage | 22. c) with |
| 3. c) frowned | 13. b) chatted | 23. a) taking |
| 4. d) innovators | 14. a) personal | 24. b) pass |
| 5. a) linguist | 15. c) adults | 25. c) frown |
| 6. c) necessarily | 16. b) teenager | 26. b) primary/ e) main |
| 7. b) tone | 17. d) alert | 27. a) tone/ d) voice |
| 8. d) basic | 18. b) expression | 28. b) took/ e) had |
| 9. d) communication | 19. d) stay | 29. b) everyday/ c) daily |
| 10. c) requires | 20. c) got | 30. b) to/ d) with |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a) could have caught | 13. a) could have been | 25. c) could have bought |
| 2. a) couldn't have gone | 14. d) not to go | 26. b) could have phoned |
| 3. c) should have | 15. b) might have taken | 27. a) I warned my daughter to avoid walking in dark streets alone. |
| 4. d) couldn't hear | 16. b) should have brought | 28. c) could have gone |
| 5. a) not to go | 17. d) could have | 29. a) managed to |
| 6. c) to lock | 18. c) couldn't remember | 30. b) were able to escape |
| 7. b) could beat | 19. a) couldn't have heard | 31. b) advised/ e) warned |
| 8. d) should have worked | 20. c) shouldn't have | 32. a) could have set up/ d) should have set up |
| 9. b) could have gone | 21. a) shouldn't have parked | 33. a) request/ c) suggestion |
| 10. b) could have walked | 22. d) could have got | 34. b) managed to/ d) were able to |
| 11. a) not to touch | 23. d) couldn't have been | 35. b) shouldn't have/ e) oughtn't to have |
| 12. b) ought to have behaved | 24. c) shouldn't have stayed | |

Test yourself EXercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** gifts
2. **d)** online
3. **c)** parcel
4. **a)** regret
5. **c)** communicate
6. **c)** meeting
7. **b)** apply
8. **a)** messaged
9. **a)** shouldn't have cut
10. **c)** could have lent
11. **b)** Could
12. **c)** should have gone
13. **c)** should have
14. **b)** ought to have seen
15. **d)** shouldn't have
16. **c)** couldn't

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** hot and dry
2. **c)** either tiny leaves or no leaves at all
3. **a)** remain as seeds and do not emerge from the soil
4. **d)** exclude
5. **a)** stores water
6. **c)** survives
7. **d)** They stay without water for long.
8. **d)** The Desert Hard Life

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١ - بالرغم من أن استخدام الاختصارات والرموز التعبيرية ليس مقبولاً في أي تعلم أو كتابة رسمية فإن معظم الشباب يستخدمونها في محادثاتهم/ دردشتهم اليومية مع أصدقائهم.
- ٢ - تعلم اللغات الأجنبية وخاصة اللغة الإنجليزية يوسع الأفق ومجال التعلم؛ لأن معظم الأبحاث العلمية والمعلومات على الإنترنت مكتوبة باللغة الإنجليزية.
- ٣ - تؤثر المنافسة في عصرنا الحديث على كل فرد في المجتمع وأحياناً تؤدي إلى أفعال شريرة؛ فالجشع من أجل المال والسلطة هو أصل الكثير من الجرائم.
- ٤ - نستخدم الرسائل يومياً للتواصل مع الأصدقاء والعائلة، وقد جعلتنا الراحة التي توفرها نرغب في استخدامها للتواصل مع الشركات أيضاً.
- ٥ - منتدى شباب العالم، الذي يعقد سنوياً في شرم الشيخ، هو منبر بناه الشباب الواعدين، إنه يعث برسالة سلام وازدهار ووثام وتقدم إلى العالم بأسره.
- ٦ - معظم الشباب اليوم أقل من المستوى في الثقافة والمعرفة، وذلك لأنهم يهملون القراءة ومشاهدة البرامج الثقافية.

B) Translate into English:

1. Learning English has become an important part of education in many countries. That's because it is an international language which helps for many educational and entertaining purposes.

2. Everyone should choose a job which suits their abilities and differences with others. They shouldn't only look for a job with a big salary in order to achieve success in life.
3. The Covid-19 crisis and the Russian-Ukrainian war proved that it is important for Egypt to try to achieve self-sufficiency in food production and reduce its imports.
4. The Egyptian champions of individual sports win many medals and trophies. However, they don't receive the same interest and support as team sports, which haven't made many great achievements.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 1. b) debate | 11. a) remain | 21. a) feel |
| 2. c) grandparents | 12. d) recorded | 22. d) to |
| 3. b) report | 13. d) results | 23. d) took |
| 4. d) partner | 14. c) members | 24. d) negligence |
| 5. c) section | 15. b) powerful | 25. b) give |
| 6. d) aim | 16. a) title | 26. b) old/ d) ancient |
| 7. a) comment | 17. a) compare | 27. c) important/ e) powerful |
| 8. b) compared | 18. c) recognisable | 28. c) findings/ e) results |
| 9. c) hobby | 19. a) for | 29. a) procedure/ d) process |
| 10. b) images | 20. b) disagreement | 30. b) keep/ e) stay |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. b) should | 13. d) shouldn't | 25. c) shouldn't have |
| 2. d) could stay | 14. a) can't | 26. c) may be |
| 3. a) couldn't | 15. b) ought to | 27. a) didn't buy |
| 4. d) couldn't | 16. d) could do | 28. d) might have left |
| 5. b) should | 17. b) might | 29. a) could have passed |
| 6. c) could | 18. c) shouldn't | 30. d) might have finished |
| 7. a) can't | 19. d) Could | 31. a) important/ b) advisable |
| 8. b) could make | 20. a) could have | 32. a) couldn't/ e) wasn't able to |
| 9. a) shouldn't | 21. b) could | 33. b) regret/ d) blame |
| 10. a) ought to | 22. b) should have informed | 34. c) was supposed to/
d) should have |
| 11. d) could have consulted | 23. a) not to | 35. b) They should help sick people
e) They ought to help sick people. |
| 12. b) may | 24. b) couldn't have | |

Test yourself EXercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** title
2. **a)** procedures
3. **d)** proper
4. **b)** society
5. **c)** conclusion
6. **b)** media
7. **a)** summarised
8. **c)** survey
9. **c)** should
10. **d)** could have taken
11. **c)** might have met
12. **c)** ought
13. **b)** shouldn't
14. **b)** might not
15. **d)** shouldn't
16. **a)** couldn't

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions: Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** she was very angry
2. **d)** was clever enough to think about everything
3. **a)** Albert would have asked her difficult questions
4. **c)** Albert Einstein and his deep thinking
5. **c)** we live in a massive universe
6. **d)** he thought a lot
7. **a)** she didn't know the answer
8. **c)** he knew many things

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يحذر الخبراء كل الناس من أن يقوموا بنشر معلومات شخصية كثيرة على فيس بوك وتويتر لأن ذلك قد يتم استخدامه بشكل سيئ من قبل المجرمين والأعداء أيضاً.
- ٢- لدى معظم المشاهير صفحاتهم الخاصة على فيسبوك التي ينشرون بها أخبارهم وصورهم، وهذه يتم متابعتها عن طريق الملايين من الناس في كل أنحاء العالم.
- ٣- الفساد وعدم الانضباط عاملان رئيسيان يؤديان إلى تدهور اقتصادنا، ولهذا تحاول الحكومة محاربتهم.
- ٤- يحتاج الطلاب المصريون إلى فرص حقيقية لإثبات أنفسهم كقادة ومخترعين. فهناك الكثير من الأدلة على أنهم يستطيعون فعل العجائب.
- ٥- لقد أدت النزاعات والحروب في العالم كله إلى مشكلات عديدة، إحداها مشكلة اللاجئين التي تزيد كل يوم.
- ٦- التعاون والعمل الجماعي صفتان ضروريتان لنجاح وتقدم أي مجتمع، ويجب تعليمهما لأبنائنا في سن مبكرة.

B) Translate into English:

1. Experts warn of children's overuse of the internet. That's because this will result in bad effects on health. Therefore, we should teach them how to rationalise this use.
2. Developing education is one of the most important causes which the government pays attention to. This helps create new generations who are able to face modern challenges and build a productive society characterised by the quality of the 21st century.
3. Friends have a great influence on the lives of teenagers. So, parents should encourage them to have good company. A good friend helps his friend to succeed in life.
4. The government is trying to find untraditional solutions to the energy problem. So, it increases/widens the establishment of solar energy stations and started building Dabaa nuclear station.

King Lear Exercises (Act II, Scene i)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) arrested | 8. c) plotting |
| 2. b) beggar | 9. d) pretended |
| 3. c) disbelief | 10. a) profits |
| 4. d) faithful | 11. b) rewards |
| 5. c) guards | 12. d) stab |
| 6. b) inherited | 13. b) port |
| 7. a) persuade | 14. c) duties |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. b) basic/ d) main | 9. d) could smell |
| 2. a) introduce/ c) present | 10. d) should be done |
| 3. b) suitable/ d) convenient | 11. b) couldn't |
| 4. d) to/ e) into | 12. a) could |
| 5. b) tone | 13. c) should |
| 6. d) basic | 14. d) could |
| 7. c) frowned | 15. b) were able to |
| 8. a) apply | 16. d) it's possible that you left it there |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **c)** silicate
18. **d)** after a lot of practice and experience
19. **a)** apprentice
20. **b)** making glass needs a lot of money
21. **c)** moulds
22. **b)** harm their lungs
23. **a)** handle special rim
24. **c)** Glass Industry

25. Translate into English:

- If/When you are unselfish, humble, intelligent, patient in time of suffering, strong in time of trouble, and a loving person, you will be/ are a really successful person with lots of good morals.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- من الصعب حقًا أن نفهم لماذا يستمتع بعض الناس بالهوايات الخطيرة مثل تسلق الجبال وسباق السيارات؛ فهم بالفعل قد يفقدون حياتهم في هذه الهوايات



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1. c) publishes | 11. c) Advertisers | 21. d) about |
| 2. a) subscribe | 12. b) keywords | 22. b) application |
| 3. c) printed | 13. d) knowledge | 23. c) have |
| 4. a) adapt | 14. c) resources | 24. c) consultative |
| 5. c) upload | 15. a) scanned | 25. c) honest |
| 6. c) cookies | 16. b) characters | 26. a) urgent/ d) immediate |
| 7. d) reliable | 17. a) fake | 27. b) do/ d) write |
| 8. d) Targeted | 18. d) obvious | 28. b) skimmed/ e) scanned |
| 9. c) upgrade | 19. b) go | 29. d) installed/ e) fixed |
| 10. b) views | 20. a) at | 30. a) task/ d) job |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. c) was meant | 13. c) seem | 25. b) are supposed |
| 2. b) seem | 14. b) was meant | 26. c) Our guests were supposed to come at 7:30, but they were late. |
| 3. a) 'm supposed | 15. c) seems | 27. a) it's necessary to do so |
| 4. d) was meant | 16. d) was meant | 28. c) it's forbidden to do so |
| 5. c) was supposed | 17. b) 'm supposed | 29. a) were supposed |
| 6. b) seems | 18. a) seems | 30. a) He was meant to be a doctor, but he preferred to be a squash player. |
| 7. a) was meant | 19. b) not supposed to | 31. b) is supposed to be/ e) seems to be |
| 8. b) is meant | 20. a) were supposed | 32. a) seem to have/ d) seem to be having |
| 9. a) seems | 21. c) was supposed | 33. a) was supposed to/ c) was meant to |
| 10. c) is supposed to be collected | 22. b) are meant | 34. c) doesn't seem/does/ e) seems/doesn't |
| 11. d) 're supposed | 23. b) to be checked | 35. a) seems to learn/ b) seems to have learnt |
| 12. b) seem | 24. b) meant | |

Test yourself EXercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. c) followers | 7. d) consult | 13. a) seem to |
| 2. c) printed | 8. d) updates | 14. c) seem |
| 3. a) subscribe | 9. c) is supposed | 15. d) 'm supposed |
| 4. c) access | 10. b) are you supposed | 16. a) seems |
| 5. d) browser | 11. c) meant | |
| 6. b) moral | 12. d) were supposed | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d) The ability to make a high-pitched sound that bats use to locate things in the dark.
- a) living or residing
- c) they have great night vision and excellent hearing
- b) the ability to see
- b) are active at night
- c) releasing bad odour
- a) Plants.
- d) animals life at night

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- 1- يجب أن نكون جميعاً حريصين عندما نستخدم الإنترنت فالمجرمون يخترقون معلومات الناس الشخصية وبخاصة عن بطاقتهم الائتمانية ليستخدموها في جرائمهم.
- 2- بسبب التكنولوجيا أصبح الإعلان علماً حقيقياً، وبعض الكليات بالفعل أنشأت أقساماً جديدة متخصصة في هذا العلم.
- 3- تشجع إنجازات محمد صلاح الكبيرة الشباب على العمل بجد أكثر ليصلوا إلى أصعب أحلامهم، كما أنه يعطيهم الأمل في حياة أفضل.
- 4- يمتلئ التاريخ المصرى بالنساء العظيمات اللاتي كن مستعدات للتضحية بحياتهن لكي تحصل مصر على مستقبل أفضل؛ لذلك يجب علينا جميعاً أن نتذكرهن.
- 5- دراسة حياة العلماء والكتاب الكبار تظهر أننا يجب علينا جميعاً أن نبذل جهوداً كبيرة للنجاح في الحياة؛ فكما يُقال: «لا حصاد/ مكسب بدون ألم».
- 6- إن معرض القاهرة للكتاب أحد أهم الأحداث الثقافية في العالم العربى، فيه الكثير من الأنشطة الثقافية مثل المؤتمرات والندوات.

B) Translate into English:

1. People mustn't believe or share/post all that they read on social media. They are full of rumours which may destroy people's reputation and the country's economy.
2. All peoples of the world dream of peace. So, we should all work to end wars which spread in many parts of the world, especially the Arab world.

3. Television and other mass media have a great effect on shaping the attitudes of new generations. So, they must be used well to direct /guide them to the attitudes which will benefit them and their country.
4. Social networking sites, especially Facebook, changed the communication ways of people, especially young people. They have become an important part of modern life, which young people cannot do without.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. a) profile | 11. a) sensible | 21. c) made |
| 2. d) explained | 12. b) victims | 22. d) pay |
| 3. c) highlight | 13. c) employees | 23. a) with |
| 4. b) criticised | 14. d) presentations | 24. b) connection |
| 5. a) entertained | 15. b) ranked | 25. a) annoy |
| 6. b) experience | 16. a) register | 26. c) employ/ e) hire |
| 7. d) forum | 17. d) imagination | 27. a) site/ d) platform |
| 8. a) imagine | 18. c) support | 28. b) every/ c) each |
| 9. b) platform | 19. b) into | 29. c) develop/ e) make |
| 10. a) addicted | 20. a) keep | 30. c) alike/ d) related |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 1. a) was supposed | 13. d) supposed to | 25. c) is supposed |
| 2. d) seems | 14. a) seems | 26. b) It is against the law to get on the plane without a ticket. |
| 3. a) mean | 15. b) seem | 27. b) He is seeming to be innocent. |
| 4. b) 'm supposed | 16. d) meant | 28. b) We didn't mean to interrupt you while you were asleep. |
| 5. b) is supposed | 17. a) are supposed | 29. b) has |
| 6. a) to be | 18. c) seemed | 30. d) is seeming to be a luxurious one |
| 7. c) checking | 19. b) 'm supposed | 31. b) are supposed to/ d) seem to |
| 8. b) means | 20. a) seem | 32. c) do you mean/ e) are you supposed |
| 9. b) seemed | 21. b) seems | 33. a) seems/ d) seems to be |
| 10. a) meant | 22. c) seem to | 34. c) seem to be having/ e) seem to have |
| 11. c) are supposed | 23. d) supposed | 35. c) You shouldn't have done it./ e) It was wrong to do it. |
| 12. d) seem | 24. b) is supposed | |

Test yourself EXercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. d) highlighted | 7. a) criticised | 13. a) seems |
| 2. c) viewpoint | 8. d) forum | 14. d) seems |
| 3. c) entertaining | 9. a) paying | 15. b) is supposed |
| 4. b) on | 10. b) are you supposed | 16. b) are not supposed |
| 5. d) guide | 11. c) seems | |
| 6. c) symbol | 12. b) meant | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. c) well-educated | 5. d) TV and video. |
| 2. b) video and television | 6. b) a short story is read |
| 3. a) not an effective | 7. a) like TV |
| 4. d) self-determining | 8. a) The Importance of Reading |

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١ - لقد أصبح إدمان التلفزيون المحمول إحدى المشكلات النفسية التي يعاني منها الشباب، ولدى الأطباء برامج خاصة لعلاجها مثل أى مرض نفسى.
- ٢ - لا يجب أن تثق فى إعطاء معلوماتك الشخصية والمالية لمواقع غير معروفة؛ فقد يستخدمها المجرمون لسرقة مالك أو شخصيتك.
- ٣ - تلعب الجمعيات الخيرية دوراً هاماً فى مساعدة الفقراء وتوفير المساندة لهم، ولذا يجب علينا دعمهم بوقتنا وأموالنا.
- ٤ - بدأت الحضارة المصرية منذ آلاف السنين؛ لذلك يطلق على مصر مهد الحضارة.
- ٥ - إن العاصمة الإدارية الجديدة مشروع ضخم سيستغرق سنين ليكتمل، مع ذلك سيوفر حلاً رائعاً لمشكلة الزحام فى القاهرة.
- ٦ - قد يساعد الآباء الأطفال ذوى مشكلات/إعاقات التعلم على تحقيق النجاح بتشجيع نقاط قوتهم ومعرفة نقاط ضعفهم.

B) Translate into English:

1. Social media are often accused of violating the privacy of their users although they confirm that they are careful about the personal data of all who has an account on them.
2. Medical progress is the most important of man's achievements which led to the increase of his happiness and welfare. It also resulted in the increase of the average age of people in the last few years.
3. As science and technology develop more, psychological problems, from which people suffer, increase more. Writers and directors deal with these stories in their movies.
4. Mass media warn young people of illegal immigration to Europe as it may lead to losing their lives as they travel through dangerous ways.

4 Students' own answer.

King Lear Exercises (Act II, Scene iii)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** apologise
2. **c)** cave
3. **b)** disagreement
4. **a)** doubled
5. **b)** went
6. **c)** joke
7. **c)** patience
8. **d)** shelter
9. **a)** spy
10. **c)** turn

Al-Adwaa Test Based on (Unit 5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** characters/ **d)** spaces
2. **b)** gain/ **e)** have
3. **c)** contact/ **d)** touch
4. **a)** praise/ **b)** approve
5. **a)** sponsored
6. **b)** profile
7. **d)** Forum
8. **c)** upgrade
9. **d)** seems
10. **a)** attending
11. **c)** wasn't supposed
12. **b)** are meant
13. **d)** 's supposed
14. **a)** means
15. **a)** suppose
16. **c)** are supposed

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **c)** strong
18. **a)** helps her carry heavy bags
19. **c)** sixty five
20. **c)** because of her husband's prank
21. **c)** he thinks they are silly
22. **b)** everybody knows uncle Azmy's character
23. **a)** feelings
24. **b)** Mr Azmy's Rebirth

25. **Translate into English:**

- The great national projects, which are carried out all over Egypt, contribute in solving many of the economic problems and providing job opportunities for young people who wish for a better life.

26. **Translate into Arabic:**

- يقال: إن كثيراً من العادات السيئة مثل التدخين وإدمان المخدرات والسلوك العنيف تبدأ في سن المراهقة، لذلك يجب أن يحترس المراهقون من الانخراط بها.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. a) disappointed | 11. a) begged | 21. a) missed |
| 2. c) employers | 12. b) carols | 22. d) for |
| 3. a) office | 13. c) fired | 23. a) for |
| 4. a) treating | 14. d) mean | 24. c) wasteful |
| 5. d) generous | 15. c) piles | 25. b) assistant |
| 6. d) international | 16. a) sighed | 26. b) depressed/ d) dissatisfied |
| 7. a) regret | 17. c) mistake | 27. a) free/ e) spare |
| 8. b) waste | 18. b) invitation | 28. b) with/ c) among |
| 9. c) maps | 19. b) mind | 29. c) scrape/ e) scraping |
| 10. c) alone | 20. c) do | 30. a) maintain/ e) save |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. b) can lend | 13. b) hadn't fallen | 25. d) would have known |
| 2. c) fail | 14. c) would be | 26. c) want |
| 3. b) will you | 15. b) would have succeeded | 27. d) would go |
| 4. c) 'd known | 16. a) had | 28. a) If you want to buy a good carpet, you should go to Al-Hussein Market. |
| 5. d) will pass | 17. b) would have been | 29. d) If water boils at 100oC, it is evaporated. |
| 6. a) had offered | 18. c) were | 30. b) Ahmed doesn't live in a big city, so he can't find a job. |
| 7. b) would have stayed | 19. c) would have contacted | 31. a) will be able to/ e) can |
| 8. c) would have seen | 20. c) might have arrived | 32. b) applied/might choose
c) had applied/might have chosen |
| 9. a) talk | 21. a) wouldn't have been | 33. b) help me./ d) will you help me? |
| 10. d) would buy | 22. a) were | 34. b) might buy/ e) could buy |
| 11. c) rises | 23. d) sold | 35. c) read/ would be able to get
d) reads/ will get |
| 12. a) tell | 24. c) had studied | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** donations
2. **a)** logical
3. **b)** begged
4. **c)** treated
5. **b)** assistant
6. **b)** including
7. **c)** race
8. **a)** alone
9. **c)** had come
10. **a)** drink
11. **c)** would see
12. **a)** will go
13. **a)** would spend
14. **b)** would understand
15. **c)** does not sleep
16. **c)** gets

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** the prey and the predator
2. **a)** physical features
3. **d)** Green.
4. **b)** mimicry
5. **b)** hide themselves
6. **a)** can't be seen
7. **b)** the surroundings
8. **d)** the leopard

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- إن السعادة هي أكثر من مجرد شعور جيد ووجه ذي ابتسامة صفراء/مصطنعة، إنما هي الشعور بالاستمتاع بحياتك والرغبة في الاستفادة القصوى بها.
- ٢- يعتقد بعض الناس أن المال قد يجعلك سعيداً وعندما نمر بتجارب ونشتري أشياء بالمال هذا قد يجعلك سعيداً.
- ٣- يمكن للأدب أن يلعب دوراً حيويًا في حل الكثير من مشكلات المجتمع، وذلك لأنه إحدى الوسائل المثلى لتصوير هذه المشكلات والبحث عن حل لها.
- ٤- تؤثر وسائل الإعلام على حياتنا كثيرًا فلقد أصبحت إحدى أدوات التغيير السياسي؛ لذلك تستخدم بشكل واسع في كل الحملات السياسية.
- ٥- يمكن اعتبار سن التقاعد وقتًا للراحة لكثير من الناس، ولكن يرغب الكثير من الناس في الاستمرار في العمل لأسباب اجتماعية ومالية.
- ٦- لا يتفق المراهقون عادة مع كبار السن لديهم ولا يرغبون في أن يثقوا بأسرارهم معهم، ومعظمهم يلجأ إلى أصدقائهم من أجل ذلك.

B) Translate into English:

1. Naguib Mahfouz's stories depicted Egyptian society with all its values and problems at the time when he lived. He won the Nobel Prize because of his great effect on the Arab Literature.
2. The government helps young graduates from the Faculty of Agriculture by granting/ offering them areas of land in different places. They can reclaim them and start their own businesses/projects.

3. Many people suffer from the high cost of living all over the world. Society members must work on increasing production and changing their consuming habits to face different crises and the continuous rise in prices.
4. Universities represent the main source of supplying society with its needs of scientists and researchers in different fields. Therefore, we must provide them all financial support which is necessary for their continuous development.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. a) fell | 11. d) memory | 21. d) with |
| 2. b) get | 12. c) amount | 22. a) past |
| 3. d) lost | 13. b) leader | 23. b) appearance |
| 4. b) hanging | 14. d) pick | 24. d) ignored |
| 5. d) apparently | 15. b) relationship | 25. d) prompt |
| 6. a) caption | 16. a) reunion | 26. a) remembrance/ e) memorisation |
| 7. b) chat | 17. b) organise | 27. a) become/ c) get |
| 8. b) guess | 18. c) back | 28. d) mall/ e) centre |
| 9. c) ignored | 19. b) keep | 29. b) had/ c) caught |
| 10. d) improve | 20. a) as | 30. b) far/ d) distant |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. c) as long as | 13. c) Without | 25. b) to eat |
| 2. c) In case of | 14. a) could | 26. b) she did not quit her job and she has enough money |
| 3. c) Had | 15. c) weren't | 27. a) had/would backpack |
| 4. c) unless | 16. a) in case | 28. a) Unless I were a doctor, I couldn't help you. |
| 5. c) Had | 17. a) But for | 29. b) I will lend you my car unless you promise to return it today |
| 6. a) to reappear | 18. b) on condition that | 30. c) would you have done/had had |
| 7. a) as long as | 19. b) had done | 31. a) won't open/push
d) wouldn't open/pushed |
| 8. a) were | 20. b) had | 32. c) without driving/ b) unless you drive |
| 9. b) hadn't been for | 21. c) had taken | 33. c) provided/ d) if |
| 10. b) provided that | 22. b) wouldn't | 34. a) Without/ e) But for |
| 11. a) But for | 23. b) Had | 35. b) If there is/ c) In case of |
| 12. b) have | 24. c) Had | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) back
2. a) fell
3. c) ignored
4. a) organise
5. d) apparently
6. c) polite
7. c) in
8. d) friendship
9. b) Unless
10. a) Without
11. d) had asked
12. a) will get
13. d) were/could translate
14. c) In case of
15. b) to work
16. c) in case

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) the ability to cause change
2. d) convert
3. a) potential energy
4. c) cooked
5. d) motion
6. d) his potential energy turns into a kinetic one
7. b) The energy in a mobile phone
8. b) What is Energy?

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- إن الصداقة من أجمل الأشياء في الحياة؛ لأن الأصدقاء يمكن أن يوفرُوا لك كل المساعدة والدعم لكي تؤدي بشكل أفضل في الحياة.
- ٢- يحذر الخبراء من أن استخدام التليفون لساعات طويلة قد يكون له آثار خطيرة علينا؛ فقد يسبب مشكلات جسدية ونفسية
- ٣- يمكن أن نحل كثيرًا من مشكلاتنا الاجتماعية إذا علمنا أطفالنا أن يدركوا ويغيروا أخطاءهم السيئة، فالآباء والمدارس دور كبير في ذلك.
- ٤- تعتبر الألعاب الأولمبية الآن مسألة سياسية؛ لأن كل الرياضيين يحاولون الفوز لكي يكرموا بلدهم، لذلك قد تكون الألعاب فقدت معناها الأصلي.
- ٥- تساعد الاكتشافات العلمية التي تتم في أي بلد على تنميته وتقدمه، والعلم هو أيضًا القوة التي يمكن أن تدفع عجلة الإنتاج به.
- ٦- يجب أن تدرب وزارة التربية والتعليم الأطفال على أمان الطعام من خلال حصص الدراسات الاجتماعية في المرحلة الابتدائية، وذلك سيساعدهم في حياتهم التالية.

B) Translate into English:

1. There are many disadvantages of technology. Due to young people's attachment to technological social networking, such as computers and mobile phones, some of them lose ways of communication with other members of society.
2. It is said that the secret of success in life is that man should be ready when chances come to him. If he doesn't make use of them, they may not come back again. So, you must take all available chances.
3. Unemployment doesn't only affect individuals, but also the country's growth. It has a bad effect on the economic and social growth. So, we must put an end to it.
4. Sport has a lot of benefits. It can improve our mood and relieve stress. So, many psychologists think that it is the best way to fight depression.

King Lear Exercises (Act III, Scene II)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) lightning
2. b) forgive
3. c) hut
4. d) hard-hearted
5. c) straw
6. b) rising
7. a) forced
8. c) homeless
9. b) torch
10. d) horrible

Al-Adwaa Test Based on (Unit 6)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) at/ c) about
2. a) taken/ b) shown
3. d) mean/ e) miserly
4. c) obviously/ d) clearly
5. b) mean
6. b) donations
7. c) hanging
8. a) on
9. d) had been
10. b) stop
11. a) didn't exist
12. c) hadn't walked
13. d) wake up
14. c) would you have done
15. b) aren't
16. a) could go

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) In the fresh waters of the Amazon River.
18. a) A specialty food item.
19. b) Electric eels come up to the surface to breathe air through their mouths.
20. d) harmless
21. c) hunt and move
22. d) it's not an eel
23. b) cook it well
24. b) A Knife Fish

25. Translate into English:

- One of our duties towards our friends is to give them useful advice out of the experience which we have gained through our life experiences and learnt from our mistakes.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يعتقد بعض العلماء أن العلم ليس له حدود، وهذا قد يؤدي إلى تجارب خطيرة يمكن أن تخلق مشكلات أو فيروسات جديدة.

Al-Adwaa Test Based on (Units 4, 5 & 6)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** formal/ **e)** official
2. **a)** offer/ **d)** give
3. **a)** modern/ **e)** fashionable
4. **b)** bad/ **c)** sorry
5. **c)** frowned
6. **a)** titles
7. **b)** consult
8. **c)** back
9. **a)** In case of
10. **a)** would have lost
11. **b)** couldn't
12. **c)** shouldn't have stayed
13. **b)** is supposed to be
14. **b)** couldn't
15. **a)** to drink
16. **d)** was meant

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **c)** the internet "advantages and disadvantages".
18. **d)** all of these
19. **a)** hackers
20. **d)** unattainable
21. **b)** the internet
22. **a)** stealing people's personal information
23. **c)** they are all over the world
24. **b)** fake advertisements

25. **Translate into English:**

- Speaking more than one foreign language and learning computer skills have become two of the most important qualifications which job markets/workplaces need. This importance has increased with the resort of companies to the internet because of the corona pandemic.

26. **Translate into Arabic:**

- لعبت التكنولوجيا دوراً هاماً في تغيير أسلوب حياة الناس؛ فهم يقومون بالدراسة و إرسال الإيميلات للناس بدلاً من التحدث إليهم، ويقومون بلعب ألعاب الفيديو بدلاً من ممارسة الرياضة والتمارين.



Act I, Scene i

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) divide
2. b) riches
3. c) answer
4. d) Duke
5. c) foolish
6. a) sword
7. d) Duke
8. d) duty
9. c) sword
10. c) kingdom
11. a) honest
12. a) third
13. b) sword

Act I, Scene i-ii

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) inheritance
2. a) truth
3. b) anger
4. d) succeeded
5. b) trust
6. d) loyalty
7. c) income
8. a) deceive
9. d) exit
10. a) breaks
11. c) inheritance
12. a) Loyalty
13. c) deceives
14. a) hurt
15. c) deserve

Act I, Scene iii-iv

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) wise
2. c) behaves
3. b) encourages
4. a) rude
5. b) servant
6. c) disguise
7. d) cart
8. a) guilty
9. b) wise
10. b) servant
11. d) medicine
12. b) disguised
13. a) guilty
14. d) encouraged

Act II, Scene i-ii

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** ports
2. **a)** guard
3. **d)** persuade
4. **c)** beggar
5. **d)** faithful
6. **c)** pretend
7. **b)** disbelief
8. **d)** changed
9. **c)** beggar
10. **d)** plots
11. **d)** inherited
12. **a)** stab
13. **a)** guard
14. **d)** stocks

Act II, Scene (iii) - Act III, Scene (i)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** room
2. **b)** disagreement
3. **a)** jokes
4. **c)** spy
5. **a)** shelter
6. **c)** patience
7. **d)** go
8. **b)** apologised
9. **a)** out
10. **d)** back
11. **b)** shelter
12. **d)** mad
13. **d)** shelter
14. **b)** set

Act III, Scene (ii-iii-iv)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** lightning
2. **b)** torch
3. **c)** forgive
4. **d)** hard-hearted
5. **c)** philosopher
6. **b)** straw
7. **c)** hut
8. **c)** hut
9. **a)** room
10. **a)** pardon
11. **c)** lightning
12. **c)** straw