

# قناة العباقرة ٣ ث

## علي تطبيق Telegram

## رابط القناة @taneasnawe



متساش تتابعنا وتنضم لعيلة العباقرة ٢٠٢٤ ♥



عبقري لغة  
أحمد طارق



➤ هو مُترجم ، و مُدرب ، و مُدرس اللغة الانجليزية للثانوية العامة واللغات.

➤ حاصل علي ليسانس الترجمة الفورية باللغة الانجليزية من كلية اللغات والترجمة.

➤ حاصل على العديد من الدبلومات في تدريس اللغة الانجليزية .

➤ خبره سنوات في تدريسها للثانويه العامه واللغات وقام بتدريس الماده لآلاف

الطلاب علي مستوي الجمهوريه.

➤ صاحب دعم دائم لجميع الطلاب على مستوى الجمهوريه.





Session (1)

Unit 1 \ 2

Vocab - Unit 1

claim	يزعم	nosy	شخص متطفل
violate	يخالف	pirate	قرصان
fixed	ثابت	access	صلاحية استخدام/الدخول
long-awaited	طال انتظاره	punishment	عقوبة
spin	يلف - يدير	announce	يعلن
piracy	القرصنة	broadsheet	صحيفة رسمية
tabloid	صحيفة شعبية	casualty	قصوره - فقد - حالة وفاة
occur	يحدث	cheat	غشاش - يغش
pirated	مقرصن - مسروق	claim	يزعم - يدعي - ادعاء
investigator	محقق	compensate	يعوض
nosy	متطفل - حشري فضولي	convict	مذنب - يدين
Investigate	يحقق في - يتحري عن	demand	يطلب طلب - امر
Spin - spun	يلف - يدير	ruin	يدمر
incident	واقعه - موقف عارض	shock	الصدمة - يصدم
shocked	مصدوم	Wait with bated breath	ينتظر بفارغ الصبر
balanced	متوازن - عادل - موضوعي	unreasonable	غير معقول
bias	يتحامل - يحرض	mislead	يضل - يخدع
Citizen journalism	صحافة المواطن	omission	الحذف - الاستبعاد
Placement	وضع شئ في مكان معين	Point of view	رأي - وجهة نظر
inaccurate	خاطئ - غير دقيق	spin	تلفيق - تزيين الامور
Bias by omission	التحيز بالاغفال او الحذف	Bias by placement	التحيز المكاني
Bias by spin	التحيز بالتزييف او خداع المشاعر		

Unit 2

award	جائزه - منحه - يمنح جائزه	contribution	مساهمه - مشاركته
physics	علم الفيزياء	physicist	عالم/خبير فيزياء
lecturer	محاضر	demonstrate	يوضح / يبين / يبرهن
determined	مصمم / عازم	inequality	اللامساواة
podcast	اذاعة رقمية/ملصقة صوتية	defy	يتحدى
prejudice	انحياز - تحيز	round	جوله
Qualify	يتأهل - يتخرج	stereotype	يصنف بشكل غير عادل
rank	مكانه - رتبه - يحتل	Tournament	بطولة
Role model	قدوه - مثل اعلى	overcome	يتغلب على - يجتاز
contribute	يساهم - يشارك	pharmacist	صيدلاني
court	ملعب - محكمة	determination	عزم - تصميم
lecturer	محاضر	determine	يصمم - يصر
Bar graph	رسم بياني للاعمده	conclude	يختتم - يستنتج



cheerful	مبتهيج - بشوش	conclusion	الخلاصة - الخاتمة
minority	أقلية	cross	غاضب
miserable	بانس - تعيس	cruel	قاسي
naughty	شقي - مشاغب	patient	صبور - مريض
impatient	متعجل - نافذ الصبر	significant	هام - ذو مغزي
percentage	نسبة مئوية	Majority	أغلبية
reflect	يعكس - يبين	grumpy	حاد الطبع - متأفف



### Language notes MAKE / DO

make a noise	يحدث ضوضاء	make arrangements	يعمل ترتيبات
make a hole	يضع ثقب	make a mistake	يرتكب خطأ
make a speech	يلقي خطابا	make a phone call	يعمل مكالمة
make a discovery	يكشف	make trouble	يسبب متاعب
make a decision	يقرر	make a promise	يوعد
make a journey	يقوم برحلة	make achievements	يحقق إنجازات
make a suggestion	يقترح	make .... available for	يجعله متاح لـ
make a note	يسجل ملاحظه	make a fire	يشعل نار
make a difference	يحدث تغيير - فرق	make an effort	يقوم بمجهود
make a profit	يعقق ربح	make friends	يصادق
make a choice	يختار	make the beds	يرتب السرير
make fun of	يستهزأ بـ		

- He's going to make a speech.

do homework	يعمل الواجب المنزلي	do washing up	يغسل الأطباق
do well	يؤدي أداء جيدا	do a job	يقوم بوظيفة
do a survey	يجري استطلاع	do housework	يؤدي الأعمال المنزلية
do an operation	يجري عملية جراحية	do business	يقوم بعمل تجاري
do a favour	يقدم خدمة أو معروف	do exercise	يقوم بتدريب
do a hobby	يمارس هواية	do repairs	يجري إصلاحات
do a report	يعد تقرير	do a quiz	يقوم بعمل مسابقة
do research	يجري بحث	do his best	ي بذل قصارى جهده
do something	يقوم بعمل شيء	do a project on	يعمل مشروع
do an experiment	يقوم بتجربة	do the ironing	يقوم بالكوي
do shopping	يقوم بالتسوق	do cooking	يقوم بالطهي
do washing	يقوم بالغسيل	do the laundry	يقوم بغسل الملابس
do a crossword	يقوم بخل الكلمات المتقاطعة	do an activity	يقوم بنشاط
do an exam - a test	يحل امتحان	do judo	يلعب جودو

- I always do my homework.

- We did a class survey today.

- accident حادثه

- incident حادثه مفاجئه

- event حدث مميز

- He was killed in a car accident.

- Today's news is full of incidents.

- January Revolution is a great event.



## experience تجربة حياتية

- I had some interesting experiences while my travels.

## experience v. يمر بالتجربة

- She experienced the worst time of her life in the hospital.

## experiment تجربة علمية

- Teachers carry out simple experiments in the laboratory.

- damage تلف - تلف

- damages = compensations تعويضات

- affect يؤثر على

- have an effect on له تأثير على

- effective مؤثر

- Influence تأثير

- have an influence on له تأثير على

- influential مؤثر

- Impact تأثير

- have an impact on له تأثير على

- Spread ينشر طباعة مبني للمجهول

- Publish ينشر ايعمله يعم او يسود

- Come out ينشر ايصدر مبني للمعلوم

- Egypt always tries to spread peace in the Middle East.

- His last story was published in 2019.

- His last story came out in 2019.

- Contain (يحتوي على شيء بداخله)

- include (متضمن - شاملا) & including (يشتمل على يتضمن - من الصعب فصله)

- Consist of (يحيط ب - يرفق شيء بشيء) & enclose (يتكون من)

- The museum contains a number of original artworks.

- The price for the hotel includes breakfast.

- His job includes looking after the animals in the garden.

- The football team should consist of eleven people.

- They stole everything in my purse, including my credit cards.

- The swimming pool was enclosed by a high fence.

- require يستلزم - يتطلب

- acquire يكتسب

- inquire يسأل

- The college acquired a reputation for very high standards.

- The project requires considerable investment.

- We rang the hospital again to inquire how the old man was.

- Special (خاص ولنا يمتلكه الانسان) : her brother's marriage was (special-private) occasion.

- Private (خاص ويمتلكه الانسان) : There are a lot of (private-special) schools. They are expensive.

alone = solo

لوحده بدون مساعد

lonely

يشعر بالوحده

only

فقط

like (مثل) للتشبيه

- A teacher is like the layers of the earth.

## as (ك) الحقيقة

- My father works as a teacher. He is a teacher.

award

جائزة او بمنح جائزة او شهادة جامعية

reward

يكافئ او مكافاة مادي

- He won many awards for his writing.

- He was awarded his PHD last week.

- They rewarded him for his good behavior.

win (won / won) يفوز ب - / يكتسب (ياتي بعده الشيء الذي نفوز به او نكسبه)

beat (beat / beaten) يهزم / يتغلب على (ياتي بعده الشخص أو الفريق المهزوم)

gain (gained / gained) يكتسب / يزداد

earn (earned / earned) يكتسب (من العمل الجاد)

Ex: win: (a medal ميدالية / a cup كأس / a race سباق / a competition مسابقة / a match / a game / an award / a prize)





beat : (someone / فريق) / a team شخص

gain : experience / معلومات / Knowledge / معرفة / weight / وزن / height / طول

speed / يزداد سرعة

earn: money / his living (من العمل الجاد) / يعيشه / يكسب المال

(يرفع - يربي) مفعول + raise

money / يجمع مال / a question / يثير سؤال / your voice / أرفع صوتك / cattle / يربي ماشية

- rise (rose - risen) / يرفع / ينهض / تشرق / بدون مفعول

- Prices rise - He rose and left - The sun rises

arise from (arose - arisen) / ينشأ

- Many problems will arise from this unwise decision

يشير مشاعر arouse

(feelings / sympathy / تعاطف / suspicion / شك / doubt / ريبة - شك)

- Decide + to + المصدر

- They decided to move into a new flat

- Decide + On + اسم

- You should decide on your goal in life.

- Decide + That + فاعل + فعل + مفعول

- They decided that they should study hard)

- Remember + v. + ing

- Remember + to + المصدر يتذكر بنفسه

- Remind + To + المصدر

- Remind + of + v. + ing / يذكر شخص

- A number of / فعل جمع + اسم جمع

- A number of people in Egypt are illiterate .

- The number of / (فعل مفرد) + (اسم جمع)

- The number of people in Egypt is illiterate .

invent / يكتشف شيء محبي - discover / يبتكر شيء جديد

- explore / يستكشف مكان نعرفه ولكن لم نزره

- Scientists (invented) discovered a new cure for cancer.

- Gerham Bell (invented) discovered the telephone in the last century.

- The (invention - exploration) of space has contributed to improving the aspects of life on the earth.

### Vocab

1-A good person always respects other's privacy .They are never .....

a)punctual b)loyal c)nosy d)tolerant

2-Do you think that the firm will ..... The labourers for their loss of earnings ?

a)ward b)compensate c)charge d)cost

3-Workers at the factory ..... better pay and shorter working hours .

a)ruined b)demande d)claimed

4-Copying e-books that one does not own the rights to is .....

a)legal b)illegal c)allowed d)permitted

5-His books and papers were .....all over the table .

a)published b)come out c)spread d)risen

6-She fell a victim to an internet ..... who hacked her bank account

a)website b)broadband c)omission d)cheat

7-The article is biased and based on ..... information .

a)faithful b)mistook c)accurate d)inaccurate

8-Some reporters put their own ..... on news events .

a)spin b)roll c)rotation d)weaving

قناة العباقرة ٣

علي تطبيق Telegram

رابط القناة @taneasnawe





- 9-He keeps a ..... work-life style to avoid burnout  
a)balanced b)biased c)balances d)prejudiced
- 10-The company ..... a lot of people into investing their money with it.  
a)misguided b)misled c)betrayed d)misbehaving
- 11-Air crashes are ..... news since they take lots of lives .  
a)headlines b)titles c)headers d)capital letters
- 12- The player was ..... three matches for attacking the referee.  
a)punished b)imprisoned c)pirated d)postponed
- 13-The police managed to arrest three escaped .....  
a)victims b)runners c)casualties d)convicts
- 14-It's no ..... to say that Egypt is the land of civilization.  
a)means b)exaggeration c)good d)appreciation
- 15-She shouted at her friend "Stop being ..... and mind your business".  
a)concerning b)independent c)interested d)nosy
- 16.....is when someone illegally copies and sells someone's work.  
a)Theft b)Robbery c)Burglary d)Piracy
- 17-To .....means to completely spoil something.  
a)amend b) modify c)repair d)ruin
- 18.....means very surprised and upset.  
a)Shocking b)Surprising c)Shocked d)Chocked
- 18-The phrase "....." means waiting with a lot of nervousness and excitement.  
a)Waiting with abated breath b)the breath of life  
c)In the same breath d)Out of breath
- 19-To .....is to say something is true, although it has not been proved.  
a)assert b)emphasize c)claim d)deny
- 20-We waited with bated ..... for the winner to be announced.  
a)breathe b)breeze c)beast d)breath
- 21-We waited for the decision ..... abated breath.  
a)by b)for c)with d) at
- 22-He works as a doctor in.....department .That's why he is shocked by the  
wounds ,cuts and broken bones he sees every day.  
a)children b)pharmacology c) casualty d)maternity
- 23-She was so ashamed of her treatment of him that she felt she should .....  
him in some way.  
a)impose b)suppose c)compensate d)suspect
- 24-A/ an .....newspaper has small pages and large photos. They have  
short stories which are easy to explain.  
a)magazine b)comic c)soap d) tabloid
- 25-Articles in a/an.....newspaper are factual and the sentences are long  
a)tabloid b)broadsheet c)magazine d)comic
- 26-Online.....is punished by law.  
a)cheat b)cheater c)cheating d) a and b
- 27-His violent reaction was.....  
a)shocked b)shocking c)occurred d)occurrence
- 28-I was.....by his violent reaction.  
a)shocked b)shocking c)occurred d)occurrence





- 28-Earthquakes.....very often in Japan.  
a)shocked b)shocking c)occurred d)occurrence
- 29-Earthquakes are common.....in Japan.  
a)shocked b)shocking c)occurred d)occurrence
- 30-The police.....kidnapping children in this area.  
a)investigate b)investigation c)investigators d) investigatory
- 31-The police .....are looking into the kidnapping of children in the area.  
a)investigate b)investigation c)investigators d) investigatory
- 32-Kidnapping children in this area is under.....  
a)investigate b)investigation c)investigators d) investigatory
- 33-The.....of the exam results is expected to take place tomorrow.  
a)announce b)announcer c)announcement d) unannounced
- 34-A news.....on TV needs to be a good speaker.  
a)announce b)announcer c)announcement d) unannounced
- 35-The local authorities will.....the causes of the energy cut-offs.  
a)announce b)announcer c)announcement d) unannounced
- 36-Photographs of Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows have ..... on the internet.  
a)appeared b)seemed c)sounded d)supposed
- 37-The final book is due .....next Saturday.  
a)being published b)be published c) to be published d)publishing
- 38-It is not known who .....photographs of the celebrity with his new wife.  
a)took b)painted c)had d)made
- 39-The plans to produce this drug have been kept .....until a scientist discloses it.  
a)Known b)secret c)highly classified d)c & d
- 40-Some websites have.....the photos after receiving warnings from the publisher's lawyers.  
a)moved b)published c) removed d)denied
- 41-It is also claimed زعم that some people were .....copies of the book from the photos to share on social media.  
a)writing b)recording c)typing up d)drawing
- 42-The window version is....., not genuine.  
a)pirated b)criminal c)secret d)shocked
- 43-The .....of the story happened on a desert island in the Pacific Ocean.  
a)events b)accidents c)incidents d)actions
- 44-Going around Africa instead of The Suez Canal ..... about eight days to the journeys.  
a)saves b)adds c)subtracts d)multiplies
- 45-The government cabinet has ..... decisions to fight militants in Sinai.  
a)said b)done c)designed d)announced
- 46-The accident was terrible for businesses because ..... 12% of the world's business products pass through the canal each day.  
a)round b)around c)ring d)roundly
- 47-The Egyptian boats finally were able .....the Ever Given yesterday. They did an amazing job(  
a)of moving b)to move c)moving d) move
- 48-The canal authorities told us that they won't know the true cause of the accident until they.....  
a)inquire b)invest c)investigate d)dedicate



- 49-Egypt has the right to ..... compensation for the accident of (Ever Given)  
a)say b)claim c)plead d)deny
- 50-In the last email from my cousin in India, he ..... that some of India's roads are the most dangerous in the world!  
a)demand b)claimed c)announced d)told
- 51-Tarek often won running races at school, but we all knew he was a ..... He did not follow the correct route and did not run as far as other students.  
a)cheat b)traitor c)murderer d)criminal
- 52-The family picnic was ..... when there was a sandstorm and everyone had to wait inside.  
a)performed b)carried on c)reformed d)ruined
- 53-The world cup is an important sports .....  
a)event b)celebrity c)bias d)cliffhanger
- 54-The first reports of the air crash tell of more than 50 ..... and a hundred injuries.  
a)passengers b)casualties c)pilots d)staff
- 55-The police have closed the train station because there has been a/an .....  
a)event b)occurrence c)incident d)conference
- 56-Workers at the factory ..... better pay and shorter working hours.  
a)ask b)demand c)claim d)proclaim
- 57-Downloading music from some websites on the internet without paying is an example of ..... and people should not do it.  
a)theft b)robbery c)burglary d)piracy
- 58-I was ..... to read that 52% of people in the world are under 30 years old.  
a)taken b)choked c)shaken d)shocked
- 59-All the children ..... eating the cake, but there is none left!  
a)tell b)complain c)deny d)claim
- 60-The crime court punished her for selling ..... digital copies of the book.  
a)pirate b)pirating c)piracy d)pirated
- 61-He tries to help other people ..... their problems.  
a)to solve b)solve c)solving d) a & b
- 62-He is ..... to pay a fine he has driven his car too fast.  
a)acquired b)inquired c)required d)needed
- 63-It is a/an ..... to copy e-books without the permission of the author.  
a)murder b)crime c)accident d)illegal
- 64-The general practitioner ..... the patient to an specialist as his case is serious.  
a)inferred b)transformed c)referred d)reformed
- 65-The criminal lawyer stated that the ..... has now received a punishment for violating copyright law.  
a)innocent b)accused c)convict d)charged
- 66-Police have arrested twenty people, accused of ..... a ban on demonstrations.  
a)breaking out b)destroying c)violating d)obeying
- 67-He received the maximum ..... for killing a small child.  
a)reward b)award c)gift d)punishment
- 68-Road users ..... that these heavy trucks are unsafe.  
a)fancy b)dream c)encourage d)claim
- 69-A lot of what has been written about him is ..... It's false.  
a)accurate b)inaccurate c)precise d)limited





- 70-He was fined \$300,000 for making ..... statements to the company.  
a)accurate b)inaccurate c)precise d)limited
- 71-Don't be ..... by appearances, he's a good worker.  
a)misled b)filled c)deceived d)a & c
- 72-Copies of the lists were posted so that ..... could be corrected.  
a)deletions b)omissions c)omit d)a & b
- 73-I respect your....., but I'm not sure I agree with you.  
a)approach b) point of view c)brain d)a & b
- 74-.....modern medicine, the disease can now be cured.  
a) Thanks to b)because c)Due d)Owing
- 75-They won the game, more .....luck than skill.  
a)though b)through c)thorough d)although
- 76-Supporters attempted to .....the defeat to their advantage.  
a)cycle b)spin c)omit d)place
- 77-.....in poor health, she continued to carry out her duties.  
a)However b)But c) Although d)As
- 78-.....a good worker, he's not a very good manager.  
a)When b)But c)Whilst d)Even
- 79 -.....could I ask all of you to keep this information secret.  
a)At least b)At last c) Lastly d)b & c
- 80-They gave a /an.....reporting of the election campaign. They were not in favour of any party.  
a) balanced b)biased c)objective d)a & c
- 81-Students were evaluated without ..... Everyone has taken his right mark.  
a)Prejudice b) prejudgment c)bias d)a,b&c
- 82-It's clear that the company has a bias .....women and minorities. There are no Arabs or Africans working there.  
a)to b)by c)from d) against
- 83-Hoda has a strong artistic..... I think she will be a famous artist.  
a)placement b)bias c)omission d)genre
- 84-Employers must consider all candidates impartially and without.....  
a) judge b)research c)justice d)bias
- 85-Some websites give people ..... information to sell valueless products.  
a) accurate b)inaccurate c) reliable d)honest
- 86 -The earth .....on its axis once every 24 hours.  
a) spins b)orbits c)evolves d)returns
- 87-The programme was praised for its .....view of the two sides of the elections.  
a) biased b)balanced c)unjust d)perplexing
- 88-You can use a complicated password to prevent people from.....Your computer.  
a) entering b)stealing c) accessing d)repairing
- 89 -The new medicine will be made ..... After extensive research and experiments.  
a) avoidable b)applicable c)unavailable d)available
- 90-One of the aims of education is to produce good and loyal. ....  
a) products b)citizens c)gifts d)presents
- 91-The famous writer was the.....of a science magazine as well as an article and novel writer.  
a) musician b)editor c)seller d)artist



92-The information in this report is very old) please, can you ..... it?  
a) date b)up-to-date c)make up d)update

93-It is your ..... to clean your room and be home on time.  
a) antiquity b)adversity c)personality d)responsibility

94-My father is a/an.....customer of that shop because he likes the service there.  
a) regular b)gradual c)irregular d) sudden

95-It's nice to have someone you can.....your problems with  
a) share b)divide c)split d)devise

96-Most young men and women keep in touch with their friends through.....media.  
a) economic b)sociable c)social d)hateful

97-Many language .....are run by the British council in Egypt.  
a) causes b)aspects c)carols d)courses

98-The idea that women shouldn't work is really a/ an .....and hateful view of women's place in society.  
a) fake b)traditional c)logical d)imitative

99-More and more people are buying things.....  
a) offline b)inline c)outline d)online

100-The famous runner broke the world.....for the 1500 metres race.  
a) neck b)promise c)record d)law

101-We need the .....of all people to overcome the economic effects of the coronavirus.  
a) efforts b)exhausts c)imports d)exports

102 -My friend ..... me to go swimming , even though I felt ill.  
a) let b)attracted c)persuaded d) made

103-The.....of the article in the first pages shows it is very important.  
a) fairness b)bias c)placement d)support

104-Bullying is a.....problem. It affects all members of a community.  
a) certain b)stressed c)social d)up-to-date

105-Misleading voters is a crime" in this sentence "misleading" is a/an.....  
a) noun b)verb c)adjective d)adverb

106-You need to.....this mobile application.  
a) brainstorm b)update c)trap d)summarise

107-Don't interfere with other people's.....  
a) surveys b)slides c)updates d)affairs

108-The death of her mother had a sad.....on her.  
a) impact b)effort c)objective d)slide

109-But for your....., I wouldn't have solved my problems.  
a) persuade b)support c)slide d)trust

110-Bias by.....means leaving something out. For example, a fact or a quote which, may be, doesn't support the writer's point of view  
a) spin b)replacement c)exchange d)omission

111-Ola.....the same website every morning to read the news.  
a)shakes b)checks c)chocks d)shocks

112-One day Mona.....Heba a different news site as it is more reliable.  
a)advises b)encourages c)recommends d)urges

113-There's a big story about how .....people are that a local factory is about to close.  
a)anger b)angrily c)angry d)happily





- 114-The writer has omitted some information to ..... the readers.  
a)lead b)mislead c)direct d)a&c
- 115-To.....is to have a particular position in a list of people or things that have been put in order of quality or importance.  
a)rank b)qualify c)stereotype d)lecture
- 116-A.....is a file of recorded sound and sometimes pictures that you can download from the internet.  
a)podcast b) round c) rank d) stereotype
- 117-To.....is to successfully control a feeling or problem that prevents you from achieving something.  
a)honour b)generate c)generate d)qualify
- 118 -A / An.....is a prize or symbol given to recognize an achievement  
a)tournament b) award c)round d)prejudice
- 119-A.....is a fixed idea about what a person or thing is like which is often not true in reality.  
a)stereotype b)contribution c)court d)competition
- 120-A/An.....is one of the parts of a competition that you have to finish or win before you can go on to the next part.  
a)tournament b)award c)court d)round
- 121-A/An.....is an unfair or unreasonable opinion because you do not have enough knowledge.  
a)tournament b)award c)round d)prejudice
- 122-A / An.....is a competition in which players compete against each other in a series of games until there is one winner.  
a)tournament b)award c)round d)prejudice
- 123-A.....is an expert in physics.  
a)lecturer b) physicist c)role model d)sportsman
- 124-A.....is to have a particular position in a list of people or things that have been put in order of quality or importance.  
a)rank b)qualify c)stereotype d)lecture
- 125-A.....is someone whose job is to prepare medicines in a shop or hospital.  
a)role model b)pharmacist c)lecturer d)sportsperson
- 127-A /an.....is a person who teaches at a university.  
a)tutor b)lecturer c)coach d)teacher
- 128-A .....is an expert in physics.  
a)physicist b)physician c)physical d)professor
- 129 .....is a person young people can look up to and try to be like them.  
a)Role play b)Role acting c)Role model d)Rolling
- 130-To .....is to successfully finish training course so you can do a job.  
a)quantify b)quality c)qualify d)liquefy
- 131.....is a fixed idea about what a person or thing is like.  
a)Pride b)Proud c)prejudice d) stereotype
- 132-A /an .....a prize or symbol given to recognize an achievement.  
a) ward b)reward c)word d)award
- 133.....is an unfair or unreasonable opinion because you do not have enough knowledge  
a)Pride b)Proud c)prejudice d) stereotype



- 134-Successful athletes are usually able to ..... their problems.  
a)win b)overcome c)gain d)obtain
- 135-The first ..... sporting competition is when the opening game or match is played.  
a)ring b)standard c)level d)round
- 136-Karate is a Japanese sport in which you, must ..... a person using hits, kicks or throws.  
a)win b)beat c)defeat d)b & c
- 137-A ..... is a person who knows which medicines you should take to make you better.  
a)pharmacist b)chemist c)physicist d)a & b
- 138-Hard work and ..... were the key to Mayar's success.  
a)determine b)determination c)submission d)submit
- 139-We need someone professional who can ..... the team.  
a)respire b)aspire c)inspire d)discourage
- 140-Most elderly people want to continue ..... at home for as long as they can.  
a)living b)to live c)live d)a & b
- 141-She demonstrates that women's ..... in society is important.  
a)place b)position c)location d)a&b
- 142-The volunteers contribute their own time ..... the project.  
a)at b)on c)to d)by
- 143-Interviewers are often ..... too much by their personal prejudices.  
a)effected b)affected c)influenced d)b & c
- 144-Mohammed Salah is considered a ..... for young Arabs and Egyptians now.  
a)ruling model b)roiled model c)rule model d)role model
- 145-Production standards are ..... high.  
a)impressed b)impressive c)imprisoned d)impressively
- 146-Homeless people are ..... as alcoholics or addicts.  
a)stereotyped b)stereotype c)stereo sounded d)steroid
- 147-The ..... winners will be announced in December.  
a)ward b)word c)award d)price
- 148-In 1930 she qualified ..... a doctor and returned to Egypt where she opened a private clinic for women.  
a)as b)to work as c)to be d)a,b & c
- 149-They got used to ..... in Cairo when they were young.  
a)live b)living c)be alive d)b & c
- 150-I tried to show him he was just talking out of ..... prejudice.  
a)dumb b)idiot c)deaf d)blind
- 160-Fluency in three languages qualifies her ..... work in the Parliament.  
a)for b)to c)as d)a & b
- 161-He is a remarkable player; he has ..... all the games.  
a)gained b)beaten c)earned d)won
- 162-It is not always easy to ..... the students in order of ability.  
a)put b)class c)position d)rank
- 163-Investigators are still trying to ..... the cause of the fire.  
a)determinate b)terminate c)determine d)none of the above
- 164-It is a ..... to think that all footballers are tall and strong. Some of them are quite small.  
a)stereotype b)ridicule c)prejudice d)superstitious





- 165-Tarek worked very hard for many years and he has now.....as a doctor.  
a)quantified      b)qualified      c)equalized      d)quality
- 166-I would like to thank our volunteers, who have all made.....in helping to make the park look so beautiful.  
a)contributory      b)contributes      c)contribution      d)attributes
- 167-Albert Einstein is perhaps the most famous.....the world has known.  
a)physician      b)physics      c)physicist      d)physiologist
- 168-Her family .....her to study history at Oxford University.  
a)encouraged      b)discouraged      c)stopped      d)dispirited
- 169-The FIFA World Cup is an international.....that is held every four years.  
a)court      b)tournament      c)round      d)league
- 170-After she moved to the USA, she was ..... to work for NASA.  
a)insistent      b)persistent      c)determined      d)hesitant
- 171-Tennis, basketball and volleyball are all played on a.....  
a)court      b)playground      c)round      d)league
- 172-She is a graduate .....Cairo University.  
a)from      b)in      c)at      d)of
- 173-She hopes that the sports organisers would spend money ..... the women handball team in the future.  
a)in      b)for      c)at      d)on
- 173-Dr. Tahani Amer .....in a suburb of Cairo in Egypt.  
a)grew up      b)grew to      c)grew into      d)worked up
- 174-She married when she was 17 and .....the USA in 1983.  
a) moved from      b) moved to      c)moved      d)removed
- 175-Although she did not speak any English at that time, she got top ..... in her exams.  
a)degrees      b)grades      c)remarks      d)signs
- 176-She took a..... in science while she was bringing up two young children.  
a)a two-years' degree      b)a two year's degree  
c)a two years degree      d) a two – year degree
- 177-It is believed that education is the key .....opportunity!  
a)to      b)for      c)in      d)on
- 178-NASA is a/an.....for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.  
a)abbreviation      b)antonym      c)acronym      d)synonym
- 179-Her work for NASA gave her the .....she needed to get a full-time job there.  
a)experiment      b)expert      c)experience      d)experiences
- 180-The famous scientist invented a new .....which helped astronauts in their missions.  
a)devise      b)advice      c)device      d)advise
- 181-Currently, Dr. Amer leads team to ensure NASA .....are successful by conducting independent review assessment.  
a)Flights      b)Trips      c)Tasks      d) Missions
- 182-While living in the USA, Dr. Tahani also .....a lot of volunteering for the community.  
a)did      b)made      c)got      d)had
- 183-She helps other women become successful in their.....  
a)carriers      b)careers      c)carts      d)missions





- 184-All advanced countries are .....each other to find a cure for coronavirus.  
a)completing b)fight c)competing d)working
- 186-The clay courts are too hard for some tennis players to play.....  
a)in b)at c)on d) for
- 187-Liverpool ..... the final match against Atlitico Madrid and got the cup.  
a)beat b)lost c) won d)obtained
- 188-To be.....is to be able to wait for a long time or accept annoying behaviour  
a)naughty b)grumpy c)impatient d)miserable
- 189-.....means having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future.  
a)significant b)grumpy c)impatient d)miserable
- 190-.....means annoyed or quite angry  
a)cross b)cruel c)impatient d)miserable
- 191-.....means bad)tempered / easily annoyed  
a)naughty b)grumpy c)impatient d)miserable
- 192-A/An.....is a diagram that uses lines or narrow rectangles of different heights to show different amounts, so that they can be compared.  
a)prejudice b)eye contact c)percentage d)bar graph
- 193-.....means happy, or behaving in a way that shows you are happy.  
a)naughty b)cheerful c)impatient d)miserable
- 194-A/An.....is the end of something such as a speech or a piece of writing.  
a)conclusion b)inspiration c)tomboy d)event
- 195-.....is when you look directly at someone at the same time as they are looking at you.  
a)Prejudice b)Eye contact c)Percentage d)Bar graph
- 196-.....means a small group of people or things within a much larger group  
a)Minority b)Majority c)Podcast d)Stereotype
- 197-.....means extremely unhappy, for example because you feel lonely, cold, or badly treated.  
a)naughty b)grumpy c)impatient d)miserable
- 198-The adjective "....." means doing something that is not right or good, but is not very serious.  
a)naughty b)grumpy c)impatient d)miserable
- 199-A / An.....is an amount expressed as if it is part of a total which is 100  
a)prejudice b)eye contact c)percentage d)bar graph
- 200-To.....is to show or be a sign of a particular situation or feeling  
a)raise b)speculate c)reflect d)pause
- 201-.....means most of people or things in a group  
a)Minority b)Majority c)Podcast d)Stereotype
- 202-A/An.....is a diagram that uses lines of or narrow rectangles of different heights to show different amounts, so that they can be compared.  
a)prejudice b)eye contact c)percentage d)bar graph
- 203-A .....is a series of audio episodes which are likely stored with a company  
a) podcast b)broadcast c)corporation d)channel
- 204-OECD" is a /an .....of Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.  
a)acronym b)abbreviation c)synonym d)antonym



- 205-Girls often get .....grades than boys in STEM subjects.  
a)good b)better c)bitter d)best
- 206-My parents always.....to do my utmost to achieve their hope and be a heart surgeon.  
a) discourage b) encourage c)motivate d)b & c
- 207-She ..... her legs from side to side; she didn't pay attention to what said(  
a)swung b)shook c)stirred d)blew
- 208- Soha had been a.....She was a little bit naughty and always getting into trouble.  
a) boyfriend b)girlfriend c)tomboy d)timid boy
- 209-She didn't ..... her clothes and often got dirty climbing trees  
a)look for b)look after c)care about d)b & c
- 210-My grandfather used to tell us about his.....as a sea captain during the war.  
a)flights b)trips c)expeditions d)adventures
- 211-Coronavirus is still mysterious; Doctors are unable to ..... why the disease spread so quickly.  
a)expect b)predict c) explain d)avoid
- 212-After her accident, he is in bad mood) He often gets very impatient and..... with everyone.  
a)a cross b)across c) cross d)gross
- 213-The journey home was ..... Everyone was depressed about losing the game.  
a)joyful b)enjoyable c)miserable d)adventurous
- 214 -In these circumstances one.....the best of limited information to get ready for what to come.  
a)does b)makes c)spends d)accepts
- 215.....people should have the same rights and choices as everyone else.  
a)Unable b)Disabling c)Able d) Disabled
- 216-We don't have much to waste ; we must get to the .....of the problem.  
a)mind b)brain c)chest d)heart
- 217-The bar graph shows the .....of female doctors in certain given countries around the world.  
a)percent b)ratio c)relation d)percentage
- 218-I'm sure that Egyptian youth are able to..... history.  
a) give b)bake c)take d)make
- 219 -The school gives a/an annual..... for outstanding performance.  
a)award b)fine c) bribe d)ransom
- 220-.....is an opinion that disregards facts.  
a)Persistence b)Performance c)Prejudice d)Preference
- 221-Our company is expanding their business. ....  
a)board b)abroad c)on board d)border
- 222-This training course will ..... you for your new job.  
a)beautify b)magnify c) amplify d)qualify
- 223 -You should be a ..... for your younger brother and sister.  
a)deceiver b)misleader c)role model d)trickster
- 224-The guest made an important .....to the debate.  
a)imagination b)contribution c)disqualification d)miscommunication
- 225-He is a /an ..... and mathematician by training.  
a)physicist b)pianist c)artist d)receptionist





- 226-The.....that women are less talented than man has been completely changed.  
a)fact b)stereotype c)prediction d)theory
- 227-Long ago windmills were used to ..... electricity.  
a)run b)generate c)push d)grab
- 228 -My elder sister ..... a university degree last year.  
a)endured b)repaired c)obtained d) maintained
- 229-In a bid against pollution , farmers have to stop burning rice. ....  
a)packets b)seeds c) straw d)meals
- 230-Parents always ..... confidence to their children to be self-independent.  
a) give b)make c)find d)take
- 231-Computer is a wonderful ..... That has made the day-to day task easy.  
a) machine b)discovery c)formula d)invention
- 232 -About twenty scientists form several countries..... the medical conference.  
a)attended b)came c)invited d)guessed
- 233-Ashleigh Barty is ..... the top female tennis player in the world(  
a)ranked b)cleared c)persuaded d)ainted
- 234-Amira was able to ..... last year's obstacles and received.  
a)overlook b)over flood c)overcome d)overcook
- 235-Mostafa loves chemistry and he is studying to be a. ....  
a)carpenter b)mechanic c)driver d)pharmacist
- 236-My sister entrusted her son's education to a ..... tutor.  
a)private b)public c)general d)common
- 237 -Scientists have discovered.....evidence showing how the body builds  
itself during sleep.  
a) unimportant b)unknown c>false d) remarkable
- 238-Regular .....check-ups are advisable.  
a)economical b)practical c)medical d)political
- 239-They didn't ..... that we'd broken their secret code.  
a)recognize b)assure c)realize d)construct
- 240-Our teacher of English possesses the quality of ..... confidence.  
a) deadly b)destructive c)inspiring d)killing
- 241-Scientists need to..... More research on the new drug.  
a)make b)do c)find d)stop
- 242-Don't continue..... without consulting your doctor.  
a)warning b)sleep c)search d)treatment
- 243-Each ..... Of the boxing matches lasts for three minutes.  
a) game b)round c)half d)square
- 244 .....and physical deterioration both occur naturally with age.  
a)Mental b)Agricultural c)Political d)Electrical
- 245 -There must be fair play whatever the ..... is.  
a) battle b)competition c)war d)fight
- 246 -I'm not very hopeful about the outcome of the.....I don't think I'll get the job.  
a)argument b)discussion c)interview d)debate
- 247 -Intelligence without ..... is a bird without wings.  
a)speed b)wealth c) ambition d)reaction
- 248-If you find a path with no ..... , it probably doesn't lead anywhere.  
a)merits b)obstacles c)gains d)advantages



- 249.....crowded the street outside waiting for a glimpse of their hero.  
a)Enemies b)Fighters c)Fans d)Struggles  
250-I remember seeing him somewhere.....  
a)soon b)later c)after d)previously  
251-The girl became a ..... athlete at an early age.  
a)professional b)constitutional c)conditional d)partial



## Grammar revision

### Past simple الماضي البسيط

يتكون زمن الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني للفعل .

I went to Europe last year .  
I met Mr.Ahmed Tarek yesterday .

### استخدامه Usage

حدث تم في الماضي وانتهى .	I went to the pyramids in 2019 .
سرد قصه واحداث متتاليه في الماضي .	Omar found a purse , then he went to the police .
الثانيه If حالة	If he had enough money , he would buy a new car .
للتعبير عن عادات الماضي	When I was a child , I always visited my grandmother .
يستخدم بعد	I wish I graduated now .
I wish – would('d) rather	I 'd rather you used your own car .
-It's time	It's time you gave me my money .
في حالة عدم وجود علامه من علامات الماضي	
Key words الكلمات الداله	Yesterday /last/ago/in + past / in the past / once / the other day / just now / in 2015/ in ancient times
يتم استخدام	Sama used to wake up late .
Used to + inf	Sama didn't use to wake up late . لاحظ النفي
للتعبير عن عاده كانت موجوده في الماضي لم تعد موجوده الان	Did Sama use to wake up late ? لاحظ السؤال
يتم استخدام	Ahmed is used to drinking coffee .
Sub + be /got/ became	Hana gets used to studing English .
+used to + v.ing	Jesica became used to eating sweets .
Sub + didn't + inf النفي	I didn't meet Mr.Ahmed yesterday . لاحظ الفعل في المصدر
Did + sub + inf السؤال	Did you go to work yesterday ?
المبني للمجهول	What did you do last week ? لاحظ الفعل في المصدر
Obj + was/ were + p.p	The car was repaired last month .
	The house was sold two days ago .
يتم استخدامه مع الافعال التقريرية	Think -look - love - like - hate - hear-prefer- enjoy - see - touch - smell - understand - remember - forget - recognize - realize -seem - feel - know
	I felt happy yesterday .
	I thought the question was hard , but it wasn't
	The man looked tired yesterday .



الماضي المستمر Past continuous

Sub+ was/were + v.ing

I was watching t.v at two o'clock yesterday .

استخدامه Usage

حدث كان مستمرا في وقت ما في الماضي

I was studying all morning yesterday .

حدثان كانا مستمران في نفس الوقت في الماضي

While / As / Just as + ماضي مستمر + ماضي مستمر  
While I was watching t.v , my friend was playing football .

هنا حدثان مستمران في نفس الوقت في الماضي لم يقطع احدهما الاخر

حدث كان مستمرا في الماضي بينما قطعه حدث اخر

While / As / Just as / when + ماضي بسيط + ماضي مستمر  
While I was watching the play , the door bell rang .  
When I was walking , I met my friend Omar .

في حالة عدم وجود فاعل بعدها ويكون فاعل الجملتين واحد

While + v.ing لاحظ

While studying , I heard a strange noise .

On + v.ing

On arriving the house , I changed my clothes .

During + noun

During the match , I was happy .

While + حرف جر + اسم

While on holiday , I enjoyed my time .

Key word علاماته

While / As / Just as / When / Yesterday / all day yesterday / This time last / from ..... To

المبني للمجهول Passive

Obj + was / were + being + p.p  
The car was being repaired at two o'clock yesterday .

لاحظ الافعال التقريرية

لا يتم استخدام الماضي المستمر مع الافعال التقريرية - مثل افعال الحواس والشعور والملكية وافعال الادراك ولكن نستخدم الماضي البسيط مع هذه الافعال بدلا من الماضي المستمر

While I was on holiday , I met my friend Ahmed)  
While I had my old car , I always travelled to Siwa .

### Exercise on The Past simple tense and Past continuous

1-My mom..... angry with me but now she is ok .

a)is b)has been c)did d)was

2-They ..... A textile factory in 2005.

a)found b)have founded c)founded d)were founding

3-When I had time off ,I always ..... Now I'm too busy .

a)travelled b)travel c)were travelling d)was travelled

4-We're eating out more often than we .....

a)got used to b)used to c)used d)are used to

5-I used to like fish , but I ..... it now .

a)didn't eat b)wouldn't eat c)no longer ate d)never eat

6-She got up when the alarm clock ..... off.

a)goes b)went c)was going d)gone

7-You drove right past me when I ..... For the bus .

a)wait b)waited c)had waited d)was waiting

8-We were good friends .We ..... each other well.

a)have known b)were knowing c)knew d)are knowing



- 9-Hana ..... asleep while she was reading.  
a) fall                      b) fell                      c) was falling                      d) had fallen
- 10-Omar ..... all day yesterday .  
a) rested                      b) on resting                      c) was rested                      d) was resting
- 11-I didn't eat my breakfast because I ..... hungry.  
a) weren't                      b) didn't                      c) hadn't                      d) wasn't
- 12-He.....as an engineer 10 years ago.  
a) works                      b) has worked                      c) worked                      d) had worked
- 13-The sun.....every day that summer.  
a) shine                      b) shines                      c) shone                      d) was shining
- 14-I .....a great holiday last year.  
a) was having                      b) had had                      c) had                      d) have
- 15-Where did you.....this book?  
a) buy                      b) bought                      c) buying                      d) to buy
- 16-He.....in France for 2 years. Now he is back in Cairo.  
a) had stayed                      b) has stayed                      c) stayed                      d) was staying
- 17-He.....play football, but now he's too old now.  
a) used to                      b) uses to                      c) use to                      d) is used to
- 18-He.....into town every day last week.  
a) drove                      b) drives                      c) was drove                      d) was driving
- 19-When I was seven, I .....a poem which won a prize.  
a) write                      b) writes                      c) wrote                      d) have written
- 20-I.....enjoy playing on the beach.  
a) am used to                      b) used to                      c) used                      d) use to
- 21-In 2010, my parents.....in a small flat in Giza.  
a) had lived                      b) live                      c) have lived                      d) lived
- 22-My mother made me a cake. It .....of lemons.  
a) was tasting                      b) has tasted                      c) tastes                      d) tasted
- 23-Hany.....at school yesterday.  
a) isn't                      b) wasn't                      c) didn't be                      d) weren't
- 24-Where.....at school yesterday?  
a) did Amira be                      b) does Amira be                      c) was Amira                      d) were Amira
- 25.....have breakfast at home yesterday?  
a) Were you                      b) Did you                      c) Do you                      d) Are you
- 26-If I .....by the sea, I'd go swimming every day.  
a) live                      b) lived                      c) was lived                      d) were lived
- 27-I.....into a good family from the south of Egypt.  
a) bear                      b) bore                      c) born                      d) was born
- 28-A huge ship.....in the ocean last Friday.  
a) sank                      b) sink                      c) sinks                      d) sinking
- 29-He.....off his horse last week.  
a) falls                      b) fell                      c) fallen                      d) was falling
- 30-How many pens.....he buy last night?  
a) was                      b) were                      c) did                      d) had
- 31-My father bought a magazine and.....it to me.  
a) give                      b) gives                      c) gave                      d) was giving
- 32-My bicycle.....last night. What a pity!  
a) stole                      b) was stolen                      c) were stolen                      d) was stealing



33-The road repairs.....last month.

- a) were completed  
c) had completed

- b) were completing  
d) completed

34-We.....that we had to give in our homework on Monday.

- a) told

- b) have told

- c) were telling

- d) were told

35-A lot of projects.....in the western desert in 2010.

- a) are carried out  
c) carried out

- b) were carried out  
d) being carried out

36-Mr.Genius .....at the party last night.

- a) didn't see

- b) wasn't seen

- c) hadn't seen

- d) hasn't seen

37-He.....to hospital in an ambulance.

- a) took

- b) had taken

- c) was taken

- d) was taking

38-By whom.....the letters posted?

- a) have

- b) had

- c) were

- d) did

39-When the telephone rang, they.....the match.

- a) watched

- b) had watched

- c) were watching

- d) watch

40-He.....the tree when he suddenly fell down.

- a) climbed

- b) climbs

- c) was climbing

- d) will climb

41-They .....for England an hour ago.

- a) leave

- b) left

- c) were leaving

- d) will leave

42-On.....the film, Ali came.

- a) watch

- b) watches

- c) watched

- d) watching

43-They saw the fighting people while.....home.

- a) were driving

- b) drove

- c) driving

- d) drive

44-How did he.....to Aswan yesterday?

- a) go

- b) went

- c) going

- d) goes

45-My sister.....the room while I was making tea.

- a) cleaned

- b) was cleaning

- c) is cleaning

- d) cleans

46-The first map.....by Elidrissi.

- a) was drawn

- b) drew

- c) is drawn

- d) draws

47-She cut herself while.....

- a) cook

- b) cooked

- c) was cooking

- d) cooking

48-What were you doing when I .....you last night?

- a) phoned

- b) was phoning

- c) had phoned

- d) would phone

49- He.....the guitar, when I saw him.

- a) play

- b) played

- c) was playing

- d) had played)

50.....I was taking a shower, my phone rang twice.

- a) While

- b) When

- c) During

- d) a and b

51-They .....out of the bank when the policeman caught them.

- a) ran

- b) were running

- c) had run

- d) are running

52-The Pyramids were.....by the ancient Egyptians.

- a) building

- b) built

- c) builds

- d) build

53-While she was cooking , her sister .....homework.

- a) was doing

- b) did

- c) does

- d) had done

54-As he was carrying the vase, he .....it on the floor.

- a) drops

- b) dropped

- c) had dropped

- d) was dropping

55.....my departure, I felt very nervous and even sad.

- a) While

- b) When

- c) As

- d) On





56.....watching a film, I fell asleep.

- a) While                      b) When                      c) As

d) a and b

57-Much noise.....when I arrived.

- a) have made                      b) was making                      c) were making

d) was being made

58-I became used.....up before sunrise.

- a) get                      b) to get                      c) to getting

d) to be get

59"-I wish I were rich." The speaker.....rich.

- a) is                      b) isn't                      c) was

d) wasn't

60-.....with my grandpa, I helped him.

- a) While                      b) When                      c) As

d) During

61-There's a charger.....to the mobile.

- a) was attached                      b) attached                      c) attaching

d) which attached

62-I.....my parents so much.

- a) loved                      b) was loved                      c) was loving

d) was being loved

63-When.....unit 1, I fell asleep.

- a) revised                      b) revising                      c) was revising

d) was being revised

64 - I would rather you..... this car. It is a bargain.

- a) buy                      b) to buy                      c) bought

d) will buy

65 - Naguib Mahfouz's books..... into many languages.

- a)have translated b)had translated c)were translated

d)have translated

66-He was born .....2006.

- a) in                      b)since                      c)at

d)for

67-Shakespeare.....37 plays.

- a) has written                      b)wrote                      c)had written

d)was written

68 - As he was carrying the vase, he.....it on the floor.

- a) drops                      b) dropped                      c) had dropped

d) was dropping

69 - While she was cooking , her sister .....homework.

- a) was doing                      b) did                      c) does

d) had done

70 - He.....the tree when he suddenly fell down.

- a) climbed                      b)climbs                      c)was climbing

d)will climb

71-They saw the fighting people while.....home.

- a) were driving                      b)drove                      c)driving

d)drive

72-How did he.....to Aswan yesterday?

- a) go                      b)went                      c)going

d)goes

73-My sister.....the room while I was making tea.

- a) cleaned                      b)was cleaning                      c)is cleaning

d)cleans

74-They .....for England an hour ago.

- a) leave                      b)left                      c)were leaving

d)will leave

75-On.....the film, Ali came.

- a) watch                      b)watches                      c)watched

d)watching

76-I.....the cold weather of Canada.

- a) used to                      b)didn't use to                      c)got used to

d)was using



استخدامه Usage

Ahmed has studied four languages .

حدث تم في الماضي وما زال له اثر	I have lost my keys , so I can't open the door .
حدث بدا في الماضي وما زال مستمرا حتي الان	I have taught English for ten years .
احداث قابله للتكرار	I have drunk three cups of coffee today . I will drink more
حدث تم في وقت غير معلوم او وقت غير محدد في الماضي وتشتمل التجارب والخبرات السابقة	I have visited the pyramids . I have been to China . I visited the pyramids last year .
حدث لم يحدث حتي الان	I have never tried skiing .
حدث انتهى حالا	He has just left . I can see him there .
Have / has gone to	Omar has gone to the market . He is still there .
Have / has been to	Hana has been to the club . She went and came back .
Have / has been in	He has been in Cairo . He never leaves it .
Key words الكلمات الدالة	Already / just / yet / never / ever / recently / lately / so far / up till now / over the years / over the ages / for / since
Already	She has already eaten her lunch . Have you finished your H.W already ? you are so fast . Have you cooked lunch already ? thanks .
For لمدته	For amoment / a while / two seconds / four days / three months / five years / a short time / a long time / a decade / Ages / as long as I can remember / the last / a decade / centuries I haven't seen Aya for as long as I can remember .
Since منذ	Since three o'clock / March / Monday / 2015 / yesterday / last week / then / his arrival / his death / her marriage
Since استخدامات	ماضي بسيط + since + ماضارع تام It's /'s been + since + مده زمنية I haven't met Jesica since I was a child . It's three months since I moved away .
For مع الماضي البسيط	My uncle worked at this factory for seven years . He works as a sales man now .
Passive	Obj + have / has been + p.p The window has been broken .



**Present perfect continuous المضارع التام المستمر**  
**Sub + have / has been + v. ing يتكون المضارع التام المستمر من**

**استخدامه Usage**

حدث بدأ في الماضي وما زال مستمرا	I have been working here for ten years . I have been watching this movie for two hours .
التبرير	Their clothes are dirty , because they have been working.
مع كلمة All	They have been working all the morning .
لاحظ	لا يتم استخدام المضارع التام المستمر مع الأفعال التقريرية ولا مع الأفعال اللحظية ويتم استخدام المضارع التام مع العدد والمضارع التام المستمر مع الاستمرار .

**Exercise on The present perfect Tense**  
**The present perfect continuous tense**



- 77-Have you ..... seen an opera ?  
a)ever b)already c)still d)yet
- 78-Have you decided where you're going on holiday .....?  
a)yet b)never c)ever d)already
- 79-This is the best book I .....  
a)have never read b)am reading c)had ever read d)have ever read
- 80-I've ..... watched this film , it was fantastic !  
a)yet b)never c)ever d)already
- 81-I'll keep looking until I..... my book .  
a)had found b)finds c)have found d)will find
- 82-She has lived here ..... over 20 years .  
a)so far b)for c)since d)from
- 83 -Oh! I ..... my passport. what should I do?  
a) have lost b)lose c)had lost d)am losing
- 84-Adel hasn't contacted me since he ..... Cairo  
a) had left b)has left c)left d)leaves
- 85-Belal is not here .he has ..... to the dentist.  
a) been b)gone c)reached d)visited
- 86-We haven't travelled by train ..... years.  
a) by b)since c)lost d)for
- 87 -We can't go home by bus because the last bus. ....  
a) leaves b)hasn't left c)has just left d) left
- 88 -It's ages since we last ..... Some good news,  
a) have heard b)had heard c)heard d)were hearing
- 89 -It's one of the most magnificent views I.....  
a) had seen b) saw c) have ever seen d) have never seen
- 90-It's a month ..... Hend lost visited her uncle.  
a) for b)since c)of d)to
- 91-It is the first time I ..... of anything like that.  
a) had heard b)hear c)am hearing d)have heard
- 92 -I ..... Omar for three years. – We still meet once a month.  
a) have known b) have been knowing c)know d) had known
- 93-That's the first time I ..... you get angry.  
a) saw b) was seen c)have been seeing d)have seen



- 94-Amira..... her key. She can't get into the house.  
a) lost b) has lost c) had lost d) losing
- 95-.....have these students studied English?  
a) For then b) For when c) Since when d) How long ago
- 96-Once I ..... this novel, I'll give it to my old friend(  
a) have read b) has read c) had read d) was reading
- 97-It's ages since I ..... her.  
a) had seen b) saw c) have seen d) see
- 98-Wow, have you done your work?.....  
a) yet b) ever c) already d) never
- 99-It's the second time..... to this place.  
a) I am b) I have gone c) I've been d) I went
- 100-Have you ever ..... to Italy?  
a) gone b) been c) stayed d) visited
- 101-We've never ..... to France.  
a) gone b) going c) been d) go
- 102-Ola can't go to the party because she ..... a cold.  
a) caught b) has caught c) have caught d) had caught
- 103-How long ..... married?  
a) had you been b) have you been c) have you gone d) have you
- 104-It's exactly four years..... I last played football with my friends.  
a) since b) when c) for d) ago
- 105-Sara ..... her pen. That's why she isn't writing.  
a) had lost b) has lost c) was lost d) was being lost
- 106-Since I ..... in Alexandria, I haven't seen my friend Fady.  
a) were b) was c) have been d) had been
- 107-Adel can't phone you as he ..... his mobile.  
a) lost b) has lost c) had lost d) losing
- 108-I have written stories..... as long as I can remember.  
a) for b) since c) while d) after
- 109-I last met Khaled when we were at your party. Since then, I ..... him.  
a) haven't met b) hadn't met c) didn't meet d) wasn't meeting
- 110-Prices ..... sharply over the past three years.  
a) rose b) have risen c) had risen d) rise
- 111- Mr.Genius is on holiday. He ..... to Italy.  
a) is gone b) has gone c) has been d) have gone
- 112-Everything is going well. We ..... any problems so far.  
a) didn't have b) don't have c) haven't had d) hasn't had
- 113-Hana has lost her passport again. It's the second time this.....  
a) has happened b) happens c) happened d) is happening
- 114-I enjoyed the film as I saw many places I've never.....  
a) gone b) been to c) been d) arrived
- 115- Mr.Genius has just sent me an email. He ..... to me since last month.  
a) hasn't written b) didn't write c) hadn't written d) hasn't been writing
- 116-We..... our relatives for a year. They are too busy:  
a) have met b) haven't been met c) never have met d) haven't met
- 117-Egypt ..... much over the years.  
a) changed b) had changed c) is changing d) has changed





118-Our block of flats ..... since 2012.

- a) have built      b) has been built      c) has built      d) have been built

119-Jana..... able to play tennis since she broke her arm.

- a) isn't      b) wasn't      c) hasn't been      d) hasn't gone

120-They have played tennis three times.....

- a) last week      b) next week      c) a week      d) this week

121-There ..... any news about Sara since she moved to Hurghada(

- a) wasn't      b) weren't      c) haven't been      d) hasn't been

122-I .....you five times this morning. Where have you been?

- a) have called      b) was called      c) had called      d) was calling

123 .....he worked as a football trainer, he has earned a lot of money.

- a) While      b) Having      c) Since      d) After

124-I haven't seen Ali ..... the last time we met at the cinema(

- a) while      b) when      c) for      d) since

125-A lot more birds ..... on the shore this year.

- a) saw      b) hasn't seen      c) had been seen      d) have been seen

126-A long time has passed ..... I saw him.

- a) as long as      b) because      c) since      d) until

127-She has been to America) This means that she ..... there.

- a) is still      b) is no longer      c) will be      d) won't be

128-I haven't seen Mr. Genius.....

- a) long time      b) recently      c) sometimes      d) lately

129-We haven't seen him ..... over a year.

- a) since      b) for      c) from      d) in

130 .....been to Aswan?

- a) Had you eve      b) Have you ever      c) Have you never      d) You have never

131-You look pale. .... to you?

- a) Has anything happened      b) Will anything happen  
c) had anything happened      d) Was anything happening

132-The museum..... by thousands of people this year.

- a) has visited      b) has been visited      c) visited      d) visit

133-I travelled to Europe in 2016, since then, I..... there again.

- a) didn't go      b) wasn't      c) weren't      d) haven't been

134-It is the most exciting journey I have..... been to. I have not had such a journey.

- a) ago      b) never      c) ever      d) yet

135-Since her childhood, Rawan..... in her hometown.

- a) was living      b) has lived      c) lives      d) lived

136-He has.....in London for three years now. He is doing post graduate studies there

- a) gone      b) got      c) been      d) done

137-He has gone to London. This means that he..... there.

- a) is still      b) won't be      c) is no longer      d) was

138-Now Huda lives in extreme poverty because all the money she had.....

- a) been lost      b) was lost      c) has been lost      d) is being lost



## الماضي التام Past Perfect

Sub + had + p.p

I had studied my lessons before I went out .

### استخدامه Usage

حدث تم بحلول وقت معين في الماضي	By - before - this time مع
حدث تم قبل حدث آخر في الماضي	By ten o'clock yesterday , I had finished my work .
After / As soon as / When / the moment / Once / Before that	I discovered that I had lost my wallet . He was happy , because he had passed his exam .
Before / By th time / When / After that	ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط حيث يكون الماضي التام هو الحدث الأول . After Ola had done the housework , she went out . When I had reached the station , the station left . I caught it . Ola had done the housework before she went out . When I reached the station , the train had left . I didn't catch it .
Until / till	ماضي بسيط منفي غالبا + until / till + ماضي تام The criminal wasn't arrested until the police arrived .
Having + p.p	Having called my friend , I went to work .
Having + been + p.p	Having been prepared , it was sent to home .
No sooner	No sooner + had + sub + p.p + than + past simple
Hardly / Scarcely	Hardly / scarcely + had + sub + p.p + when / before + past simple No sooner had I graduated , I got a job . Sub had + no sooner + p.p + than + past simple I had no sooner graduated than I got a job .
It was only when	It was only when + past perfect + that + past simple
It wasn't until	It wasn't until It was only when he had left that I was sad . It wasn't until I had graduated that I worked .

في حالة عدم وجود فاعل بعدهم After / Before + v.ing

After reading the short story , he slept .

Before calling his father , he had done his work .

## الماضي التام المستمر Past perfect continuous

Sub + had + been + v.ing

I had been studying English for three hours before I slept .

### استخدامه Usage

حدث كان مستمرا قبل حدث آخر في الماضي	I had been working for seven hours before I went home . She had been training for weeks before she played the final match . When I arrived home , he had been cleaning the room for two hours .
التبرير	Their clothes were dirty , because they had been working . He was covered in paint . He had been painting the room since we left .
All	They had been walking all afternoon before they arrived .
لاحظ	لا يتم استخدام زمن الماضي التام المستمر مع الأفعال التقريرية والأفعال اللحظية After I stopped , I bought some things .



# Exercise on The Past perfect and past perfect continuous

- 139-Sadly , the author died before he ..... the series .  
 خذ بالك هنا before ظرف مش رابط ففكر كويس  
 a)has finished b)had finished c)was finished d)finishes
- 140-After ..... the film , he went to bed .  
 a)watching b)had watched c)having watched d)watched
- 141-He had established his company .....2008.  
 a)in b)by c)until d)before
- 142-Once I .....a place to live in , I sent him my address .  
 a)have found b)had found c)was found d)have found
- 143-I ..... revising all night before I took the exam .  
 a)had been b)have been c)had d)was
- 144-I was really hungry .I ..... anything since the morning .  
 a)didn't eat b)hadn't eaten c)hadn't been eating d) don't eat
- 145-I had to have a break .I ..... on my computer so long .  
 a)have worked b)am working c)'ve been working d)had been working
- 146-When it was lunchtime, I didn't eat much. I .....a big breakfast.  
 a) was having b) have had c) had had d) will be having
- 147 -I ..... for two hours before the light went out.  
 a) studied b) was studying c) had studied d) had been studying
- 148 -As soon as I arrived home , I realised that I ..... my keys.  
 a) had been losing b) have lost c) was losing d) had lost.
- 149 -Hardly ..... written the report when she handed it to me.  
 a) she had b) did she c) had she d) she has
- 150 -My friend ..... to give me the mobile until he had watched the video.  
 a) didn't b) refused c) wasn't d) won't
- 151 -After I ..... my friend I realised that I forgot to give him the address.  
 a) will invite b) invite c) have invited d) had invited
- 152-His clothe were dirty because he ..... his car by himself.  
 a) has mended b) had been mending  
 c) has been mending d) is mending.
- 153 -I met Mona yesterday. I ..... her since she left our village.  
 a) didn't see b) haven't seen c) hadn't seen d) won't see
- 154-Crossing the street, he .....on the ice and broke his arm.  
 a) was slipping b) slipped c) had slipped d) was slipped
- 155-By the time I was 27, I .....enough money to buy a car.  
 a) have saved b)was saving c) had saved d)had been saved
- 156-When the boy touched the uncovered electric wire, he got a shock and.....to the ground  
 a) fell b)had fallen c)was falling d)will fall
- 157-When I saw the old man at the party, I remembered I ..... him before.  
 a) saw b)have seen c)had seen d)would see
- 158 -No sooner..... to bed than I fell asleep.  
 a) have I gone b)would I go c)do I go d)had I gone
- 159-When I reached the car park, I found out that my car.....  
 a) was stolen b)was being stolen  
 c)had been stolen d) had been stolen



- 160-I wasn't allowed to leave the hospital until I ..... better.  
a) had got b) have got c) got d) get
- 161-It wasn't ..... I had read the newspaper that I knew the news.  
a) when b) until c) during d) after
- 162.....our meal, we left the restaurant.  
a) had b) having been c) had been d) having had
- 163-It was only .....ola had passed her exam that she travelled abroad.  
a) till b) after c) until d) when
- 164-It was only when she ..... the baby to bed that she began to cook.  
a) was putting b) put c) has put d) had put
- 165-After he ..... his homework, he watched the match.  
a) had done b) was doing c) will do d) does
- 166-I found your coat ..... you had left the house.  
a) till b) after c) no sooner d) hardly
- 167-When we reached the airport, we realized we ..... Our tickets at home.  
a) have left b) were leaving c) has left d) had left
- 168-I didn't answer the question..... I had read it carefully.  
a) until b) before c) as soon as d) after
- 169-We went to the museum.....we had had lunch.  
a) till b) no sooner c) after d) hardly
- 170-He had no sooner bought a car .....he sold it.  
a) then b) than c) when d) that
- 171-I decided to water the tree after having ..... it.  
a) planting b) planted c) had planted d) plant
- 172-..... had he left home than he heard an explosion.  
a) Hardly b) No sooner c) Before d) After
- 173-Hardly .....our journey when the car got a flat tyre.  
a) had we started b) have we started c) do we start d) we had started
- 174-Having ..... her leg, Sama canceled her trip.  
a) had broken b) breaking c) broke d) broken
- 175-By the time alexander was 20, his mother ..... all her money.  
a) was spending b) had spent c) has spent d) spends
- 176-I asked Noha if she wanted to eat something but she wasn't hungry. She .....  
Lunch.  
a) has just had b) has just c) just has d) had just had
- 177-I ..... all my lessons before I did the test.  
a) had revised b) have revised c) revise d) revised
- 178-Ramy was over the moon .....he had passed his final exams.  
a) before b) till c) after d) then
- 179-I answered the questions ..... I had read them carefully.  
a) till b) as soon as c) until d) before
- 180-I didn't go shopping until I ..... the housework(1980) .  
a) finish b) finished c) had finished d) have finished
- 181-I wish I ..... to Port Said last week(1981) .  
a) had gone b) could go c) went d) would go
- 182-If only he.....so much yesterday, he wouldn't have had a stomach trouble(1982)  
a) didn't eat b) couldn't eat c) won't eat d) hadn't eaten





- 183-As soon as she ..... the book, she wanted to see the film(1986) .  
 a) finishes      b) is finishing      c) has finished      d) had finished
- 184-Before he started his career as a journalist, he.....as a teacher for six months (1989) .  
 a) has worked      b) worked      c) works      d) had been working
- 185-Our school football team lost the final match, I wish we ..... it(1990) .  
 a) would win      b) could win      c) have won      d) had won
- 186-I didn't go shopping ..... I had finished the housework(1991) .  
 a) as soon as      b) after      c) before      d) until
- 187-I didn't watch TV until I ..... my homework(1993) .  
 a) do      b) did      c) have done      d) had done
- 188 -.....she washed the cup and put it away(2011) .  
 a) Having the coffee      b) Drink the coffee  
 c) Having drunk the coffee      d) Having been drunk the coffee
- 189-I wish I ..... my time last weekend(2011) .  
 a) didn't waste      b) hadn't wasted      c) wasted      d) had wasted
- 190-It was only.....I had posted the parcel that I realized I had forgotten to put my address on the back of it(2011) .  
 a) until      b) after      c) before      d) no sooner
- 191-Nothing ..... in the room until the police had taken photographs(2012).  
 a) wasn't moved      b) has moved      c) was moving      d) was moved
- 192 -Ali..... for work for over a year before he finally got a job  
 a) has been looking      b) had looked  
 c) had been looking      d) has looked
- 193-Salwa is penniless. She wishes she ..... spent all her money yesterday(2013) .  
 a) hasn't      b) hadn't      c) didn't      d) doesn't
- 194-Mona was tired yesterday because she .....for the test all day(2014) .  
 a) had revised      b) had been revising      c) revised      d) revising
- 195-She was sent a letter by the school to tell her that her daughter(2014) .....  
 a) has been excluded      b) had been excluded  
 c) was excluding      d) had excluded
- 196-No sooner..... the noise than we rushed to the spot(2014) .  
 a) had we heard      b) did we hear      c) we had heard      d) we did hear
- 197-He was extremely tired because he .....all the way to school(2015) .  
 a) had been running      b) has run      c) has been running      d) is running
- 198-Dalia regrets not finishing her work yesterday. She wishes she.....it(2015) .  
 a) finished      b) has finished      c) finishes      d) had finished
- 199-.....a scholarship, I entered the frightening and unknown territory of private education(2015) .  
 a) To award      b) To be awarded  
 c) Having awarded      d) Having been awarded
- 200.....finished my work, I went home(2016) .  
 a) After      b) Having      c) Have      d) On
- 201-Mona didn't send the message to her father until she..... it(2016) .  
 a) has been writing      b) has written  
 c) had written      d) writing
- 202-Ali.....ready for the race for six months and finally the big moment came(2017) .  
 a) has got      b) had got      c) had been getting      d) was getting



203-She .....the city before her school trip(2019) .

- a) visits      b) visiting      c) has already visited      d) had already visited  
204.....his own company, he took on many workers(2021) .  
a) Found      b) Founds      c) Founded      d) Foundid

### Exercise on comparative and superlative

#### Comparative and superlative المقارنه والتفضيل

التساوي بين صفتين	As+ adj. + as Not as/ so + adj. + as The same + اسم من الصفة Ahmed and Ali are of the same height .	Ahmed is as tall as Ali . Ali isn't so short as Omar .
المقارنه	Aya is older than her friend . Mona is more beautiful than Soha .	
التفضيل	Mona is thr smartest student . Hana is the most beautiful girl .	
Less	She is less fat than her sister .	يتم استخدامها قبل الصفات القصيره والطويله ولا يضاف شيء للصفة
The + مقارنه	She is the taller of the twins .	
Ever / never التفضيل مع	She is the most beautiful girl I have ever seen . I have never seen such a beautiful girl .	
كلما ..... كلما	The more you study , the higher marks you get . The older you get , the wiser you become .	
Than لاحظ الضمير بعد	He is older than me . He is older than I'm .	
كلمات تستخدم قبل صفة المقارنه	Much / far / even / a lot / a bit / slightly / alittle The train is much faster than the bike . You have to move abit faster . He is much taller than his wife	
But مع المقارنه	She is tall , but her sister is taller .	
لاحظ ام مقارنه الظروف مثل الصفات	ones old the than efficiently more work machines Modern.	
The التفضيل بدون	Cairo is the first biggest city . Mr. Ahmed is his best teacher .	لاستخدمها مع التفضيل في حال وجود صفات ملكيه او اعداد ترتيبيه او S'

205-Ali has ..... money of us all .

- a)the less      b)the fewest      c)more      d)the least

206-What was ..... day of your life .

- a)the most happy      b)the happier      c)the happiest      d)the much happy

207-His dad is a ..... today than usual .

- a)more gumpier      b)little grumpier      c)lot grumpy      d)grumpiest

208-Of all my students ,I like Hana .....

- a)as good      b)a best      c)best      d) almost

209-The country with .....number of women doctors in the world is Latvia.

- a)high      b)higher      c) highest      d) the highest





210-The country with .....number of women doctors in the world is Japan.

- a)the smallest      b)small      c) smallest      d)smaller

211-In Japan .....a quarter of doctors are women

- a)least of      b)less      c) less than      d)more or less

212-Netherlands and Spain have nearly..... numbers of women doctors.

- a)different      b)the same      c) as same as      d)smaller

213-Italy has around 10% .....women doctors than Spain.

- a)less      b)few      c) fewest      d)fewer

214-They agree that Clara is the ..... person in the story.

- a)kind      b)kinder      c) kindest      d)most kind

215-Lama is .....girl in the class. She never gets angry!

- a)the best natured      b) good natured  
c)better natured      d) well natured

216-Dalia is much.....in her new job than in the last one. She didn't like it.

- a)less cheerful      b) more cheerful  
c)cheerful      d) most cheerful

217-Ali is always a bit grumpy, but he is even.....when his favourite football team lose.

- a)more grumpy      b)grumpier      c) less grumpy      d)grumpiest

218-Most children are.....than they get older.

- a)best behaved      b) better behaved  
c)the best behaved      d) worse behaved

219-Do you think that girls are.....than boys?

- a)as kind      b)much kind      c) kinder      d)a bit kind

220-At my primary school, Ahmed was sometimes naughty, but Omar was ..... boy in the class.

- a)naughtier      b)more naughty      c) the naughtiest      d)naughty

221-This is the ..... test I've ever taken.

- a)hard      b) harder      c) less hard      d)hardest

222-It was wrong ..... him to neglect his study.

- a)with      b) for      c) of      d) to

223-He was not ..... as his colleagues.

- a)cooperative      b) as cooperative      c) more cooperative      d)less cooperative

224-He is not .....reliable as his friend

- a)so      b) more      c) less      d) lessen

225-My flat is..... than yours.

- a) more big      b) loss big      c) bigger      d) the biggest

226-You didn't do as .....work as I did

- a) more      b) less      c) least      d) much

227-Her friend is ..... than her.

- a) wealthy      b) wealthiest      c) wealthier      d) wealthiest

228-My car is .....small than yours.

- a) less      b) more      c) least      d) most

229-The..... he gets, the wiser he becomes.

- a) old      b)older      c)oldest      d) elderly

230-The Mediterranean diet is..... than any other.

- a)healthiest      b)health      c) healthier      d) healthy



- 231 -Her cake was ..... than anyone else's in the baking competition.  
a) good b) as good c) the best d) better
- 232 -It's the most delicious dish I have ..... had.  
a) never b) ever c) still d) yet
- 233 -The faster you drive , the ..... you arrive  
a) early b) earliest c) earlier d) best
- 234 -She is ..... towards the baby than her sister.  
a) gentler b) most gentle c) gentle d) gentlest
- 235 -The black car is ..... expensive than the blue one.  
a) little b) the most c) least d) less
- 236 -It is the most exciting book I have ..... read  
a) ever b) yet c) still d) never
- 237 -None of this year's films were ..... the one we saw last night.  
a) as interesting b) less interesting c) more interesting d) as interesting as
- 238 -Of all the shirts in the shop, he bought the ..... one.  
a) cheap b) most cheaper c) cheapest d) cheaper
- 239 -The Nile is ..... river in the world.  
a) the longest b) a longer c) more long d) as long as
- 240 -The ring was ..... more expensive than I had expected  
a) very b) too c) far d) less
- 241 -The online news is ..... to read than newspapers.  
a) quick b) quicker c) quickest d) more quick
- 242 -I didn't arrive as ..... as I expected.  
a) earlier b) earliest c) more early d) early
- 243 -I have a bicycle with two wheels. This means I have .....  
a) a two-wheels bicycle b) a two-wheel bicycle  
c) two-wheels bicycle d) two-wheel bicycle
- 244 -Sally has got ..... beautiful garden of all in my neighborhood  
a) more b) most c) the most d) less
- 245 -The ferry isn't ..... Convenient as the hydrofoil.  
a) than b) as c) more d) most
- 246 -Tom's car is faster than mine but mike's is the fastest ..... all.  
a) in b) than c) as d) of
- 247 -The newly married couple loved each other, .....  
a) deepest b) deep c) deeply d) deeper
- 248 -The weather today is good but ..... perfect than yesterday.  
a) less b) many c) least d) little
- 249 -The red vase costs half ..... the blue one.  
a) as much b) so much c) as much as d) so much as
- 250 -I hope you are feeling ..... now.  
a) good b) the best c) best d) better
- 251 -I 'm going to lake Nasser next week. We're going ..... than usual.  
a) early b) most earlier c) earlier d) earliest
- 252 -The flatter a country is, the ..... the risk of floods is.  
a) great b) greatly c) greatest d) greater
- 253 -Huda is the quickest typist ..... in the company.  
a) in b) of c) off d) with





- 254-Nobody in our company is ..... Peter.  
a) efficient b) as efficient as c) most efficient than d) as efficient
- 255-It was..... of her to waste all her money.  
a)more foolish than b) less foolish c) foolish d) least foolish
- 256-Laptops are becoming .....popular nowadays.  
a)less and more b) more and less c)much and more d) more and more
- 257-You shouldn't have invited John to the party. He's a ..... man.  
a)bored b) bores c) boring d) to bore
- 258-Fady has much .....money than me.  
a)many b) most c) the least d) more
- 259-.....people are entering the competition this year than last year.  
a)A few b) A few more c) Less d) Much more
- 230-The .....fat you eat, the healthier you become.  
a)less b) least c) most d) much
- 260-The white flower is pretty, but I think the red one is even.....  
a)pretty b) prettiest c) prettier d) most pretty
- 261-I don't read as .....books as you do.  
a)much b) more c) most d) many
- 262-Hana is the .....student in our class.  
a)intelligent b) more intelligent c) less intelligent d) most intelligent
- 263-London is ..... beautiful than Amsterdam.  
a)more b) as c) much d) so
- 2-Climbing mountains is .....dangerous sport in the world.  
a)the more b)the less c) the most d) most
- 264-The patient is .....better today.  
a)lightly b) lastly c) slightly d) brightly
- 265-That's the .....interesting book I've ever read) I liked it so much.  
a)best b) much c) most d) least

Chapter 1-2

A blacksmith	حداد	Grumpy	متأفف - حاد الطبع	Ashamed	خجول
Appearance	ظهور	Handcuffs	اصفاد - كلبشات	candle	شمعه
Commit a crime	يرتكب جريمة	Jump out of my skin	اشعر بالذعر - الخوف	veil	حجاب
Convict	مدان بجريمه	Leg irons	اغلال القدمين	Shake - shook	يهز - يرتعش
File	مبرد	Marshes	مستنقعات	Have a good heart	يتصف بطيبه القلب
Get away	يهرب	Mist	ضباب	With a heart of stone	يتصف بقسوة القلب
grab	ينتزع يجذب بشده	Orphan	يتيم	With a heavy heart	بقلب حزين
Graveyard	مقبره	Set off	يبدأ رحله	proud	فخور
tears	دموع	Have a broken heart	مكسور القلب	hand	يسلم



Ugly boots	حذاء قبيح	Have a change of heart	يغير رايه	apprentice-ship	تدريب على مهنة
bride	عروس	A common	شخص من عامة الناس	argument	شجار - نزاع - جدال
Make his fortune	يصنع ثروته	unkindly	بقسوة	apprentice	شخص تحت التمرين
grateful	ممتن - شاكر	mist	الضباب	Behave your self	تصرف بشكل جيد
stir	يقلب - يحرك	Thick	سميك - كثيف	dusty	مترب - يعلوه الغبار
gloomy	حزين - قاتم	Table - cloth	مفرش المنضدة	thoughts	الافكار معتقدات
inn	حانة - فندق	Dark - haired	نو شعر داكن	Fair hair	شعر اشقر
wrap	يغلف - غلاف	boss	مدير رئيس عمل		
Pale skin	جلد شاحب	On his knees	علي ركبته		
Pay for	يدفع ل	Dining room	غرفة طعام		

- When he ..... the box , he heard something rattling around inside .  
a)shook b)threw c)hit d) opened
- We can't build houses here because there is a.....The ground is too wet.  
a)Desert b)hole c)march d)marsh
- The metal was sharp and rough, so we used a..... to make it smooth.  
a)file b)folder c)fin d)slice
- The police arrested the man and put on.....to stop him moving his hands.  
a)handcuffs b)leg-irons c)bracelets d)necklaces
- They put their walking boots on and..... early in the morning.  
a)set up b)set off c)put up d)stand up
- In the past, all villages had a.....who could make things from metal.  
a)blacksmiths b)upholsterer c)barber d)porter
- We saw some .....who were working on the roads. They wore leg-irons on their ankles to stop them from running away.  
a)convicts b)workers c)traders d)workmen
- I reached out a hand to steady myself against the house while I got my.....back.  
a)brass b)breathe c)beast d)breath
- I didn't hear her come in, so I nearly jumped out of my.....when she spoke to me.  
a)skin b)clothes c)eyes d)chest
- We would like to say that we do not know why he ... these horrific crimes.  
a)did b)made c) committed d)a & c
- The governments build houses for the .....who have lost their parents  
a) adults b) orphans c) convicts d) lawyers
- My friend has built a new house . He wanted a clever.....to make an iron gate.  
a) baker b) carpenter c) blacksmith d) iron man
- A lot of African countries have.....because of the heavy rain . A lot of creatures collect there.  
a) cities b) capitals c) marshes d) deserts
- We all had .....when we watched thunder hitting our neighbour's house. Some of them were killed at once.  
a) anger b) nervous c) afraid d) horror







- 15 -The blacksmith uses a .....to be able to cut the iron or make them smooth.  
a) fate b) fill c) fall d) file
- 16 -That man is unlucky. He spent 5 years in.....for a crime he didn't commit.  
a) blacksmith's b) orphanage c) prison d) army
- 17 -The police always put .....around the dangerous criminals' legs.  
a) leg irons b) series c) serious d) handcuffs
- 18 -On my way home a robber suddenly .....my bag and ran away.  
a) carried b) grabbed c) held d) bought
- 19 -I always visit my mother's .....on Fridays. She died 10 years ago.  
a) house b) garden c) grave d) workshop
- 20 -When he ..... the box, he heard something rattling around inside.  
a) shook b) stirred c) broke d) opened
- 21 -The guide told us the Pharaoh spent a..... building his palace.  
a) money b) fortune c) fortunate d) wealthy
- 22 -The mother of the..... cried during the wedding.  
a) bride b) bridegroom c) child d) a& b
- 23 -The storm cut off the electricity so we had to use.....  
a) candles b) lights c) the solar power d) air
- 24 -The man was .....to Pip for bringing him something to eat.  
a) ungrateful b) grace c) sorry d) grateful
- 25 -If you don't ..... the sauce, it won't be smooth.  
a) mix b) heat c) boil d) stir
- 26 -He was .....that he had lied  
a) proud b) brave c) ashamed d) shy
- 27 -The bride wore a long .....on her head that matched her wedding dress.  
a) gown b) veil c) vein d) vain
- 28 -When the soldiers found the two convicts, they were fighting and.....in mud.  
a) swimming b) covered c) playing d) diving
- 29 -Pip.....his head to show the convict he had said nothing to the soldiers.  
a) shook b) stirred c) stopped d) hit
- 30 -The convict climbed back onto the ship and.....  
a) appeared b) disappeared c) stopped d) waited
- 31 -The clock in Miss Havisham's house.....  
a) stopped b) stirred c) fought d) covered
- 32 -The man at the inn.....his tea with a blacksmith's file.  
a) poured b) stirred c) made d) broke
- 33 -The noun "....." means a lot of money.  
a) fortune b) veil c) candle d) bride
- 34 -I am sorry that I ate your .....pie.  
a) meat b) meet c) meeting d) metal
- 35 -I .....what game I could play.  
a) wandered b) wondered c) told d) reported
- 36 .....came to my eyes.  
a) Tears b) Tiers c) tires d) tyres
- 37 -The .....is so thick, you wouldn't know there was a prison ship out there!  
a) missed b) mist c) mess d) miss
- 38 .....means feeling embarrassed or bad about something.  
a) Miserable b) Ashamed c) Grateful d) Grumpy





## Skills

المادة الأولى

1-In my view I think that social media has a negative impact on news and society  
This can be a part of the .....  
a)introduction b)body c)topic d)conclusion

2-Next , not every thing we read or see on social media is true and factual . This sentence introduces .....  
a)conclusion b)negative points c)introduction d)positive points

3-To introduce the result of something , we use .....  
a)to conclude \ in summary b) consequently \ in turn  
c)because of \ due to d)To begin with \ firstly

4-To give contrasting information , we use .....  
a)to conclude \ In summary b) to begin with \ firstly  
c)whilst \ although d)in turn \ that's why

### Punctuation

1 .Punctuation is a system of symbols that we use in ..... language.  
a) spoken b) written c) heard d) said

2 .What are the symbols used in punctuation called?  
a) punctuals b) punctuality c) punctuations d) punctuation marks

3 .Which of the following are examples of punctuation marks?  
a) commas and full stops b) dollar and pound signs  
c) plus and minus signs d) rhymes and rhythm

4 .Everybody at the school, including the teachers and ..... are happy when summer holiday starts.

a) students b) students; c) students, d) students:

5 .Choose the statement with the correct punctuation.

a) I met a clever Egyptian woman. b) I met a clever, Egyptian woman.  
c) I met a clever Egyptian, woman. d) I met a clever, Egyptian, woman.

6 .This is utterly incredible.....

a) . b) : c) ; d) !

7 .Quotation marks are put ..... the words being quoted(  
a) between b) before c) after d) b & c

8 .Which of these is used to separate was short clauses of a compound sentence?  
a) Colon b) Full stop c) Semicolon d) Comma

9 .Which description best suits the full-stop?

a) A dot at the end of a sentence which leads to the next sentence.  
b) A dot at the end of a sentence indicating that the sentence is complete.  
c) A curve in a sentence indicating when the sentence should finish.  
d) A dot in a sentence.

10 .When should you use an apostrophe?

a) For a contraction (where letters are missing).  
b) When an independent clause is attached to a dependent clause.  
c) To indicate possession (where a noun owns something).  
d) a & c

11 .What is the function of a colon?

a) To indicate a series of options.  
b) To remove water from digested food in the intestine.  
c) To use when commas get boring.  
d) To indicate that a new sentence has begun.



12. Which of these is not a punctuation mark?  
 a) Full stop      b) Hash tag      c) Comma      d) Colon
13. Which of the following can be used to express strong feelings in written English?  
 a) a quotation mark      b) an exclamation mark  
 c) a question mark      d) a period
14. Watch out for your broken arm .....  
 a),      b)!      c)?      d);
15. The ..... is found in the Middle East.  
 a) red sea      b) Red sea      c) red Sea      d) Red Sea
16. Stand up now.....  
 a)?      b).      c)!      d):
17. Choose the statement with the correct punctuation.  
 a) My uncle who lives in Assuit is a doctor  
 b) My uncle, who lives in Assuit is a doctor  
 c) My uncle who lives in Assuit, is a doctor  
 d) My uncle, who lives in Assuit, is a doctor.
18. When will you return to our city.....  
 a)?      b).      c);      d)!
19. "Full stops" are also called.....  
 a) dates      b) periods      c) endings      d) points
20. Which example would not have an exclamation mark at the end?  
 a) Let me out of this box  
 b) I'm going to get some juice, want some  
 c) Punctuation is my best friend  
 d) There is no such thing as English



### Translation

1. Egypt is in need of wise people capable of modernizing the educational system and achieving justice among students.

- (a) إن مصر في حاجة للحكماء القادرين على تحديث النظام التعليمي وتحقيق العدالة بين الطلاب.  
 (b) إن مصر في أشد الحاجة للحكماء القادرين على تطوير النظام التعليمي وتحقيق العدالة بين الطلاب.  
 (c) إن مصر في حاجة للحكماء القادرين على تغيير النظام التعليمي وتغيير العدالة بين الطلاب.  
 (d) إن مصر في حاجة للحكماء القادرين على تعديل النظام التعليمي وتحقيق المحبة بين الطلاب.

2. Sports reinforce important values in society, like honest competition and teamwork.

"There is no I in TEAM" is a good sports saying.

- (a) تساند الرياضة قيم مهمة في المجتمع مثل المناقشة الآمنة والعمل الجماعي. فهناك مقولة رياضية جيدة تقول "لا يوجد أنا في فريق".  
 (b) تدعم الرياضة أشياء سميئة في المجتمع مثل المنافسة الشريفة والعمل الجماعي. فهناك مقولة رياضية جيدة تقول "لا يوجد أنا في فريق".  
 (c) ترسخ الرياضة قيم مهمة في المجتمع مثل المنافسة الآمنة والعمل الجماعي. فهناك مقولة رياضية جيدة تقول "لا يوجد أنا في فريق".  
 (d) تدعم الرياضة قيم مهمة في المجتمع مثل المنافسة الشريفة والعمل الجماعي. فهناك مقولة رياضية جيدة تقول "لا يوجد أنا في فريق".

3- Thanks to modern inventions, life has become easy. One can go from one place to another in a car, by train or by plane. Modern means of transport have made it possible to enjoy travel.

- (a) لقد أصبحت الحياة صعبة بفضل الاختراعات الحديثة لأن المرء يمكنه الآن أن ينتقل من مكان لآخر بالسيارة أو بالقطار أو بالطائرة فوسائل النقل الحديثة جعلت من الممكن الاستمتاع بالسفر.





- (b) لقد أصبحت الحياة أفضل بفضل الختراعات الحديثة لان المرء لا يمكنه الان أن ينتقل من مكان لآخر بالسيارة أو بالقطار أو بالطائرة فوسائل النقل الحديثة جعلت من الممكن الاستمتاع بالسفر.
- (c) لقد أصبحت الحياة أفضل بفضل الختراعات الحديثة لان المرء يمكنه الان أن ينتقل من مكان لآخر بالسيارة أو بالقطار أو بالطائرة فوسائل النقل الحديثة جعلت من الممكن الاستمتاع بالسفر.
- (d) لقد أصبحت الحياة صعبة بفضل الختراعات الحديثة لان المرء يمكنه الان أن ينتقل من مكان لآخر بالسيارة أو بالقطار أو بالطائرة فوسائل النقل القديمة جعلت من الممكن الاستمتاع بالسفر.

4- 2-A telephone is a mixed blessing. Sometimes you get the wrong number and so you get angry. Some impolite people may disturb you while you are eating or even sleeping. Long ago people used pigeons to send messages. They were lucky.

(a) إن التليفون نعمة ونقمة في ذات الوقت فأحياناً نحصل على الرقم الخاطئ وتغضب أو ربما يزعجك بعض الوقحين أثناء طعامك و ونومك. فلقد اعتاد الناس في سالف الزمان أن يستخدموا الحمام لارسال الرسائل.. لقد كانوا فعل محظوظين.

(b) إن التليفون نعمة ونقمة في ذات الوقت فأحياناً نحصل على الرقم الصحيح وتغضب أو ربما يزعجك بعض الوقحين أثناء طعامك و ونومك. فلقد اعتاد الناس في سالف الزمان أن يستخدموا الحمام لارسال الرسائل.. لقد كانوا فعل محظوظين.

(c) إن التليفون نعمة ونقمة في ذات الوقت فأحياناً نحصل على الرقم الخاطئ وتغضب أو ربما يزعجك بعض المحترمين أثناء طعامك و ونومك. فلقد اعتاد الناس في سالف الزمان أن يستخدموا الحمام لارسال الرسائل.. لقد كانوا فعل محظوظين.

(d) إن التليفون نعمة ونقمة في ذات الوقت فأحياناً نحصل على الرقم الخاطئ وتغضب أو ربما يزعجك بعض الوقحين أثناء طعامك و ونومك. فلقد اعتاد الناس في سالف الزمان أن يستخدموا الانترنت لارسال الرسائل.. لقد كانوا فعل محظوظين.

5. Peace among nations is vital. It gives every country the chance to carry out its development plans. It saves the money spent on wars and destructive weapons to be used for developing education and solving our problems.

(a) السلام بين الامم ليس أمر ضروري فهو يعطى كل دولة الفرصة في تنفيذ خطط التنمية وتوفر الاموال المهدرة على الحروب وإنفاقها في تطوير التعليم وحل المشكلات.

(b) السلام بين الامم أمر ضروري فهو يعطى كل قاره الفرصة في تنفيذ خطط التنمية وتوفر الاموال المهدرة على الحروب وإنفاقها في تطوير التعليم وحل المشكلات.

(c) السلام بين الامم ليس أمر ضروري فهو يعطى كل دولة الفرصة في تنفيذ خطط التنمية وتوفر الاموال المهدرة على الحروب وعدم إنفاقها في تطوير التعليم وحل المشكلات.

(d) السلام بين الامم أمر ضروري فهو يعطى كل دولة الفرصة في تنفيذ خطط التنمية وتوفر الاموال المهدرة على الحروب وإنفاقها في تطوير التعليم وحل المشكلات.

6- The development of the educational system should be a flexible ongoing process that needs thinking outside the box.

(a) ان تنمية النظام التعليمي عليه مرنة ذاهبة تحتاج اعتقاد خارج الصندوق.

(b) ان تطوير النظام التعليم عليه مرنة مستمرة تحتاج اعتقاد خارج الصندوق.

(c) ان تطوير النظام التعليمي يجب ان يكون عملية مرنة مستمرة تحتاج اعتقاد خارج الصندوق.

(d) ان تطوير النظام التعليمي ينبغي ان يكون عملية مرنة مستمرة تحتاج تفكير خارج الصندوق.

7- It is necessary to be positive and never defend a point of view unless you are sure it will make a difference.

(a) انه لمن الضروري ان تكون ايجابيا والا تساند رأيا ما لم تكن متيقنا انه سيحدث فرقا.

(b) من الضروري ان تكون ايجابيا ولا تدافع عن نقطة منظر لم تكن متيقنا انه سيحدث فرقا.

(c) انه لمن الضروري ان تكون ايجابيا والا تساند رأيا اذا كنت متيقنا انه سيحدث فرقا.

(d) انه لمن الضروري ان تكون ايجابيا والا تساند رأيا لو لم تكن متيقنا انه لن يحدث فرقا.



8-The Egyptian monuments and museums attract millions of tourists from all over the world) We ought to exert more efforts to increase the number of tourists visiting Egypt nowadays.

- (a) لا تجذب الآثار والمتاحف المصرية ملايين من السياح من جميع أنحاء العالم ويجب أن نبذل مزيداً من الجهود لزيادة عدد السياح هذه الأيام.  
(b) تجذب الآثار والمتاحف المصرية ملايين من السياح من جميع أنحاء العالم ويجب أن نبذل مزيداً من الجهود لزيادة عدد السياح هذه الأيام.  
(c) تجذب الآثار والمتاحف المصرية ملايين من السياح من جميع أنحاء العالم ويجب أن نبذل مزيداً من الجهود لزيادة عدد السياح هذه الأيام.  
(d) تجذب الآثار والمتاحف المصرية ملايين من السياح من جميع أنحاء البلاد ويجب أن نبذل مزيداً من الجهود لزيادة عدد السياح تلك الأيام.

9-Many people say that they are busy going swimming or playing football. But they don't have to do special exercise to be fit. In this case, walking or even cleaning the house is just as good for them as practicing games.

- (a) بعض الناس يقولون أنهم مشغولون بالسباحة أو لعب كرة السلة ولكن يمارسون التمارين الرياضية تجعلهم لائقين بدنيا وفي هذه الحالة فإن المشي أو حتى تنظيف المنزل يعتبر مفيداً لهم كممارسة الرياضة.  
(b) بعض الناس يقولون أنهم مشغولون بالسباحة أو لعب كرة القدم ولكن لا يمارسون التمارين الرياضية تجعلهم لائقين بدنيا وفي هذه الحالة فإن المشي أو حتى تنظيف المنزل يعتبر مفيداً لهم كممارسة الألعاب.  
(c) بعض الناس يقولون أنهم مشغولون بالسباحة أو لعب كرة السلة ولكن لا يمارسون التمارين الألعاب تجعلهم لائقين بدنيا وفي هذه الحالة فإن المشي أو حتى تنظيف المنزل يعتبر مفيداً لهم كممارسة الرياضة.  
(d) بعض الناس يقولون أنهم مشغولون بالسباحة أو لعب كرة السلة ولكن لا يمارسون التمارين الألعاب تجعلهم لائقين فنيا وفي هذه الحالة فإن المشي أو حتى تنظيف المنزل يعتبر مفيداً لهم كممارسة الألعاب.

10- People nowadays need to understand that learning must be lifelong. This is necessary because the world of work is changing very fast. To remain employable, people must always look ahead and learn new knowledge and skills.

- (a) يحتاج الناس هذه الأيام إلى إدراك أن التعليم يجب أن يكون مدى الحياة وهذا ضرورياً لأن عالم العمل يتغير بسرعة كبيرة ولكي تظل موظفاً يجب أن يبحث العاملون ويتعلموا معرفة ومهارات جديدة.  
(b) يحتاج الناس هذه الأيام إلى إدراك أن التعليم يجب أن يكون مدى الحياة وهذا ليس ضرورياً لأن عالم العمل يتغير بسرعة كبيرة ولكي تظل موظفاً يجب أن يبحث العاملون ويتعلموا معرفة ومهارات جديدة.  
(c) يحتاج الناس هذه الأيام إلى إدراك أن الثقافة يجب أن يكون مدى الحياة وهذا ضرورياً لأن عالم العمل يتغير بسرعة كبيرة ولكي تظل موظفاً يجب أن يبحث العاملون ويتعلموا معرفة ومهارات جديدة.

11- الكثير من الشباب يحلمون بالسفر للخارج سواء كان للسياحة أو الدراسة أو العمل فكل منهم سببه في السفر.

- a) Many young people dream about travelling abroad neither for tourism, study or work. Everyone has his causes for travelling.  
b) Many young people dream of travelling abroad either for tourism, study or work. Everyone has his own reasons for travelling.  
c) Many young people dream of travelling abroad both for tourism, study and work. Everyone have their reasons of travelling.  
d) Many young people dream of travelling aboard either for tourism, study or work. Everyone has their reasons for travelling.

12- يحتاج الإنسان لوسائل الترفيه والتسلية والإسترخاء لتجديد طاقته . فليس من المنطقي أن يظل الإنسان يعمل دائماً طول الوقت وبدون توقف . والاسيتحول لآلة.

- a) Man needs means of entertainment, relaxation and amusement to refresh his energy. It is not logical that man keeps working all the time without stopping or he will be a machine.  
b) Man needs means of entertainment, relaxing and amusement to refresh his energy. It is not logic that man keeps working all the time without stopping or he will be a machine.  
c) Man needs means of entertainment, relaxation and amusement to refresh his energy. It is legal that man keeps working all the time without stopping or he will be a machine.  
d) Man needs means of entertainment, relaxation and amusement to fresh his energy. It is illegal that man keeps working all the time with stopping or he will be a machine.





13- يجب أن نتحلى بالصبر والصمود في مواجهة مشاكلنا الاقتصادية الحالية.

- a) We must be characterized by patience and steadfastness in the face of our current economic problems.
- b) We must be characterized by patience and steadfastness in the face of our current economic problems.
- c) We must be characterized by patience and steadfastness in the face of our current economic problems.
- d) We must be characterized by patience and steadfastness in the face of our current economic problem.

14- يجب على شبابنا دفع عجلة التنمية من أجل مستقبل أفضل.

- a) Our youth should push the acceleration of development for a better future.
- b) Our youth should push the acceleration of development for a better future.
- c) Our youth should push the acceleration for development for a better future.
- d) Our youth should push the acceleration of development for a bad future.

15- إن الشعب المصري بأسره يرفض الإرهاب والعنف وقتل الأبرياء.

- a) The Egyptian people as a whole reject terrorism, violence and the killing of innocent people.
- b) The Egyptian people as a whole rejects terrorism, violence and the killing of innocent people.
- c) The Egyptian people as a whole rejects terrorism, violence and the killing of innocent people.
- d) The Egyptian people as a whole rejects terrorism, violence and the killing of innocent people.

16- لقد أصبحت السياحة العمود الفقري لتطوير الاقتصاد المصري.

- a) Tourism has become the backbone of the development of the Egyptian economy.
- b) Tourism has become the backbone of the development of the Egypt economy.
- c) Tourism has become the backbone of the development of the Egyptian economy.
- d) Tourism has become the backbone of the development of the Egyptian economy.

17- لقد أصبحت مياه الشرب مشكلة عالمية يمكن أن تؤدي إلى حروب بين كثير من الدول.

- a) Drinking water has become a global problem that could lead to wars between many countries.
- b) Drinking water has become a global problem that could not lead to wars between many countries.
- c) Drinking water has become a global problem that could lead to wars between many countries.
- d) Drinking water has become a global problem that could lead to wars between many countries.

18- إن حسن استغلال مواردها المائية هو هدف قومي يجب أن يتعاون الجميع من أجل تطبيقه.

- a) The good use of our water resources is a national goal which everyone must cooperate to apply.
- b) The good use of our water resources is a national goal which everyone must cooperate to apply.
- c) The good use of our water resources is a national goal which everyone must cooperate to apply.
- d) The good use of our water resources is a national goal which everyone must cooperate to apply.

19- تعتبر مصر واحة للأمان الذي يعد الركيزة الأساسية للاستقرار الاقتصادي والاجتماعي.

- a) Egypt is an oasis of safety, which is the mainstay of the economic and social stability.
- b) Egypt is an oasis of safety, which is the mainstay of the economy and social stability.
- c) Egypt is an oasis of safety, which is the mainstay of the economic and social stability.
- d) Egypt is an oasis of safety, which is the mainstay of the economic and social stability.

20- لا يمكن أن نتجاهل دور المرأة على مدى الأجيال في تحقيق تقدم المجتمع.

- a) We can ignore the role of women along generations in achieving society progress.
- b) We can't ignore the role of women along generations in achieving society progress.
- c) We can't ignore the role of women along generations in achieving society progress.
- d) We can't ignore the role of woman along generations in achieving society progress.







1- Amira doesn't like to ask people for help. But it is hard for her to perform daily activities on her own. She is almost 13, yet she is no larger than a 5-year-old. Amira has trouble keeping her balance and can't walk very far. When she uses a wheelchair, she can't push it herself. Fortunately, Amira has a wonderful service dog named Pop. A service dog is a dog that has been trained to assist someone who has a physical problem. Pop lets Amira lean on him when she walks. He also pulls her wheelchair and turns lights on and off. When Amira drops something, Pop picks it up. He even pulls her socks off at night. Pop also helps Amira with everyday tasks at school. He carries her books from class to class in a special backpack. He puts Amira's completed assignments in her teachers' homework trays. In the lunchroom he throws away her trash. Besides making Amira less dependent on other people, he helps her lead a fuller life. Amira's classmates flock around Pop like geese. This has helped her make friends. Pop also helps Amira be more active. With his aid, she raised over \$500 in a walk-a. thon for her local humane society. Because of Pop, Amira doesn't have to ask people for help. Pop brings her closer to other kids. And he even helps her contribute to her community.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1-Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?

- a) Why Amira Loses Her Balance      b) How Amira's Service Dog Helps Her  
c) Pop Helps Amira at School      d) Raising Money for the Humane Society

2-According to the passage, Pop helps Amira by.....

- a)helping her to walk  
b)performing everyday tasks for her  
c)bringing her closer to her classmates  
d)all of the above

3-In the first paragraph, the author implies that Amira is.....

- a)abled      b)unable      c)disabled      d)a genius

4-How did Pop help Amira share in benevolent work?

- a)He helped her collect over \$500 in a walk-a)thon.  
b)He assisted her to become active.  
c)Her classmates flock around him.  
d)She became less dependent on other people due to his aid.

5-Amira's body is .....for her age.

- a)too small      b)too big      c)average      d)suitable

6-The underlined word 'flock' means.....

- a)separate      b)gather      c)rise      d)walk round

7-The theme of the text is.....

- a)Amira's suffering      b)Dogs, true friends  
c)life without a true friend      d)Amira defeats her disability

8"-A service dog" is.....

- a) a sort of dogs  
b) a dog trained to assist those with special needs.  
c) used for hunting  
d) trained to do acrobats







2- To : jim62@hrdtt.com

From : tdbusiness@hrdtt.com Subject : A thank you message Dear Mr. Jim Shaffer,  
On behalf of our entire team at our company, we would like to take this opportunity to thank you sincerely for taking out so much time and effort in meeting us last Monday. Our meeting was very enlightening and we all had a very good experience. The meeting helped us to communicate and understand your company's goals and objectives. It also helped us a great deal to learn about the various kinds of development projects that are presently undergoing in your company. We also hope that you liked our small presentation. We thank you sincerely for the business you brought to us. And I hope that we both reach great heights in the near future. Thanks for your help and support. We ensure that we will do our best to deliver outstanding results. As per the discussion, I have attached in this email a rough project plan for our next venture. Thank you once again for the wonderful meeting. Yours sincerely, Robert Spooner  
Senior Vice President.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 -When did the team meet Mr. Jim?

- a) next Monday    b) last Monday    c) last month    d) upcoming Monday

2 -What does the underlined word "enlightening" mean?

- a) useless    b) fruitless    c) fruitful    d) harmful

3 -The outcome of the meeting is that the team became. ....

- a) able to communicate with each other  
b) familiar with the marketing skills  
c) familiar with development plans  
d) aware with the goals of the company

4 -The team prepared ..... before the meeting to be shown.

- a) a project plan    b) a small business  
c) a small presentation    d) a meeting agenda

5 -Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the email?

- a) the time of the meeting    b) the attendees of the meeting  
c) the purpose of the email    d) the time of the next meeting

6 -The email contains. ....

- a) attached thank you letter    b) attached project plan  
c) attached development plan    d) attached small presentation

7 -The team promised to. ....

- a) meet Mr. Jim's expectation    b) to create outstanding venture  
c) to achieve great results    d) both a and c

8 -This email is a ..... one.

- a) formal    b) informal    c) direct    d) indirect

3- Everybody wants to succeed in life. For some, success means achieving whatever they desire or dream. For many it is the name, fame and social position. Whatever the meaning of success is, it is success which makes a man popular. All great men have been successful. They are remembered for their great achievements. But it is certain that success comes to those who are sincere, hardworking, loyal and committed to their goals. Success has been man's greatest motivation. It is very important for all. Success has a great effect on life. It brings pleasure and pride. It gives a sense of fulfillment. It means all-around development. Everybody hopes to





be successful in life. But success smiles on those who have a proper approach, planning, vision and stamina. A proper and timely application of all these things is bound to bear fruit. One cannot be successful without cultivating these certain basic things in life. It is very difficult to set out on a journey without knowing one's goals and purposes. Clarity of the objective is a must to succeed in life. A focused approach with proper planning is certain to bring success. Indecision and insincerity are big obstacles on the path to success. One should have the capability and resources to turn one's dreams into reality. Mere desire cannot bring you success. The desire should be weighed against factors like capability and resources. This is the basic requirement of success. The next **important** thing is the eagerness, seriousness and the urge to be successful. It is the driving force which decides the success. It is the first step on the ladder of success. One needs to pursue one's goals with all one's sincerity and passion. One should always be in high spirit. Lack of such spirit leads to an inferiority complex which is a big obstruction on the path to success. Time is also a deciding factor. Only the punctual and committed have succeeded in life. Lives of great men are examples of this. **They** had all these qualities in plenty, which helped them rise to the peak of success. Success requires hard work, patience, persistence and **perseverance**. Failures are our stepping-stones and we must get up and start again and be motivated.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1-Goals have to be pursued with .....

- a) rudeness and violence
- b) sincerity and passion
- c) laziness and carelessness
- d) selfishness and stubbornness

2-To achieve success, we must .....

- a) make fun of other people's mistakes
- b) make more and more mistakes
- c) repeat our mistakes
- d) learn from our mistakes

3-Success come to those who are .....

- a) sincere, hard)working and perseverant
- b) uncooperative and unhelpful
- c) impatient and ignorant
- d) inflexible and addictive

4-An inferiority complex .....

- a) encourages you to reach success
- b) stops you from achieving success
- c) makes other people jealous of you
- d) improves your health

5-.....are important for success in life.

- a) Disloyalty and aggressiveness
- b) Breaking rules and disobeying parents
- c) Wasting time and too much sleep
- d) Planning, vision and stamina

6-People feel ..... when they achieve success.

- a) angry and depressed
- b) pleased and proud
- c) confused and upset
- d) lonely and afraid

7-The closest synonym to the underlined word "perseverance" is .....

- a) disappointment
- b) indecisiveness
- c) determination
- d) frustration







8-The closest antonym to the underlined word "important" is .....  
 a) incompetent b) incapable c) incomplete d) insignificant

9-The best title for this passage is .....

- a) 'how to achieve success' b) 'dreams and nightmares'  
 c) 'punctuality and commitment' d) 'how to be successful without working hard'

10-The underlined word "they" refers to .....

- a) factors b) great men c) qualities d) goals



### Skills

1- In my view I think that social media has a negative impact on news and society  
 This can be part of the.....  
 a) introduction b) body c) topic d) conclusion

2- Next, not everything we read or see on social media is true and factual." This sentence introduces.....  
 a) conclusion b) negative points c) introduction d) positive points

3- To give contrasting information, we use.....  
 a) to conclude/ In summary b) to begin with/firstly  
 c) whilst / although d) in turn/ that's why

4- To introduce the result of something, we use.....  
 a) to conclude/ In summary b) consequently / in turn  
 c) because of / due to d) to begin with/firstly

5- To give an opinion, we use.....  
 a) Personally, /In my view b) to begin with/firstly  
 c) to conclude/ In summary d) in turn/ that's why

6- A recent survey says 60% of the Americans sleep badly because of the news." In the sentence 'because of' introduces  
 a) opinion b) topic c) reason d) result

7- It's important to be careful about where we get our news and how often we check it." This is part of.....  
 a) introduction b) paragraph one c) thesis normal d) conclusion

8- In my view I think that social media has a negative impact on news and society." This sentences can be part of a/an..... essay.  
 a) narrative b) persuasive c) problem d) expository

9- Which one of the following can be part of the body?

- a) Personally think you should buy a guidebook.  
 b) To begin with, we need to ask ourselves why people write reviews online.  
 c) In conclusion, no one wants to take buses because they are too slow.  
 d) Lastly, we need to remember that guidebook writers are usually experts.

10- Which one of the following would be a good thesis statement for a persuasive essay?

- a) This is the 50th anniversary of the novel "Great Expectations".  
 b) Charles Dickens wrote "Great Expectations".  
 c) "Great Expectations" should be required reading for all students.  
 d) "Great Expectations" is my beloved book.

11- Which one of the following would be a good thesis statement for a persuasive essay?

- a) We study many subjects at school.  
 b) My school is a beautiful and clean building.  
 c) I meet my friends at school every day.  
 d) School is not only for learning from books, it's about learning about yourself.





- 1- If you were Pip would you steal the file and the food?
- 2- Is it right that Pip works at the kitchen and why?
- 3- Why didn't Pip decide to stay during the dinner and deny stealing is a food?
- 4- What would you do if you didn't find the food while the guests waiting ?
- 5- If you were Pip would you tell the police about what happened?
- 6- Pip received contradictory treatment from his sister and her husband) How?
- 7- What difficult situation did Pip encounter in the graveyard? How did he overcome it?
- 8- Describe Pip's contradictory feelings towards the convict
- 9- Do you think Pip had a happy childhood in his sister's house? Why?
- 10- How do you think the orphans should be treated ?
- 11- Pip proved to be a kind boy. Illustrate.
- 12- How grateful was Joe to his father?
- 13- How different was Pip's life before he met Estella?
- 14- how could Estella break pip's heart?
- 15- Why did Estella stop Mr. Pumblechook when he entered Miss Havisham's?
- 16- What did Pip think of Estella?
- 17- Why do you think Miss Havisham wears a wedding dress?
- 18- Why did Mrs Joe want Pip to go to Miss Havisham's house?
- 19- According to Pip, what might change Estelle's attitude towards him?
- 20- "I'd rather she hit me than you!" What does this tell you about Joe's personality?

**Test**  
on units (1-2)



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

- 1- The young tennis player's mistake has..... her chances of winning the championship .  
a) assisted      b) replied      c) ruined      d) managed
- 2- The strong bower knocked out his opponent in the fourth..... and won the title  
a) game      b) round      c) match      d) champ
- 3- Our team has to win tonight's ..... match to advance to the next round of the competition.  
a) qualifying      b) devastating      c) deploying      d) final
- 4- Microsoft software is in..... all over the world.  
a) vain      b) advance      c) reply      d) demand
- 5- At the emergency room, doctors tried to..... to the worst injured soldiers first.  
a) pretend      b) attend      c) treat      d) cure
- 6- Before buying the baby's car seat, make sure that it..... to the official safety standards .  
a) defies      b) confronts      c) conforms      d) depicts
- 7- Dr Magdy Yaccoub is a role model for all young surgeons to look..... To.  
a) up      b) in      c) on      d) after



8- Many health problems are related to following a poor diet. The synonym of the word related is.....

- a) distracted      b) relevant      c) unlinked      d) disconnected

9- The..... experience in my life when I was a big bear in the wild .

- a) less frightening      b) least frightening  
c) most frightening      d) more frightening

10- Video cassettes are not..... DVDs.

- a) moderner than      b) so modern so  
c) as modern like      d) as modern as

11- When I had opened the window, I sat down and..... a cup of coffee .

- a) having      b) had      c) had had      d) have

12- I..... her for everything she..... .

- a) thanked/had done      b) had thanked/had done  
c) thanking/did      d) have thanked/had done

13- They .....for a house for six months before they found the one they liked)

- a) had looked      b) were looking      c) had been looking      d) have been looking

14- When I got home, water..... down the kitchen walls.

- a) ran      b) running      c) has run      d) was running

15- This.....his home for over 20 years and he doesn't want to leave it.

- a) was      b) has been      c) has been being      d) is

16-..... a phone call , my father got angry .

- a) ran      b) running      c) has run      d) was running

17- They asked what time the department store would open .....

- A)?      b),      c).      d);

18- Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

- a) "Looking straight at her," he said, "I can't help you."  
b) "Looking straight at her, he said, "I can't help you."  
c) Looking straight at her, he said, "I can't help you."  
d) Looking straight at her, "he said,"I can't help you."

19- When we send an email, we should write.

- a) the email of the sender and the receiver at the end  
b) the subject of the email at the beginning  
c) the name of the sender at the beginning  
d) nothing before writing the body of the email

20-» In short, smoking is a bad habit which should be fought by all means. This sentence can be a/an.....of a persuasive paragraph or essay.

- a) topic sentence      b) hook sentence  
c) conclusion      d) introduction

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Today, English is used widely. It has become the most popular language of communication between countries and in many fields of human endeavor. So, it is important that we learn to use English. Otherwise, we will be at a disadvantage. The only effective way of improving my English is to use it, as often as possible. In school, the only time when English is used is during English lessons. That certainly is not enough. So, wherever possible I speak English with some friends and teachers who will or can speak English with me.

Reading books, magazines and newspapers are good ways of improving my English. On the whole, they are grammatically correct. We may speak incorrect English and *get away with* it. Not so with printed words, they have to be correct. Through reading,

TODAY  
IS A GOOD  
DAY





I learned how to use correct English in writing and speaking, though at times I still speak the broken English that many of us speak here. Watching television and listening to the radio are two more ways of improving my English. English as it is spoken by the English, Americans and others are distinctly different. So I continue to use English, that is, hear, read, speak and write it. Some of my friends only hear and read it. They can hardly speak or write it, but I will not be like them. I will try my best to master it.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

21- According to the passage, neglecting the English language is a/an.....  
a) positive b) advantage c) strength d) drawback

22- As it is a worldwide language, learning English is a/an.....  
a) drawback b) option c) must d) disadvantage

23- ..... English is the most effective way to improve it.  
a) Writing b) Using c) Reading d) Listening to

24- The writer's only way to speak English is practising it at.....  
a) school with teachers and friends  
b) home with parents and brothers  
c) the club with other members  
d) the shops with foreign customers

25- Books, magazines and newspapers give.....  
a) fluent English b) correct pronunciation  
c) correct English d) bad English

26- as According to the writer's opinion, many students speak.....  
a) fluent English b) broken English c) British English d) good English

27- We can improve our English through.....  
a) reading books and magazines b) watching TV and listening to the radio  
c) speaking with others d) all of these

28- The expression "get away with means.....  
a) doing something bad and escaping punishment  
b) passing something after doing it well  
c) ran out after being punished  
d) doing something bad, but others consider it good

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Huda woke up even before her alarm clock rang. She could not sleep anymore, so she got up to get ready for school. She was taking an oral examination that day. When Huda came down for breakfast, her mother was surprised to see her up already. Usually, she had to call her repeatedly to wake her up. As Huda sat at the dining table having her breakfast, she was exceptionally quiet, her mother thought she was ill and felt her forehead) Huda quickly finished up her food and took out her notes to revise while waiting for the school bus to arrive. She mumbled to herself as she memorised the phrases in her notes. Her mother decided to leave her alone to study. When Huda arrived at school, she took her seat at the back of the classroom. She wanted to be left alone to revise her work. When the examination began, Huda took a deep breath and tried not to be too nervous. She tried to maintain her focus and appear calm. The examiners looked pleasant enough. They smiled at her when she greeted them. Throughout the examination, they would respond in kind to her answers. She thanked the examiners and walked out of the room. The moment she





was alone, she let out a deep breath as if she had been holding it in the whole time. She thought that it went rather well and was a little more relaxed after that. That afternoon, when Huda went home, her mother was glad that it had gone well for her. She made Huda's favourite food for lunch. That lifted Huda's spirits and she was very grateful to her mother for being so considerate.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

29-According to paragraph one, why was Huda feeling nervous?

- a) She could not sleep. B) her alarm clock had not rung  
c) She had to get ready for school. D) She was worried about her examination

30-Which one of the following pieces of information is not true?

- a) Huda was usually very quiet.  
b) Huda was not running a fever.  
c) Huda did not usually wake up so early.  
d) Huda revised her notes while waiting for the school bus.

31-Why did Huda sit at the back of the classroom?

- a) She wanted to relax.  
b) She didn't want to be disturbed  
c) She had to have her attendance taken.  
d) She wanted to revise with her classmates

32- What does it in paragraph two refer to?

- a) Huda thanking the examiners. b) Huda's breathing techniques  
c) Huda's oral examination. d) Huda's walking out of the room

33- How was Huda feeling after the examination?

- a) She was glad that it was over.  
b) She was grateful that the examination was easy.  
c) She was thankful for being able to have an appetite.  
d) She was happy that the examiners had been considerate.

34- The word "mumbled" means.....

- a) spoke loudly b) spoke rudely to others.  
c) said something quietly d) said nothing

35-The examiners were very.....

- a) aggressive b) nice c) nervous d) shocked

36- According to the passage, Huda took her exam.....

- a) badly b) slightly c) jokingly d) seriously

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

37- The laws on copyright protection are clear and the penalties on information piracy are heavy. However, it is still prevalent because of the common belief that nothing is being taken away from the original owner.

- (a) قوانين حماية حقوق التأليف والنشر واضحة والعقوبات على قرصنة المعلومات شديدة . ومع ذلك لا يزال سائدا بسبب الاعتقاد السائد بأنه لا يتم أخذ أي شيء من المالك الأصلي .  
(b) قوانين حماية حقوق التأليف والنشر واضحة والمكافآت على قرصنة المعلومات شديدة . ومع ذلك لا يزال سائدا بسبب الاعتقاد السائد بأنه لا يتم أخذ أي شيء من المالك الأصلي .  
(c) قوانين حماية حقوق التأليف والنشر واضحة والعقوبات على قرصنة المعلومات ضعيفة . ومع ذلك لا يزال سائدا بسبب الاعتقاد السائد بأنه لا يتم أخذ أي شيء من المالك الأصلي .  
(d) قوانين حماية حقوق التأليف والنشر واضحة والعقوبات على قرصنة المعلومات شديدة . بالإضافة لذلك لا يزال سائدا بسبب الاعتقاد السائد بأنه لا يتم أخذ أي شيء من المالك الأصلي .







38- According to the UN, the empowerment of women is not a goal in itself, but a key to sustainable development. Society gets better for everyone when women's rights are upheld and taken seriously.

- (a) وفقا للأمم المتحدة، فإن تمكين المرأة هدف في حد ذاته ومفتاح للتنمية المستدامة فالمجتمع يصبح أفضل للجميع عندما يتم دعم حقوق المرأة واخذها على محمل الجد.
- (b) وفقا للأمم المتحدة، فإن تمكين المرأة ليس هدفا في حد ذاته ولكنه مفتاح للتنمية المستدامة فالمجتمع يصبح أفضل للجميع عندما يتم دعم حقوق المرأة واخذها على محمل الجد.
- (c) وفقا للأمم المتحدة، فإن تمكين المرأة هدف في حد ذاته ولكنه مفتاح للتنمية الاجتماعية فالمجتمع يصبح أفضل للجميع عندما يتم دعم حقوق المرأة واخذها على محمل الجد.
- (d) وفقا للأمم المتحدة، فإن تمكين المرأة ليس هدفا في حد ذاته ولكنه مفتاح للتنمية المستدامة فالمجتمع يصبح أفضل للجميع عندما يتم دعم حقوق المرأة واخذها على محمل الجد.
- 23- أبرزت أزمة جنوح السفينة «إيفر جيفن» المكالمة العالمية لقناة السويس كما أن إنهاء المصريين لهذه الأزمة في وقت أقل بكثير من المتوقع دهش العالم بأسره

- a) The crisis of the floating of the ship "Ever Given" highlighted the global status of the Suez Canal, and the Egyptians' ending of this crisis in a much shorter time than expected smashed the whole world.
- b) The crisis of the delinquency of the ship "Ever Given" highlighted the national status of the Suez Canal, and the Egyptians' ending of this crisis in a much shorter time than expected pleased the whole world.
- c) The crisis of the delinquency of the ship "Ever Given" highlighted the global status of the Suez Canal, and the Egyptians' ending of this crisis in a much shorter time than expected surprised the whole world.
- d) The crisis of the floating of the ship "Ever Given" highlighted the global status of the Suez Canal, and the Egyptians' ending of this crisis in a much shorter time than accepted surprised the whole world.

40- تهتم مدارس «ستيم» برعاية الطلبة المتفوقين في مجال العلوم والتكنولوجيا، وتقدم لهم مجموعة كبيرة من المميزات حيث إنها تركز أكثر على التفكير والإبداع وتطوير مهارات الطلاب.

- a) STEM Schools care for brilliant students in the field of science and technology and offers them a wide collection of advantages as it focuses more on thinking, creation and developing students' skills.
- b) STEM Schools care for brilliant students in the field of science and technology and offers them a wide range of advantages as it focuses more on thinking, creativity and developing students' skills.
- c) STEM Schools care for ordinary students in the field of science and technology and offers them a wide range of advantages as it focuses more on thinking, creativity and developing students' skills. strz 19/1
- d) STEM Schools care for average students in the field of science and technology and prevents them a wide range of disadvantages as it focuses more on thinking, creativity and developing students' skills.

Answer the following questions :

- 1- If you sat in a graveyard at night alone. How would you feel?
- 2- Pip led a miserable life when he was young. Illustrate.

Write an essay of about 150 – 250 words on the following topic :

Why you would be contented or bored if you lived in the country .



on balance	اجمالا	pressure	ضغط
on a big scale	على نطاق كبير	on the whole	على العموم / كل
spacecraft	سفينة فضاء	records	سجلات / ارقام قياسية
paper-thin (adj)	في سماكة الورقة	mass-production	انتاج الى بالجملة
imagination	خيال	astronomy	علم الفلك
Approach	نهج	speaker	سماعة - متحدث
planet	كوكب	immerse	يغمر - يبهز - يدمج
astronaut	رائد فضاء	immersive	مبهز - شديد الجاذبيه
process	عملية - نظام	implement	يطبق - ينفذ
Solar system	النظام الشمسي	surface	سطح
astronomer	عالم فلك	Surround system	الصوت المجسم
spacecraft	سفينة فضائية	surround	يحيط ب
experiment	يجري تجربه - يجرب	universe	الكون
inconvenient	غير ملائم	innovation	الابتكار - الابداع
innovative	ابتداعي - ابتكاري	Mass- produced	منتج الى بكميات ضخمة
drug	دواء - عقار	record	سجل
operation	عملية جراحية	sensor	جهاز استشعار
surgeon	جراح	surgical	جراحي
treatment	علاج - معالجة	upload	يرفع على الانترنت
Alter	يغير - يتغير	Management	اداره - تحكم
Burnout	الانهاك	Promote	يروج ل - يرقى
Clear off	يغادر - يزول	Promote	يعزز - يدعم - يطور
Cope	يساير - يتصدي - يزلزل	Mental health	الصحة النفسية - العقلية
Exhausted	منهك - مجهد - مرهق	Mental	ذهني - عقلي
Frown	يعبس - يقطب جبينه	Pout	يستاء - يتجهم
Improve	يحسن - يتحسن	Scold	يعنف - يوبخ
Manage	يدير - ينجح - يتمكن	Self- care	العناية بالذات
Stress	الاجهاد - الضغط	stressful	مرهق - شاق
Time management	ادارة الوقت	Suppose	يفترض - يتصور
Well - being	العافية - السلامة	Affairs	احداث - شئون
Accept	يقبل	Contagious	معدي
Adapt	يتأقلم - يتكيف	Demonstrate	يوضح
Alert	ينبه - يحذر	disappoint	يحبط
Alert (n/adj.)	اشعار - تنبيه	efficient	كفي
Aware	مدرك - لديه علم	external	خارجي
Behave	يتصرف - يسلك	Factors	عوامل



Go on	يحدث - يستمر	Influence	يؤثر علي - تأثير
Grateful	شاكر - ممتن	maybe	ربما
Gratitude	امتنان - عرفان	memo	مذكره
Identify	يحدد هويته	normal	طبيعي
Impact	اثر - انطباع	observe	يلاحظ
optimistic	متفائل	perception	ادراك - تصور
participant	مشارك	Perfectionist	شخص مثالي
Perceive	يدرك - يلاحظ	psycologist	عالم نفس
Remain	يبقى - يظل	self	النفس - الذات
Routine	وتيرة يومية	specific	محدد - مخصوص
hit	يضرب / يصدم	lay	يرقد
argument	جدال	black eye	عيون بها كدمه
load		lot	نصيب - قدر
download	يقوم بالتحميل من الانترنت		

### رائد فضاء astronaut

- The person who travels into outer space.

عالم فلك astronomer

- The person who studies stars and planets.

### منجم astrologer

- The person who predicts the future.

كهربائي او يتعامل مع الكهرباء لوصف الاعطال (اشخاص - معدات) (صفه) electrical

- electrical (equipment / wires / appliances / fault / engineer / device / fuse / storm

الاجهزه التي تعمل بالكهرباء (صفه) electric

- electric ( car / washing machine / kettle / guitar / current / light / oven / iron / fan / fire)

### ان electrician (اسم - فني كهرباء)

- We need an electrician to repair our electrical equipment.

الكهرباء Electricity

- we can't do without electricity in our life.

عامل فني كهرباء Electrician

- A company needs four electricians to be employed

### عامل فني كهرباء Electrician

- A company needs four electricians to be employed

(يتصل ب بدون حرف جر) contact

(اتصال ب ويأتي بعدها حرف جر) contact with

- They contacted earth

- She moved to Spain and I lost contact with her.

يربط بين شيئين - يوصل بسلك connect

- She connected her computer to the printer.

- Cairo metro connects many parts of Cairo together

يستكشف explore

يخترع invent

يكشف discover

- I want to explore that old desert building .

- Graham Bell invented the telephone.

- Isaac Newton discovered gravity.





## Affect - Effect

- يكون له تأثير على (influence) on  
 - I was deeply affected by the film. - The film had a deep effect on me.  
 - Smoking affects our health badly. - Smoking has a bad effect on our health.  
 - Advances in medicine have a deep effect on our health.

- تطورات - ينصح - ينصح - advice - يبتكر - devise - جهاز - device  
 - Mobiles are excellent devices  
 - Scientists devised a new way to diagnose cancer  
 - The college acquired a reputation for very high standards.  
 - The project requires considerable investment.  
 - We rang the hospital again to inquire how the old man was.

عملية تغييرات - أحداث (صناعية - طبيعية - كيميائية - تعليمية) سلسلة خطوات لاتمام شيء process  
 عملية (طبيعية او صناعية) process

Photosynthesis process - عملية البناء الضوئي  
 - Steel forms by a slow process of chemical change.

- Tablets can help the learning process.  
 عملية جراحية - عملية تشغيل - عملية انجاز لشركة او منظمة - نشاط او عمل operation  
 عملية جراحية / عسكرية / تجارية operation  
 operate on - open - heart operation - يجري عملية على  
 operate machines - تشغيل - تشغيل الآلات operation  
 intelligence operation - عملية مخابرات

- She's going to need an operation on her ankle.  
 - The firm set up its own property development operation  
 - The device has a single button, allowing for easy operation.

Special (= not ordinary) - خاص - مميز (لا يمتلكه الانسان)  
 Special care - رعاية خاصة , special attention - اهتمام خاص , special occasion - مناسبة خاصة  
 - The government gives special care to reclaiming the desert.  
 - This is a special kind of cloth.

private (opposite: public) - خاص ويمتلكه شخص (ملكية خاصة)  
 a private school - مدرسة خاصة بفلوس  
 a private hospital - مستشفى خاص بفلوس

- Our house has a private garden. - He didn't want to discuss his private life.  
 يسرق شخص - مكان + rob

- rob somebody of something  
 - A gang robbed the bank yesterday.  
 - They robbed him of his money.

يسرق الشيء كاملا مفعول + steal  
 - The thief stole her bag The thief stole my money

Degree - درجة جامعية او درجة حراره  
 Grade - درجة في امتحان او تقدير  
 Graded - مدرج

- I have a degree in biology from Alexandria University  
 - She always gets good grades. Jack is in the sixth grade.  
 - These exercises are graded. Some of them are easier than others.

average	متوسط - معدل	on average	في المتوسط
above average	فوق المتوسط	below average	أقل من المتوسط
On the whole	على العموم	On one hand	من جهة
On the other hand	من جهة أخرى	On balance	أجمالا / بشكل عام
On a bigger scale	على نطاق أكبر	Keep in touch	يذاوم على الاتصال
Depend on	يعتمد على	Addicted to	ممنون لـ
Security and safety	الأمن والأمان	On average	في المتوسط





type	يطبع	How quickly can you type on a computer?
type = kind = sot	نوع	Papyrus is a type of grass.

space فضاء - a space = a place مكان  
 a space of two hours مدة ساعتين / في مدي  
 audience الجمهور (تأخذ فعل مفرد أو فعل جمع)

- The audience is ( are ) happy .  
 (do / carry out / conduct / perform) an experiment تجري تجربة  
 rather than بدلا من

- We should consider nuclear energy peaceful rather than destructive  
 other than بخلاف / غير

- None is at home other than Ahmed.  
 other than بالإضافة الي

- Nuclear energy is a peaceful means other than destructive ones  
 spend + يقضي + v. ing . spend + ينفق + on + noun.

- He spent two hours playing the piano. - He spent a lot of money on food  
 hard (adj.) صلب / صعب / مجتهد

- No one passed the exam. It was hard.  
 hard (adv.) بعنف / بغزارة / بشدة / بجد

- Rana studies hard to get high marks  
 Hardly (adv.) (نفي) بالصعوبة / بالكاد

- There is hardly any water in the glass.  
 - It's very dark in this room. I can hardly see.  
 - He hardly comes on time. He is going to be fired  
 affect يؤثر على

- Pollution affects the environment badly.  
 effect / impact / influence (on) تأثير

- We are studying the effects of pollution on the environment.  
 have a / an ..... effect (impact) on

- Pollution has a bad effect (impact) on people and the environment.  
 effective = influential (مؤثر - صفة)

- Nurseries are responsible for the children in their care.  
 Responsible for مسئول عن

- Ola was irresponsible when she lost her neighbor's dog.  
 Irresponsible مسئول عن غير  
 responsibility مسئولية

- Fatherhood is a lifelong responsibility.  
 - You need to take responsibility for the things that you can control.

experience تجربة / امعل experiment . يعاني من - تجربه حياه - يجرب . خبره (غير معدوده) experience

- They offered me the job because I had a lot of experience  
 - I had a lot of interesting experiences during my year in Africa..  
 - In labs, scientists do a lot of experiments.  
 - If you suffer from burnout, you will experience a lot of stress.  
 - people experiencing burnout feel like they can't live their lives normally

suggest that + (مصدر + should) +فاعل + suggest + v.ing يقترح  
 - I suggest that you (should) visit the museum first  
 - she suggested going shopping on Friday.





( مصدر بدون (to) + فاعل + suggest that +  
 - In every day English: ( I suggest that she cooks lunch for us )  
 يشعر بالوحده lonely لوحده ليس معه احد alone

- You shouldn't leave a child alone in the house.  
 - No one lives with him. He lives alone.  
 - After his wife's death, he felt lonely.

Scar كية scar مقدس sacred مخيف scary خائف scared الخوف - يخيف Scare

- Don't scare the children.  
 - He causes scare by his deeds.  
 - He felt scared when he heard the lion  
 - These stories seem scary.  
 - Teaching is a sacred profession.  
 - A man with a scar on the face killed the girl.  
 بالتدريج gradually بانتظام regularly

- Ali goes to the club (gradually- regularly ) .  
 - He never goes late.  
 - Ali's health improved (gradually- regularly ) after taking the medicine. Each day is better  
 لاحظ استخدام فعل مفرد مع الكلمات الآتية ولكن عند الإشارة إليها بضمير نستخدم ضمير جمع (their they, them,)

Everyone / everybody / someone / somebody / no one / nobody / anyone / any body /  
 (any / every person)

- Everyone benefits from space technology in their everyday lives.  
 - Everyone has their own ideas about the best way to bring up children.  
 Someone is knocking on the door, aren't they?

روتين يومي routine (اجراءات روتينية تعطل العمل) red tape  
 - My daily routine is going to school every day.  
 - We must get rid of the red tape in government offices.  
 مراجعة يجرى Make a revision plan مراجعة خطة يعد do a revision

sign.... (بافطه - علامه) signal ..... (اشارة لاسلكيه - صوتيه)

- He raised his hand in a sign of greeting.  
 - Didn't you see the "No smoking" sign?  
 - Our mobile phones send and recieves signals all the time  
 - The soldiers were waiting for the signal to start firing.  
 - He went to the doctor because he was ill.  
 - He went to the doctor because of being ill.  
 - She could solve the problem as she wise.  
 - She could solve the problem due to her wisdom/ being wise.  
 - The film was very successful because of the amazing sound quality  
 متعلق ب - علي صلة ب connected with مرتبط او متصل بمصدر طاقة connected to

- The computer is connected to a printer.  
 - He is connected with some important persons in Cairo .  
 - There was no evidence that the man was connected with the crime.  
 event - (حادثه مفاجئه او في فيلم) Incident - (حادثه بها اصابه - موت) accident  
 Life (الحياه بصفه عامه عني الموت) A life الحياه محدده بشخص او شيء

- There's been a bad accident on the freeway.  
 - There have been several violent incidents at football matches recently.  
 - The conference was an important social event





- Scientists are trying to find out what causes the disease.

cause المصنر to يسبب

- The cold weather caused me to sleep early

cause of + سبب (اسم)

- What was the cause of the fire?

reason for + v ing / (سبب) اسم

- Can you give the reason for leaving ?

reason why + حمله كامله

- Is there a reason why you can't come?

## Vocab

1-Schools must give the students the confidence to .....

a)surrender      b)innovate      c) raise      d)deteriorate

2-It's a ..... to think that all athletes are tall and strong .Some of them are quite small .

a)stereotype      b)reasonable      c)practical      d)norm

3-Such stories ..... youth to toil and do well .

a)disappoint      b)discourage      c)inspire      d)raise

4-They were awfully ..... By their father's death .

a)impressive      b)impressing      c)impressed      d)effected

5-You must work harder ; training is necessary to ..... as a nurse .

a)amplify      b)specify      c)qualify      d)defy

6-Machines with .....intelligence are programmed to mimic humans .

a)robotic      b)artificial      c) interpersonal      d) technical

7-Some people oppose ..... On animals believing they've rights like man .

a)examining      b)checking      c)experiencing      d)experimenting

8- Don't worry your child is responding to the .....

a)treatment      b)behaviour      c)management      d)diagnosis

9-The doctor decided that the child needed an urgent ..... on the leg.

a)process      b)task      c)operation      d)mission

10-Nasa sent a robotic ..... to the Mars to study it .

a)space planet      b)spacesuit      c)spacecraft      d)spacewalk

11-Fitness and mental ..... are too important to ignore .

a)well-armed      b)well-used      c)well-being      d)well-balanced

12-He returned home extremely ..... throwing himself on the bed.

a)Burnout      b)refreshed      c)tired      d)exhausted

13-Extreme ..... had driven her to a nervous breakdown .

a)pleasure      b)stress      c)suppose      d)weather

14-To .....is to start using a system.

a)experiment      b)surround      c)implement      d)immerse

15 ..... means in an extremely good, exciting or surprising way.

a)extremely      b) hopefully      c) potentially      d) spectacularly

16-A .....is the outside or top layer of something.

a)surface      b)planet      c)universe      d)solar system



17-A/an.....is a way of viewing or doing something.

- a)spacecraft      b)approach      c)process      d)Innovation

18.....means causing difficulty or problems.

- a)illustrated      b)inconvenient      c)mass-produced      d)essential

19-To .....is to be all round someone or something.

- a)experiment      b)surround      c)implement      d)immerse

20-The .....is the sun and the planets that go around it.

- a) spacecraft      b) planet      c) universe      d) solar system

21-A / An.....is a method of producing something.

- a)spacecraft      b)approach      c)process      d)innovation

22-A/An.....is someone who travels and works in a spacecraft.

- a)astronomer      b) astronaut      c)speaker      d)extremist

23-To .....is to use scientific methods to find something out or discover something.

- a)experiment      b)surround      c)implement      d)immerse

24-The .....is all space, including all the stars and planets.

- a) spacecraft      b)planet      c)universe      d)solar system

25-A/An.....is a vehicle that is able to travel in space.

- a) spacecraft      b)approach      c)process      d)innovation

26-A/An..... is a device through which sound is heard(

- a)astronomer      b) astronaut      c)speaker      d)extremist

27-To.....is to become or make somebody completely involved in something.

- a)experiment      b)surround      c)implement      d)immerse

28-A).....is a very large round object in space that moves around the sun or another star.

- a)surface      b)planet      c)universe      d)solar system

29.....means made cheaply and in large numbers with a machine.

- a)Illustrated      b)Inconvenient      c)Mass-produced      d)Essential

30-At last, she found a permanent job in Orange . The opposite of the "permanent" is .....

- a)constant      b)temporary      c)frequent      d) actual

31-Goods are mass-produced now, so they are cheap .The word "produced" is equivalent to.....

- a)manufactured      b)designed      c)worked      d)planted

32-Why do you keep asking about my relatives? " "Oh, I'm just curious." The underlined word means that the speaker.....

- a)noisy      b)ordinary      c)nosy      d)aggressive

33-Your suggestion about how to solve the problem is not practical . this means that what he said is.....

- a)realistic      b)effective      c)relevant      d)unrealistic

34-She could conquer the peaks of Everest. The word "conquer: in this sentence is synonymous with.....

- a)beat      b)defeat      c)raid      d)succeeded in climbing

35-I had to cancel my journey to France as my mother was ill. The verb "cancel" can be replaced with.....

- a)put off      b)put up      c)carry on      d)send off

36-I bought a second hand car as he didn't have much money to buy a new one. The underlined phrase means.....

- a)used      b)useless      c)usage      d)use





37"-I'm currently following a new approach to solve my problems". In this context, 'approach' is a synonym of. ....

- a)leave b)go near c)attitude d)proposal

38"-She warned me not to approach that large dog". In this context, 'approach' is a synonym of. ....

- a)leave b)go near c)attitude d)proposal

39"-You need to conquer your hesitation". In this sentence, the antonym of 'conquer' is.....

- a)overcome b)beat c)defeat d)yield to

40.....is to 'liberate' as 'conquer' is to 'give up.'

- a) conquer b)yield to c)surround d)leave

41-This medical laboratory.....coronavirus vaccines.

- a)mass-produce b)mass-produces c)mass-produced d) mass-production

42-Most.....goods are exported to Arab)Gulf countries.

- a)mass-produce b)mass-produces c)mass-produced d) mass-production

43.....is what makes china a giant economical power.

- a)mass-produce b)mass-produces c)mass-produced d) mass-production

44-Professor Freddy has conducted an.....on this virus to find a vaccine against it.

- a)experiment b) experimentation c) experiments d)experimental

45-Professor Freddy ..... on virus to find a vaccine against ie

- a)experiment b) experimentation c) experiments d)experimental

46 -Professor Freddy has discovered an ..... Vaccine against this virus.

- a)experiment b) experimentation c) experiments d)experimental

47-Further .....is needed to verify the effectiveness of this vaccine.

- a)experiment b) experimentation c) experiments d)experimental

48-An important part of the success of any plan is the ability to ..... It.

- a)implement b)implementation c)surround d)surroundings

49-The .....of any play is an important part of its success.

- a)implement b)implementation c)surround d)surroundings

50-3-D technology still ..... film viewers.

- a)immerses b)immersed c)immersive d)immersion

51-3-D technology is still ..... to film viewers.

- a)immerses b)immersed c)immersive d)immersion

52-The.....on most phones are very good now. Music sounds loud and clear on them.

- a)speakers b)amplifiers c)spokes d)wires

53-The shops are.....by big buildings. It is the only small building in the road(

- a)submerged b)surrounding c)surrounded d)hedged

54-Sara had a.....big birthday cake in the shape of the pyramids!

- a) Spectacularly b)thinly c)mildly d)enormously

55-The play was so good that I was totally.....in the story. I forgot I was in a theatre!

- a)immersed b)sunken c)drowned d)distorted

56-There are plans to build new cycle lanes through the city, but they have not yet.....it, so I still take the bus.

- a)embalmed b) implemented c)implied d)pried

57-The wood goes through a/an.....which turns it into paper.

- a)operation b)surgery c)process d)schedule

58-All the trains were cancelled this morning, which was very....., as I couldn't get to college.

- a)convenient b)suitable c)proper d)inconvenient



59-Plastic toys are very cheap because thousands of them are.....in factories every day.

- a)massive-produced  
c)mass-produced

- b)mass-productive  
d)produced massive

60-Technology is .....the film watching experience even more real.

- a)doing b)creating

- c)making d)designing

61-These special speakers helped .....the sound better and louder.

- a) to make b)make

- c)with making d)a,b& c

62-When we arrived at the stadium, every ..... was filled, so we stood.

- a)chair b)stool

- c)seat d)all of the above

63-Many films are in 3D, so that the pictures look real and not flat."3D" means.....

- a)three dollars b)3 dimensions

- c)3 drives d)3 dents

64-Some cinemas have moving seat to ..... you even more into the experience.

- a)drown b)float

- c)sink d)immerse

65-Earth is one of the eight .....of our solar system

- a)planes b)plants

- c)plans d)planets

66.....have been able to study most of these planets for many years.

- a)Astrologers b)Asteroids

- c)Astronauts d)Astronomers

67-Inside a/an .....in orbit round the Earth an astronaut could float weightless.

- a)aircraft b)spacecraft

- c)space shuttle d)b& c

68-Nearly 10% of the Earth's .....is covered by ice.

- a)ground b)surface

- c)heart d)bottom

69 They didn't have time to ..... themselves in the technical details.

- a) make b)find

- c)build d)immerse

70 -Surprisingly enough, this mountain ..... the village in three sides.

- a)covers b)surrounds

- c)floods d)submerges

71-Facts can be established by. ....

- a)experiments b)wise sayings

- c)opinions d)rumours

72-Collecting data about population is painfully a slow.....

- a)diagnose b)surgery

- c) process d)treatment

73 -The company is taking a more serious.....to management.

- a)search b)approach

- c)outlook d)game

74-They arrived at a/an ..... time. We had just started the meal.

- a)inconvenient b)favourable

- c)exact d)suitable

75-The government has agreed to..... the recommendation in the report.

- a)evacuate b)search for

- c)accuse d)implement

76-That man was a/an ..... successful banker and pioneer in industry.

- a)spectacularly b)awfully

- c)terribly d)irrational

77 -An .....would attempt to leave the stationary spaceship and then return to it.

- a)astronomer b)astrologer

- c)astronaut d)interviewer

78 -These weapons are capable of destroying our. ....

- a) star b)planet

- c)universe d) galaxy

79-Pluto is the farthest plant in the.....

- a)solar dome b)solar panel

- c)solar cell d)solar system

80-Wipe the ..... of the table with a damp cloth . it's dusty.

- a) ceiling b)surface

- c)inner d)floor

81-.....can calculate when there will be eclipses of the sun and the moon.

- a)astronauts b)astrologers

- c)astronomers d)artists



- 82-The school's ..... apparatus includes films and records.  
a) audio      b)chemical      c)sports      d)written
- 83-If you ..... further data , you should consult the expert.  
a)retire      b)admire      c)inspire      d)require
- 83-There were five expert..... on a mission to the international space station.  
a)painters      b)astronauts      c)innovators      d)speakers
- 84-Do you think scientists are right to ..... on animals?  
a) exist      b)conquer      c)experiment      d)experience
- 85- 2021 was a/an.....successful year for Ali . He joined the faculty of medicine  
a)sadly      b)unfortunately      c)hopefully      d) spectacularly
- 86 -It is better if we ..... ourselves with good company.  
a) surround      b)innovate      c)implement      d)approach
- 87-Japanese cars are..... to meet the big demand of the international market.  
a)immersive      b)mass-produced c) innovative      d)inconvenient
- 89-As a composer Baleigh Hamdy was one of the greatest .....of music.  
a) astronomers      b)astronauts      c)innovators      d)speakers
- 90-We will solve our economic problems only if we encourage ..... in industry,  
especially in modern technology.  
a) advice      b)application      c)innovation      d)t-ring
- 91 -I apologize if I am calling at a/an .....time.  
a)immersive      b)mass-produced c)curious      d)inconvenient
- 92-Mars is the nearest ..... to the earth.  
a)planet      b)star      c)orbit      d)moon
- 93-I saw a piece of wood floating on the .....of the running water.  
a)universe      b)surface      c)spacecraft      d)process
- 94-My car has a surround)sound.....  
a)astronomers      b)astronauts      c)innovators      d)speakers
- 95-I promise to ..... all the recommendation of the meeting.  
a)surround      b)innovate      c)implement      d)immerse
- 96-Some online games are so..... that you feel as if you actually taking part in it.  
a)immersive      b)mass-produced c)surrounded      d)inconvenient
- 97-The earth belongs to the. ....  
a) printing process b)solar system      c)application      d) university
- 98.....-requires at least three speakers.  
a)innovation      b)3-D      c)solar system      d)surround sound
- 99 -It is a long tiring ..... for a fat person to get fit.  
a) universe      b)surface      c)spacecraft      d)process
- 100-This man earns an..... of 6000 pounds a month.  
a)approach      b)advert      c)average      d)evidence
- 101 -Dinosaurs ..... on earth millions of years ago.  
a) existed      b)conquered      c)experimented      d)experienced
- 102-The thief found a/an.....to the flat through the balcony.  
a)evidence      b)average      c)process      d)approach
- 103-Like most children , I enjoyed ..... stories.  
a)illustrated      b)imageless      c)paper-thin      d)permanent
- 104 -This shop sells high-quality clothes at ..... prices.  
a) curious      b)competitive      c)essential      d)flat





- 105 -You are lucky to ..... this violent accident.  
a) survive      b) require      c) expand      d) surround
- 106 -There's much ..... that this man is the thief who broke into your house.  
a) approach      b) advert      c) average      d) evidence
- 107 -You need to ..... year fear of exams. It is something negative.  
a) exist      b) conquer      c) experiment      d) experience
- 108 -He ate just a / an ..... slice of meat.  
a) illustrated      b) visual      c) paper-thin      d) permanent
- 109 -Put the children in different situations and leave the to.....  
a) experiment      b) require      c) survive      d) surround
- 110 -The solar system is just a tiny part of the vast. ....  
a) universe      b) surface      c) spacecraft      d) process
- 111 -Water is ..... for life.  
a) curious      b) competitive      c) essential      d) flat
- 112 -The development of machines to perform tasks which normally require human intelligence, is called.....  
a) human intelligence      b) natural intelligence  
c) industrial intelligence      d) artificial intelligence
- 113 -A..... is a special doctor who is trained to cut open people to make them better.  
a) doctor      b) physician      c) surgeon      d) dentist
- 114 -Things that make medicines are called.....  
a) Cures      b) Treatments      c) Drugs      d) Injections
- 115 -When doctors cut open your body to help repair it or remove something that is damaged, they do.....  
a) processes      b) procedures      c) operations      d) tasks
- 116 -..... is something to try and make you feel better after an injury or when you are ill.  
a) Deal      b) Treat      c) Treatment      d) Approach
- 117 -A..... is a piece of equipment that can find or measure light, heat or sound.  
a) censor      b) sensor      c) sensing      d) censorship
- 118 -A / an..... means information about something that is written down or stored on computer, film...etc.  
a) recorder      b) record      c) file      d) catalogue
- 119 -"AI" is a / an ..... for artificial intelligence.  
a) abbreviation      b) acronym      c) antonym      d) synonym
- 120 -"The computer is a form of artificial intelligence". In this sentence 'artificial' is a synonym of.....  
a) natural      b) unnatural      c) pretended      d) genuine
- 121 -"He tricks customers with the artificial kindness he shows". In this sentence, 'artificial' is a synonym of.....  
a) natural      b) unnatural      c) pretended      d) genuine
- 122 -Something that is..... is neither simple nor easy.  
a) complex      b) complicated      c) clear      d) a&b
- 123 -Complicated is to 'complex' as 'operation' is to.....  
a) surgery      b) treatment      c) medicine      d) cure
- 124 -"The children were saved to safety". In this utterance, 'safety' is antonymous with.....  
a) security      b) risk      c) dangerous      d) difficult





- 125-An evil servant helped the criminals. He .....his master's food.  
a)drug b)drugged c)drugging d)druggist
- 126-An evil servant helped the criminals. He put a..... in his master's food.  
a)drug b)drugged c)drugging d)druggist
- 127 -An evil servant helped the criminals by..... his master's food.  
a)drug b)drugged c)drugging d)druggist
- 128-This injury will heal soon if you .....it well  
a)treat b)treated c)treatment d)treatable
- 129-This injury will heal soon with good.....  
a)treat b)treated c)treatment d)treatable
- 130-This injury is ..... that means it is easy that it heals soon.  
a)treat b)treated c)treatment d)treatable
- 131All our clients' data are. ....  
a)record b)recorder c)recorded d)recording
- 132-We keep a.....of all our clients' data.  
a)record b)recorder c)recorded d)recording
- 133-The .....of this piece of equipment is impossible without reading its catalogue.  
a)operate b)operator c)operation d)a&c
- 134-I can't.....this piece of equipment without reading its catalogue.  
a)operate b)operator c)operation d)a&c
- 136-Do you know who .....the internet.  
a)explored b)found out c)discovered d)invented
- 137-I'd like very much to .....the area behind the mountain.  
a)explore b)find out c)discover d)invent
- 138-I don't know how he could.....about our new design.  
a)explore b)find out c)discover d)invent
- 139-Dr Zewail's team were able to.....the femtosecond.  
a)explore b)find out c)discover d)invent
- 140-She threw the old toy. ....  
a)away b)out c)into d)a&b
- 141-She threw the old toy .....the canal.  
a)away b)out c)into d)a&b
- 142-Printers have paper.....  
a)sensitive b)sensible c)science d)sensor
- 143-My eyes are .....to strong sunlight.  
a)sensitive b)sensible c)science d)sensor
- 144-Being ....., he thinks carefully before making decisions.  
a)sensitive b)sensible c)science d)sensor
- 145-Farida Osman .....the world record of swimming twice.  
a)broke b)beat c)ruined d)a & b
- 146-I apologized as I arrived .....for the meeting.  
a)late b)later c)lately d)latest
- 147-I want to have things that can improve my .....life.  
a) everyday b) every day c)daily d)a&c
- 148-My father is really kind to me ; he always helps me .....my assignment.  
a)with b)do c)to do d)a,b &c
- 149-Fifty million Americans are ..... to nicotine.  
a)addicted b)additive c)addition d)added



- 150-I hope you will ..... in touch while you are in Alex.  
a)be b)keep c)stay d) a,b &c
- 151-I try to buy food that is free from ..... colours.  
a)natural b)industrial c)artificial d)process
- 152-Technology can help us stay ..... as it enables us to make devices like robots that do operations successfully.  
a)health b)ill-health c)healthy d)safe
- 153-Many apps on the mobile help ..... our health or fitness; they measure blood pressure and temperature.  
a) monitor b)estimate c)appreciate d)warn
- 154-The governments around the world do their utmost to ..... the health care of their peoples, especially in the time of coronavirus pandemic.  
a)prove b)improve c)approve d)retain
- 155-Some operations are already being ..... by robots controlled by humans  
a)had b)carried out c)performed d)b&c
- 156-Operations can be done more accurately when robots ..... the surgical tools.  
a)hand b)grab c)handle d)deal
- 157-Career ..... for nurses have improved in the last 10 years.  
a)chances b)chance c)opportunities d)fortune
- 158-He has written a comment to reflect ..... the positive and negative effects of technology.  
a)at b)by c)of d)on
- 159-We depend ..... smartphones, tablets, computers and especially the internet  
a)in b)at c)on d)of
- 160-Luckily, my smart phone enables me to keep ..... with my friend who lives in London.  
a)up b) on c)in touch d)eye
- 161 ..... a bigger scale, technology has helped save lives in Mexico  
a)At b)On c)By d)For
- 162-The internet is really useful for man in all aspects ..... the other hand, cyber security has become a big issue.  
a)In b)On c)at d)By
- 163 .....broke into the security system last night and got highly classified information.  
a)Attackers b)Hackers c)Intruders d)Burglars
- 164-Computer viruses can .....serious damage to individuals and organizations.  
a)make b)do c)cause d)b &c
- 165-It's ..... to imagine a life without technology  
a)hard b)hardy c)hardly d)hardness
- 166 .....the whole, I think technology can be dangerous because people can become addicted to it.  
a)At b)In c)On d)By
- 167 -Only use .....under medical supervision.  
a) issues b)drugs c)apps d)sensors
- 168 -A famous doctor lead the team who did the .....on my knee.  
a)treatment b)intelligence c) operation d)opportunity
- 169 -My secretary keeps ..... of everything done in the office.  
a)records b)cures c)securities d)surgeries



- 170-A/An ..... is trained to operate on patients.  
a)hacker b)surgeon c)monitor d)astronomer
- 171-There's something wrong with the car temperature. ....  
a)issue b)drug c) hacker d)sensor
- 172-Matters got worse because the .....of the disease was based on a wrong prescription.  
a)treatment b)intelligence c)operation d)opportunity
- 173-The..... I had on my back was a great success.  
a)record b)sensor c)security d)surgery
- 174-I want a good job that..... for life.  
a)involves b)measures c)lasts d)recycles
- 175-A professional.....has managed to steal business secrets from the laptop of a famous businessman.  
a)hacker b)surgeon c)monitor d)astronomer
- 176 -Many young people have sadly been ..... to online games.  
a)addicted b)complicated c)surgical d)artificial
- 177-Shops will not need to close in the future as ..... will be able to do the work of shop assistant.  
a)AI b)ARE c)IT d>ID
- 178-Experts all agree that we will see more ..... intelligence (AI) in the future.  
a)industrial b)artificial c)natural d)processed
- 179-Work that used to be done by factory .....is now done by computers.  
a)managers b)workers c)robots d)assistants
- 180-Computers will also ..... Some work that is now done by office workers and shop assistants.  
a)make b)do c)get d)leave
- 181-When AI knows what you are interested .....,it sends you advertisements to sell you things.  
a)in b)at c)by d)for
- 182 -I used my ruler to ..... the width of my bedroom door.  
a) involve b)measure c)last d) recycle
- 183-The price of an object..... on its quality and the demand on it.  
a)handles b)swaps c)depends d)evolves
- 184-Facing terrorism is one of our key social. ....  
a) issues b)drugs c)apps d)sensors
- 185-Don't be tricked by the ..... the smile on her face.  
a)addicted b)complicated c)surgical d)artificial
- 186 -Use your ..... in making the right decision. Don't depend on luck.  
a) treatment b)intelligence c)operation d)opportunity
- 187 -Our small shop has gradually .....into a big mall.  
a)handled b)swapped c)depended d)evolved
- 188-It is the role of the police to enforce ..... in the society  
a)record b)cure c)security d)surgery
- 189 ..... does not cause any harm to the environment.  
a) Benefit b)Process c) Cyberbullying d) Green technology
- 190-Being a manager usually ..... working longer hours.  
a)involves b)measures c)lasts d) recycles





- 191-Is there a mobile .....that can measure blood pressure accurately?  
a) issue b)drug c)app d)sensor
- 192 -I always .....paragraphs with my classmates to check each other's work.  
a)handle b) swap c) depend d)evolve
- 193 -Fire alarms give ..... when there's a fire.  
a) dishwasher b)robot c)organisation d)warning
- 194-It is better for the environment if old plastic, paper and metals are. ....  
a) involved b)measured c)lasted d) recycled
- 195-When life gives you a/an ....., make the best use of it.  
a)treatment b)intelligence c)operation d)opportunity
- 196-Online employment is one of the .....of modern technology.  
a) processes b)surround sounds c) benefits d) green technology
- 197 -We will employ only the candidates who are intelligent and hard. working to carry out ..... business mission.  
a)addicted b)complicated c)surgical d)artificial
- 198-Most you people want to buy the ..... phone, television or computer game.  
a)late b)last c)latest d)later
- 199 -It has always been said that "prevention" is better than. " .....  
a)record b)cure c)security d)surgery
- 200-Many people think that .....cars will have replaced traditional cars within the next few decades.  
a) self-driving b)self-driven c)self drive d)auto driven
- 201-AI will also help us to communicate with people .....any language.  
a)with b)by c)to d)in
- 202-Baby elephants depend ..... their mothers until they are about five.  
a)in b)at c)on d)for
- 203-Most buildings in the city of New York are on a bigger ..... than those in European cities.  
a)skull b)skill c)scale d)skate
- 204-We all love to see elephants, but....., more and more are killed every year.  
a)on the whole b)on balance c) on a big scale d)on the other hand
- 205-I think that young people today are ....healthier than they were 20 years ago.  
a)on the whole b)on balance c) on a big scale d)on the other hand
- 206 «.....» is a situation where you can't do anything because you're so tired and stressed  
a)burnout b)broken out c) torn out d)cutout
- 207- .....describes the feeling of being very tired  
a)Mental b)Poor c)Urgent d)Exhausted
- 208-To.....is to help something to develop or increase.  
a)cope b)alter c)prove d)promote
- 209 «.....»-means general health and happiness.  
a)Human being b) Well-being c)will being d)sound being
- 210 : «.....»-means how a person thinks and the emotions they feel.  
a)Psychological health b)Social health c) Mental health d)Body health
- 211-To "....." is to get better  
a)prove b)approve c)improve d)remove





- 212-To "....." is to help sell a product, service, etc. or make it more popular by advertising it or offering it at a special price.  
a) develop b) publish c) spread d) promote
- 213-....." is taking care of your body and how you feel.  
a) Well-being b) Self-care c) Health care d) emotion care
- 214-....." is the process of organizing and planning how to divide your time between specific activities.  
a) Well-being b) Time management  
c) Resource management d) Business management
- 215-....." is worry caused by the problems in somebody's life.  
a) Strike b) Stress c) Pressure d) Strain
- 216-To "....." is to make an angry, unhappy, or confused expression, moving your eyebrows together.  
a) yawn b) frown c) yell d) moan
- 217-To "....." is to push out your lower lip because you are annoyed or unhappy  
a) bout b) pull c) pout d) pale
- 218-To "....." is to speak angrily to somebody, especially a child, because they have done something wrong.  
a) scuff b) scorn c) scheme d) scold
- 219-To "....." to think or believe that something is true or possible.  
a) impose b) suppose c) propose d) suggest
- 220-Time ..... skills are important as they help you structure your work in a way that allows you to accomplish goals.  
a) manage b) management c) managed d) a & b
- 221-He wasn't able to cope with the stresses and strains of the job. The verb "cope" is synonymous with.....  
a) manage b) resist c) combat d) reduce
- 222-The band has gone on tour to promote their new album. "promote" is a verb meaning.....  
a) develop b) improve c) get a higher position d) advertise
- 223-The government launched a campaign to promote awareness of environmental issues. The verb "promote" is the synonym of.....  
a) advertise b) develop c) encourage d) b & c
- 224-She worked hard and was soon promoted) The verb "promoted means.....  
a) advertised b) encourage c) moved to a higher rank d) none of the above
- 225-He has the power to fundamentally alter the course of history. The verb "alter" has the closest meaning to.....  
a) change b) modify c) spoil d) a & b
- 226-He gets frustrated when people don't understand what he's trying to say. The antonym of "frustrated" is.....  
a) unsatisfied b) satisfied c) patient d) b & c
- 227-'Can I see you for a moment?' - 'Is it urgent?' The word "urgent" has the same meaning of.....  
a) insistent b) pressing c) trivial d) none of the above
- 228-Her father scolded her for upsetting her mother. The verb "scolded" is very close in meaning to.....  
a) praised b) angrily criticized c) complimented d) blamed



- 229-I don't want to risk him .....his job.  
a)to lose      b)lose      c)losing      d) to losing
- 230-The air .....is very high today , but the moisture is low.  
a)stress      b)pressure      c)pressing      d)weight
- 231-I am getting..... Can you wait a minute?  
a)worn      b)dressed      c)put on      d)slipped
- 232"-His health improved when he moved to the fresh air of the country side" we can replace the verb 'improved' in this context with.....  
a) made better      b)enhanced      c)a&b      d)got better
- 233"-His health improved when he moved to the fresh air of the country side" the verb 'improved' in this context is the antonym of.....  
a)worsened      b)deteriorated      c)a&b      d)enhanced
- 234-When one is under stress, this means they suffer from.....  
a)pressure      b)relaxation      c)a&b      d)compliment
- 235"-Mental" is to 'physical' as '.....'is to 'praise.'  
a)compliment      b)scold      c)thank      d)greet
- 236'.....'-is to 'intellectual' as 'scold' is to tell off.'  
a)bodily      b)physical      c)mental      d)praise
- 237-Fawzy is supposed to be a.....  
a)promote      b)promotion      c)promoter      d)promoted
- 238 -Fawzy is supposed to get the.....  
a)promote      b)promotion      c)promoter      d)promoted
- 239 -Doing this job on his own would lead to complete.....  
a)exhaust      b)exhaustion      c)exhausted      d)exhausting
- 240-I can't do this job alone. It would be.....  
a)exhaust      b)exhaustion      c)exhausted      d)exhausting
- 241-Doing this job on my own would .....me.  
a)exhaust      b)exhaustion      c)exhausted      d)exhausting
- 242-It is clear that your health has.....  
a)improved      b)improvement      c)improve      d)improvingly
- 243-The .....in your health is clear.  
a)improved      b)improvement      c)improve      d)improvingly
- 244-We are confident about your ability to.....the team.  
a)manager      b)manage      c)management      d)manageable
- 245 -We are confident that you will be a good.....of the team.  
a)manager      b)manage      c)management      d)manageable
- 246 -We are confident about your good.....of the team.  
a)manager      b)manage      c)management      d)manageable
- 247-I am always studying and when I have free time I just want to stay in bed. I think I'm suffering from.....  
a)worn away      b) burnout      c)work out      d)torn out
- 248-I feel lonely and I'm beginning to have strange dreams. I'm worried about my.....  
a) health      b) well-being      c)self-care      d)ego
- 249-I think schools should.....the importance of looking after yourself.  
a)avoid      b)prove      c)promote      d)cope
- 250-I don't have the time to do everything I want to do. I'm bad at.....  
a)managing time      b)time management      c)timely managed      d)a & b





- 251-My father has to cope with a lot of...in his job and uses sport to help him relax.  
a)work b)losses c)benefits d)stress
- 252-Fady has started to exercise regularly. It has helped him improve his general .....a lot. He is much more relaxed and positive now.  
a) mental health b) well-being c)self-care d)ego
- 253-Eman is always.....and she never has the energy to do anything.  
a)very tired b)exhausted c)fatigued d)a,b & c
- 254-My mum knows how to.....with difficult situations really well.  
a)cope b)fail c)cape d)fall
- 255-My dad said walking in the countryside helped.....his physical and mental health.  
a)improve b)prove c)worsen d)deteriorate
- 256-In order not to be sent off, the player.....being given a red card by the referee.  
a) insisted b) avoided c)approved d)preferred
- 257-To ..... their goods, producers advertise them online , on TV and even in streets.  
a)frown b)pour c)alter d)promote
- 258 -This campaign aims to ..... awareness of the importance of health-care.  
a)react b)concentrate c)promote d)pout
- 259-Work-life balance leads to physical and mental. ....  
a) pressure b)well-being c)counselor d) responsibility
- 260-I know it is a difficult mission , but I am sure you will. ....  
a)manage b)avoid c)stretch d)experience
- 261-Good ..... is a top necessity in business administration . Each single minute makes a difference.  
a) priority b)reaction c)mental health d)time management
- 262-When children grow up, they don't like it when you..... them in public  
a)consider b)scold c)improve d)clear off
- 263-It was clear that he was angry at what I said) He ..... but said nothing.  
a) frowned b)poured c)altered d)promoted
- 264-To stay ....., you should eat well and do a sport.  
a)health b)unhealthy c)healthy d)unhealthy
- 265-My grandfather usually goes .....for an hour every day.  
a)to walk b) walking c)for a walk d) b&c
- 266-Burnout is a mental health problem affecting people because of so much .....on us to work hard.  
a)press b)impressive c)pressure d)pulse
- 267-When you experience burnout, you feel exhausted)The verb "experience" here is very close in meaning to«.....»  
a)happen b)enjoy c)suffer from d)contact
- 268-People experiencing burnout feel like they can't live their lives normally.....  
a) anymore b)any longer c)no more d)a & b
- 269-Everything will be OK, I.....  
a)please b)brainstorm c)suppose d)cope
- 270-I was completely .....after twelve hours of hard work.  
a)exhausted b)stressful c)stressing d)frustrated
- 271-Studying for ten hours nonstop may affect your ..... health.  
a)mental b)urgent c)brave d)stressful





- 272-.....plays a vital role in leading a business to success.  
a)priority b)management c)message d)category
- 273-Having regular time off work is necessary for both your..... as well as your physical fitness.  
a)priority b)reaction c)mental health d)time management
- 274-I shouted at my son, who ..... his lips and tears ran down his cheeks.  
a)exhausted b)concentrated c)promoted d)pouted
- 275-If you spend too much time on your homework as you want to do it perfectly. This is the result of ..... time management skills.  
a)good b)excellent c)poor d)a & b
- 276-If you're in danger of suffering from.....,you will usually experience a lot of stress.  
a) burnout b)burning c)fire out d)flame
- 277-In order to improve your mental health, you need to take .....for the things that you can control.  
a)change b)charge c) responsibility d)precaution
- 278-Drawing or painting, doing a sport or having 'real' conversations with your friends and family are examples of.....  
a)mental health b)time management c)self-care d)arts
- 279-Activities like painting and doing a sport help to ..... better mental health and increase your well-being.  
a)develop b)promote c)weaken d)a & b
- 280-You must avoid too much studying as it can be.....  
a)urgent b)stressed c)stressful d)aggressive
- 281-My teacher gave me some .....about how to study and avoid burnout.  
a)advice b)advises c)tips d)a & c
- 282-You will be able to see what you have to do now and what can wait if you divide the things according to their being .....and important.  
a) urgent b)urgency c)price d)value
- 283-When studying for a long time, you should know when to.....to avoid burnout.  
a)do a rest b) rest c)take a rest d)b & c
- 284-After every twenty-five minutes, take a.....and stand up and stretch.  
a)five-minute break b)five minutes break c)five-minute's break d)five minutes' break
- 285-You should ..... exercise on a regular basis to reduce stress.  
a)make b)do c)practise d)b & c
- 286-Exercise produces endorphins, which are chemicals that help to .....stress.  
a)increase b)reduce c)decrease d)b & c
- 287-You should pay ..... to what you eat and drink when you are studying.  
a)intention b)attention c)consider d)attentive
- 288-You should not eat ..... food when you are studying.  
a) unhealthily b)unhealthy c)healthily d)healthy
- 289-Being with my family gives me a wonderful sense of.....  
a)bad being b)sweet being c) well-being d)soft-being
- 290-Those who suffer from.....should reduce work pressure they put on themselves.  
a) stress b)self-care c)creation d) regret
- 291-I hope these clouds will ..... Soon. I miss the warmth of sunshine.  
a)consider b)scold c)improve d)clear off





- 292-Although my wife is a successful chemist, our family is her first. ....  
 a) priority b) reaction c) mental health d) time management
- 293-It is advisable that you ..... making friends with such bullies.  
 a) manage b) avoid c) stretch d) experience
- 294 -Don't make much ..... on children. let them have their space and monitored freedom of action.  
 a) pressure b) well-being c) counsellor d) dress Burnout is
- 295-My.....to leave school when I was only 15 was the worst mistake I have ever made.  
 a) decision b) ambition c) destination d) discussion
- 296-Mr Nabil felt very.....after his trip to France.  
 a) relax b) relaxed c) relaxing d) relaxation
- 297-Sami made a useful.....about places we could visit.  
 a) suggestion b) suggest c) suggestive d) suggested
- 298-Email is an effective way of contacting a large number of people. The antonym of the word "efficient" is.....  
 a) vague b) clear c) incompetent d) responsible
- 299-Someone who is 'appreciative' is.....  
 a) grateful b) ungrateful c) thankful d) a & c
- 300-If you get .....for long, you may suffer from high blood pressure, which can increase risk for heart attack.  
 a) pressure b) stress c) stressful d) stressed
- 301-His story was not real ; it is fake . The underlined word "fake" is equivalent to....  
 a) imaginative b) imaginary c) true d) interesting
- 302-Shakespeare was an .....character in the English language and literature.  
 a) influence b) affective c) influential d) influenced
- 303-Indifference and carelessness are two main .....failure.  
 a) causes of b) reasons for c) results of d) findings of
- 304-We should be grateful to those who taught us how to be successful. The word» grateful" is the antonym of.....  
 a) appreciative b) thankful c) thankless d) thanked
- 305-The editor made many .....in the article to be more interesting.  
 a) change b) charge c) changes d) none of the above
- 306-When you understand that, you can start to .....the reasons for your problems  
 a) identity b) identify c) forget d) ignore
- 307-My daily .....starts at 7 o'clock every morning.  
 a) red tape b) system c) discipline d) routine
- 308-Scientists have discussed the bad impacts of coronavirus on the social and economic.....  
 a) activities b) active c) activation d) activists
- 309-He raised his hand in a ..... of greeting to us as we were very far from him.  
 a) signature b) sign c) signal d) mark
- 310-Despite her many misfortunes, her ..... in God was never shaken.  
 a) trustee b) distrust c) believe d) trust
- 311-When I talk to ..... suffering from burnout, I discuss the negative effects of their mental health problems.  
 a) teenagers b) teens c) adolescents d) a,b & c





- 312-The .....of the rainfall are dramatic and lethal; many people are killed every year.  
a)affects b)effects c)impacts d) b & c
- 313-I'm not going to talk to him until he starts ..... reasonably.  
a) behaving b)working c)misbehaving d)behavior
- 314-The studies ..... a clear link between smoking and heart disease.  
a)demonstrate b)know c)deny d)defy
- 315-He always tries to ..... meeting us so as not to ask him to repay the debt.  
a)like b)enjoy c)avoid d)start
- 316-Is this cold weather..... for the time of year?  
a)average b)normal c)standard d)terrific
- 317-The doctor at the school should be able to ..... advice on diet.  
a)request b)invent c)offer d)warn
- 318-Some writers don't use their..... names in their first works.  
a)real b>false c)forged d)creative
- 319-Mr.Genius is one of my oldest friends. I ..... him completely.  
a)recognise b)doubt c)suspect d)trust
- 320 -I didn't really ..... Fady to come to the party as he has important exams.  
a)expect b)accept c)except d)respect
- 321-He was always late for work. For this ....., his employer fired him.  
a)enmity b)reason c)cause d)problem
- 322-After parking his car under a "no parking"..... the police drove it away.  
a) notice b)note c)sign d) mark
- 323-You don't seem to be your .....self at the moment. You used to have so much energy, but now you look exhausted.  
a)normally b)normality c)norms d) normal
- 324-A..... went around the office, reminding staff of the date of the next meeting.  
a) sign b)memo c)signal d)mark
- 325-Scientists have ..... a link between pollution and some kinds of cancer.  
a)moved b)respected c)identified d)allied
- 326-Facebook groups enable young men to..... ideas and latest news.  
a) divide b)extend c)export d)share
- 327-Climate change made people more and more .....of the danger of global warming.  
a)creative b)capable c)aware d)hopeful
- 328-The fire ..... started only a few minutes before the fire.  
a>alert b)tool c)extinguisher d)hose
- 329 -The .....walls of the school were painted yellow before the beginning of the year.  
a)middle b)external c)affectionate d)puzzling
- 330 -Technology has a powerful ..... over people's lives all over the world.  
a)depiction b)image c)defect d)influence
- 331-Students are welcome to bring along a family ..... or friend in the school party.  
a)organ b)member c)guest d)host
- 332-Health conditions are regarded as an important .....in deciding who should get the COVID)19 vaccine first.  
a)defect b)fiction c)factor d)riddle
- 333-The new boss .....that all was not well within the organisation due to the loss rate.  
a) perceived b)achieved c)concerned d) published



a) treaty b) trade c) soccer d) athletics

335- You can't ..... to learn a foreign language in a few months.

a) accept b) expect c) expel d) respell.

336- I asked my father to ..... me some advice about revising for the exam.

a) give b) take c) suggest d) request

337- Last night, I couldn't ..... to sleep, so I am very tired this morning.

a) fall b) get c) give d) take

338- There are many things that you can't do ..... your own.

a) in b) of c) at d) on

339- The government must ..... action to control inflation.

a) give b) get c) take d) own

340- Don't worry: you'll just have to cope ..... the situation in the company.

a) at b) with c) in d) about

341- My uncle is very wealthy, so he never has to worry ..... money.

a) for b) with c) in d) about

342- The research ..... the relation between ignorance and terrorism عبقرى لغة.

a) demonstrates b) remains c) receives d) accepts

343- I like the ..... appearance if this villa) It looks wonderful.

a) anxious b) external c) grateful d) negative

344- ..... Yourself, Amir. You are too old to be so childish.

a) Behave b) Identify c) Influence d) Upload

345- It took me a long time to ..... the burning summer sun here in Aswan.

a) feel like b) help with c) adapt to d) go on

346- It is ..... that a child asks too many questions. That's one of their means to discover the world.

a) normal b) efficient c) grateful d) specific

347- The company is still seeking a ..... to its financial problems.

a) solve b) section c) solution d) b & c

348- We examine why the road to our project might be closed by internal and ..... factors.

a) external b) unseen c) visible d) invisible

349- The first ..... to solve a problem is to perceive it.

a) step b) stick c) strip d) stripe

350- My daughter was rescued safely, and I am very ..... to the firemen.

a) greeting b) agreeable c) ungrateful d) grateful

351- The book contains unpublished material, including ..... from diaries and letters.

a) extremes b) extracts c) exclusive d) extracted

352- There are many external factors, which may ..... how well you can cope with a particular problem.

a) affluent b) effect c) influence d) fluent

353- Some fatal diseases like cancer can't be cured; doctors try to ..... them.

a) manage b) treat c) inject d) terminate

354- I really admire her as she is very talented and full of youthful.....

a) force b) energy c) patience d) energetic

355- When you experience burnout, you feel ..... and you usually don't spend enough time doing things you enjoy.

a) exhausting b) exhaust c) exhausted d) a & b

356- The ministry of health has launched campaigns to ..... the public to the dangers of HIV.

a) alert b) tell c) identify d) recognize



# Grammar revision

## Future simple

Will ('ll) سوف  
Sub + will + inf

I will visit you .

The room will be cleaned)

Obj + will be + p.p

استخدامه Usage

تستخدم دالة على الزمن : Tomorrow / next / in the future / soon

التنبؤ بدون دليل	I think Ahmed will come .
حقيقته متعلقه بالسن	I will be 30 next year .
قرار فوري / سريع	The door bell is ringing , I will open the door .
وعد Promise	If you come first , I will buy you a car .
تهديد / تحذير Threat	I will punish you If you speak again .
عرض مساعده Offer	Keep calm or I will punish you .
طلب مساعده Request	This bag looks heavy , I will help you .
الاولي If حالة	Will you help me do my H.W .
	If you study hard , you will pass the exam .

لاظن ان السمات الدائمة تاخذ will

He is intelligent , He will pass the exam .

Be going to

Sub + am/ is / are + going to + inf

I'm going to visit you .

Obj + am/ is / are + going to be + p.p

You are going to be visited)

استخدامه Usage

نيه - خطه	I'm going to buy anew car .
اشياء علي وشك الحدوث	Plan / intend / intention / decide / decision / make up his mind
التنبؤ باستخدام دليل	Look out ! The dog is going to bite you .
	He studies medicine , He is going to be a doctor .
	The clouds are dark , It's going to rain .

المضارع المستمر Present continuous

Sub + am / is / are + v.ing

I'm getting married next month .

Obj + am/is/ are + being + p.p

The party is being held tomorrow .

استخدامه Usage

ترتيبات مسبقه	I'm travelling to Luxor tomorrow . I have bought the tickets .
	Arranged / arrangements / prepared / booked / appointment

يتم استخدام المضارع المستمر مع حفلات الزفاف والمناسبات والاجتماعات .



## المضارع البسيط Present simple

Sub + inf / v(s)

يتم استخدام المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن مواعيد زمنية ثابتة في المستقبل مثل : مواعيد القطارات والاطائرات والافلام والمسرحيات والاختبارات .

The bus leaves at nine o'clock tomorrow .

## المستقبل التام Future perfect

Sub+ will have + p.p

I will have graduated by 2025.

Obj+ will have been + p.p

The car will have been repaired before I go .

## استخدامه Usage

By 2030 , the government wil have built the bridge .

By next year , my students will have achieved their goals .

حدث سوف يتم بحلول وقت معين في المستقبل

By / Before مع

حدث سوف يتم قبل حدث اخر في المستقبل

I will have checked the answers , before I leave .

## المستقبل المستمر Future continuous

Sub + will be + v.ing

I will be studing from 9 to 7 tomorrow .

## استخدامه Usage

حدث سوف يكون مستمرا في وقت ما في المستقبل

I will be washing my car at two o'clock tomorrow .

اشياء سوف تكون شائعة او متعارف عليها في المستقبل

People will be living in new cities in the future

التبرير

I can't meet you tomorrow , because I will be working .

I can't meet youy tomorrow , because I'm working .

لاحظ

لا يتم استخدام المستقبل المستمر مع الافعال التقريرية والافعال اللحظية .

After / As soon as / when /Before / once / the moment + present prfect / present simple + future

- After she has eaten , I will go .

- After she eats I will go .

جملة امر منفي + until / till + present simple / present perfect

I won't go untile she has come .

## Exercise

1-We won't call you until we..... Any news .

a)hears

b)have heard

c)will get

d)had heard

2-Brush your teeth before you ..... to bed .

a)goes

b)will go

c)have gone

d)had gone

3-We'll discuss the plans ..... he gives the presentation .

a)while

b)after

c)until

d)on

4-This time tomorrow , I ..... My English exam .

a)will do

b)will be doing

c)am going to do

d)will have done





- 5-Don't ask woman how old they are .They ..... you !  
a)don't tell      b)won't tell      c)aren't telling      d)couldn't tell
- 6- By this time next year , I hope that I ..... a good job .  
a)will find      b)am finding      c)will have found      d)will be finding
- 7-..... The article by the end of the day ?  
a)will you finish      b)will you have finished  
c)would you be finishing      d)Did you have finished
- 8-When I've finished this lesson, I .....the movie.  
a)will watch      b)will be watched      c)will have watched      d)would watch
- 9-I've prepared everything. I ..... a party tonight .  
a)have      b)am having      c)will have      d)going to have
- 10-What a mess !Your mother will be angry when she ..... back  
a)had come      b)will come      c)come      d)has come
- 11-Ayman is taking driving lessons , because he ..... a car .  
a)will buy      b)is buying      c)is going to buy      d)will be buying
- 12-When I've earned enough money, I.....this car.  
a)will have bought      b)will buy  
c)can't buy      d)didn't buy
- 13-When we ..... enough information, we'll tell you.  
a)have      b)have had      c)had      d)a&b
- 14-I.....working hard until I pass the exam.  
a)won't keep      b)will keep      c)will be kept      d)kept
- 15-Once you.....your homework, will you tidy your room, please?  
a)finishes      b)have finished      c)finished      d)didn't finish
- 16-I .....the office until I finish my work.  
a)will leave      b)won't leave      c)will have left      d)haven't left
- 17 .....I've done the research, I'll start the report.  
a)When      b)Once      c)As soon as      d)a,b & c
- 18-Don't touch that dog. It..... bite you.  
a) is      b) will      c) is going to      d) is being
- 19-Normal people won't travel in space until it .....less expensive.  
a) have become      b)becomes      c)had become      d)became
- 20-If you like, I .....the salad(  
a) am making      b) will make      c)am going to make      d)makes
- 21-Ahmed promises that he .....me as soon as the plane lands.  
a) will phone      b) would phone      c) phoned      d) phones
- 22-By the time I ....., I will be rich.  
a) am going to retire      b) retired  
c) retire      d) will retire
- 23-How old are you? - I ..... 16 on Saturday.  
a) am being      b) is going to be      c) will be      d)am
- 24-I..... there for you. Don't worry.  
a) am being      b) am going to be      c)will have been      d) will be
- 25.....-me a favour, please?  
a) Will you do      b) Are you doing      c) Do you do      d) Are you going to do
- 26-I expect they ..... the match tomorrow.  
a) win      b) will win      c) are winning      d) are going to win





27-Your bags look heavy. I..... you to carry them.

- a) will be helped   b) am helping   c) help   d)will help

28-I'm going on holiday next week. I'm sure I.....enjoy it.

- a) am going to   b) have to   c) may   d) will

29-I think that Youssef ..... A full-time job once he gets his degree.

- a) shall find   b)is finding   c)will find   d)finds

30 -I'm not sure what I will be doing this time next Monday . I ..... football.

- a)will be playing   b)may be playing   c) will have played   d)am playing

31 -Surely , he ..... all this work by two.

- a)won't have finished   b)won't have been finished  
c)won't have finish   d)hasn't finished

32-The drinks will ..... already by the time the party starts.

- a)have delivered   b)have been delivered  
c)be delivering   d)deliver

33-We..... in houses on mars 50years from now .who know.

- a)may have lived   b)will be lived   c) may be living   d)are living

34 -In just six months ;time ,all the old buildings will. ....

- a)have replaced   b)have been renewed  
c)be renewing   d)renew

35-You ..... a new car if you come first this year. I promise.

- a)are getting   b)are going to get   c)should get   d)will get

36-I expect our national team ..... the match tomorrow.

- a)win   b)will win   c)are winning   d)are going to win

37-Hana..... five next month.

- a)is going to be   b)will be   c)is being   d)will be being

38 -Government department typically ..... At 8 a)m. .

- a)opens   b)are going to open   c)is opening   d)will open

39 -We predict that doctors ..... cancer in the future.

- a) are treating   b) are going to treat  
c) will treat   d) will have treated

40 -A:We've run out of salt. B:I ..... to the shops and get a bag.

- a)will go   b)have gone   c)go   d)went

41-A:What would you like to start with? B: Mmm, I ..... with some soup.

- a) will start   b)am going to start  
c)am starting   d)starts

42-A: Can you come on tomorrow evening?  
B: I wish I could , but I ..... tennis with friends.

- a)will play   b)shall play   c)played   d)will be playing

43 -I ..... my father at the garage, so I can't visit you at five

- a) will be helping   b)will helped  
c)will have helped   d)will have been helped





- 44-All .....able to use the computer until he's repaired it.  
a)will be      b)would be      c)will have been      d) won't be
- 45-Once I've finished reading this book, I'.....it to you.  
a)will have lent      b)will lend      c)would lend d)lent
- 46-When we.....the cake, we'll cut it into pieces.  
a)had baked      b) bake      c) have baked      d)b & c
- 47-We won't be able to stay in the hotel ..... they've finished painting it.  
a)when      b)after      c)until      d)as soon as
- 48-When Tarek .....his driving test, he'll be able to drive in Cairo.  
a)passed      b)passes      c)has passed      d)b & c
- 49-Once we have finished exploring Mars, we....other places that have life.  
a)will probably find      b)would probably find  
c)could probably find      d)must probably find
- 50-We won't be able to study water on Europe until we .....powerful machines.  
a) can send      b)would send      c)sent      d)could send
- 51-After I have studied, I ..... TV.  
a) will watch      b) am going watch c)watch      d) am watching
- 52-When I've finished all my school exams, I.....to Sharm.  
a)travel      b)will travel      c)travelled      d)have travelled
- 53-I won't be able to get a job until I .....enough training and experience.  
a)have      b)had had      c)have had      d)a & b
- 54-We won't start the meeting until you.....  
a)arrive      b) had arrived      c) will arrive      d) arrives .
- 55-Don't forget to lock the door when you .....out.  
a)go      b)had gone      c)went      d)will go
- 56-I want to get to the cinema before the film.....  
a)starts      b)will start c)started      d)would start
- 57 -By the end of this month , the new flat will ..... for us to move in.  
a)be furnished      b)have been furnished  
c)have furnished      d)furnish
- 58 .-I expect Jessy ..... an engineer . she's very clever at maths  
a)is      b)is going to be      c)is being      d)will be
- 59 -From 9 to 11 tomorrow , I ..... an important business meeting.  
a) will have attended      b)will be attended  
c)will be attending      d)am going to be attended
- 60 -I .....the cooking by the time you arrive home. You can have your lunch at once  
a)win be done      b)will have been done  
c)will have done      d) will be doing





الاقتراح عن طريق جملة	الاقتراح عن طريق سؤال
Let's + inf . Let's not + inf Let's study English with Mr.Ahmed Tarek .	What about +v.ing /noun How about +v.ing /noun How about playing tennis ? How about tennis ?
We / you can /could / should + inf We could study English with Mr.Ahmed Tarek .	Have you considered + v.ing ? Have you considered playing tennis ?
I (would) suggest + n /v.ing I suggest studing English with Mr.Ahmed Tarek.	Would you consider +v.ing ? Would you consider playing tennis ?
We should probably consider + v.ing We should probably consider studing English with Mr.Ahmed Tarek.	Have you thought about +v.ing ? Have you thought about playing tennis ?
Sub +suggest/recommend /insist + v.ing Or + that + sub + inf Or + that + sub + should + inf I recommend studing English with Mr.Ahmed) I recommend that we sould study English	Why don't you /we +inf ? Why don't we play tennis ? What if you / we + inf ? What if we play tennis ? Shall we +inf ? Shall we play tennis ?

لاحظ ان يتم استخدام What about للتعبير عن ابداء الاعتراض

- Ali is a good man.
- What about his bad behaviour .

Modal verbs

Should	Sub+should + inf اعطاء نصيحة You should study hard) طلب نصيحة What should I do ? Should = ought to /had better +inf	كان ينبغي ان Should have +p.p I missed my train in the morning I should have slept early yesterday
May /Might	Sub+may/might+inf تستخدم للتعبير عن الاحتماليه (المكانيه حدوث شئ في المضارع او المستقبل I might meet Hana in the party. May I leave eary? طلب	احتماليه في الماضي May/might/could have + p.p I don't know where Mr.Ahmed is. He might have been at work .
Could	Sub + could +inf للتعبير عن القدره في الماضي Mr.Ahmed could speak five languages when he was 15. Sub + was /were able to +inf I was able to sing in the concert yesterday . Sub + couldn't + inf عدم قدره في الماضي I couldn't fix the car yesterday .	اعطاء الاذن. You can leave early . Can / Could you help me carry this box ? طلب





<p><b>Must</b></p>	<p>Sub + must + inf للتعبير عن الالتزام الداخلي</p> <p>We must help our parents . You must study hard ;you are my student . نصيحه قويه You must come to my wedding party دعوه قويه .</p> <p>Had to + inf في الماضي I had to help my father yesterday .</p>	<p>Mustn't منع وتحريم</p> <p>You mustn't park here . It's not allowed.</p>
<p><b>Have to</b></p>	<p>Sub + have to / has to +inf Sub + have got to /has got to +inf للتعبير عن الالتزام الخارجي</p> <p>You have to wear the uniform . You (will) have to meet the boss tomorrow .</p> <p>Had to +inf في الماضي You had to visit him yesterday .</p>	<p>Have to = need to + inf</p> <p>You need to train hard to win .</p> <p>Sub + needn't + inf خذ بالك يا صديق من غير To</p> <p>Aya needn't do the shopping. Her mom will do it . Aya doesn't need to do the shopping .</p> <p>Needn't have + p.p لم يكن من الضروري ان الفاعل قام بالحدث</p> <p>We needn't have bought meat . We have alot .</p>

61-It's up to you. .... with us or you could stay here.

- a)You should come      b)How about coming  
c)Let's come      d)You could come

62-You seem stressed and worried) ..... going to a movie?

- a)Let's      b)What about      c)You should      d)You could

63-Why don't .....Mona and Hoda if they want to come with us.?

- a)asking      b)ask      c)we ask      d)to ask

64-You ..... the car out of the garage. There is water running on its floor.

- a)should get      b)needn't get      c)get      d)getting

65 -You say you're in a tight corner. Have you thought about.....your uncle for advice ?

- a)ask      b)to asking      c)you ask      d)asking

66-It would be nice ..... lunch with us tonight.

- a)having      b)to have      c)you have      d)have

67-Why not ..... out and visit our relatives.

- a) to go      b)going      c)go      d) you go

68-She ..... do post graduate studies abroad.

- a)'d better      b)would better      c)suggests      d)recommends

69-If I were you, .....another flat overlooking the Nile.

- a) shall I buy      b)how about buying  
c)let's buy      d)I'd buy

70-What about ..... from our lunch?

- a)have a barbeque      b)a barbeque  
c)to have a barbeque      d)had a barbeque

71-Haven't they given you the money back yet? -They ..... it last week.

- a) shouldn't have      b)should have done  
c)could have      d)could





72-A: If you ask me, Mona is the best applicant for the job of the secretary?  
B: Mmm. ....her bad English?

- a)How about      b)what about      c) shall we      d)why don't we

73-.....ask father for the trip money right now. He is in a good mood.

- a)Let's      b)Let's not      c)Don't let's      d)b&c

74-.....ask father for the trip money right now. He is furious because the team has lost the match.

- a)Let's      b)Let's not      c)Don't let's      d)b&c

75-I would suggest.....my aunt for dinner.

- a) to inviting      b)to invite      c)inviting      d) invite

76-I suggest mum.....my aunt for dinner.

- a) to inviting      b)to invite      c)inviting      d) invite

77-I.....having falafel to eating this badly-prepared pizza?

- a) recommend      b)would recommend  
c)a&b      d)object.

78-I consider how.....our poor neighbours.

- a)to help      b)help      c)helping      d)to helping

79-I recommend Sama.....the Egyptian Japanese school.

- a)joining      b)join      c)joined      d)to join

80-I suggest that Ola .....ready to join the team.

- a)was      b)be      c) should be      d)b&c

81-I suggest.....out until the rain stops. We don't have raincoats.

- a)to go      b)do not go      c)not going      d)we go

82-I suggest .....out when the rain stops, not now.

- a)to go      b)do not go      c)not going      d)we go

83-You.....him so much money when he asked. It will take you a lot of time to get it back.

- a)could have lent      b)should have lent  
c)shouldn't have lent      d)should lend

84-He .....at 10, but he was almost half an hour late.

- a)should have arrived      b)should arrive  
c)shouldn't have arrived      d)shouldn't arrive

85-You .....them yesterday. Now it's too late.

- a)shouldn't have called      b)couldn't have called  
c)should call      d)should have called

86-You .....television for so long. It was waste of time.

- a)should have watched      b)should watch  
c)shouldn't have watched      d)could have watched

87-What about .....sport four times a week instead of six?

- a)do      b)you do      c)to do      d)doing

88-Hi, Ali. We are going to the mountains. Why ..... come with us?

- a)didn't you      b)doesn't you      c)don't you      d)do you

89-Why don't you ..... some snacks with you, so you aren't so hungry?

- a) taking      b)take      c)to take      d) about taking

90-I suggest ..... him a call before the end of the day.

- a)to give      b)give      c)giving      d)have given

91-Have you considered .....to your family about your feeling. ?

- a) to talk      b)about talking      c)talk      d)talking





- 92-Why .....a diary to help you plan your work?  
a)about using    b)don't you use    c)to use    d) not use
- 93-You .....any more than you did) That was your best.  
a)could do    b)couldn't have done  
c) didn't do    d) couldn't have done
- 94-Have you thought about .....more exercise?  
a)taking    b) to take    c) take    d) being taken
- 95.....starting with the most important things first?  
a)What for    b)What about    c>About what    d)Why not
- 96-You look very tired) I think you .....to bed earlier last night.  
a)should go    b) shouldn't have gone  
c)should have gone    d) couldn't have gone
- 97-You ..... study together and help each other.  
a)could    b)should    c)can    d)a & b
- 98-Have you .....listening to music before going to bed?  
a)considered    b)thought about    c)thought    d)a&b
- 99-You .....TV so late last night! You felt tired this morning.  
a)shouldn't have watched    b) couldn't have watched  
c)oughtn't to have watched    d) a,b& c
- 100-How about .....to some music to help you to relax?  
a) listen    b)listening    c)to listen    d)to listen
- 101-You .....stop doing hobbies. There's a chance that this will happen  
a)should    b)have to    c)must    d) might
- 102-You .....do this the amount of homework. You need to do it  
a)should    b)have to    c)can    d) might
- 103-You .....become ill. perhaps this will happen.  
a) might    b) may    c)must    d) a & b
- 104-You ..... control the situation . it is possible to do this.  
a)can    b)must    c) have to    d) might
- 105-These ..... activities that help you forget. It is a good idea to this.  
a)must be    b)should be    c) may be    d) should have been
- 106-You .....attention to what you eat and drink. It's advisable to be careful.  
a) should pay    b) have to pay    c) should have paid    d) might have paid
- 107-When studying for a long time, you .....when to take a rest.  
a) should know    b)can have    c) may know    d) should have known
- 108-You .....exercise on a regular basis. Exercise will help reduce stress.  
a)shouldn't do    b) might do    c)will do    d) ought to have done
- 109-You .....eat unhealthily when you are studying.  
a)mustn't    b)shouldn't    c) may not    d) a & b
- 110-Why did you walk all the way from the station? You .....for a lift.  
a) could phone    b)could have phoned  
c)might have phoned    d)shouldn't have phoned
- 111-I loved staying with my grandparents when I was a child) They let me read all the books in the house and told me I .....go to bed as late as I wanted.  
a)could go    b) was able to    c)might go    d)should go
- 112-This carpet was priced at £500, but I .....get a discount because of this little mark in the corner.  
a)could    b) was able to    c)might    d)should





- 113-I .....my diary for days. It's terribly inconvenient.  
 a) couldn't have found b) haven't been able to find  
 c) can't have found d) mightn't have found
- 114-I have no idea where my brother is living now. He.....at the North Pole for all I know.  
 a) can be b) could be c) should be d) has to be
- 115-I wish I'd had your opportunities. With a proper education I.....a rich man now.  
 a) can be b) could have been  
 c) should have been d) might have been
- 116-Our holiday flat had a kitchen. We .....our own meals, but we preferred to go to local restaurants.  
 a) could cook b) were able to cook  
 c) could have cooked d) can't have cooked
- 117-Why did I listen to you? I .....at home now instead of sitting here in the cold!  
 a) can be b) should be c) might have been d) could have been
- 119-You'd better not carry that heavy suitcase. If you do, you .....injure your back.  
 a) might b) may have been c) may d) a & c
- 120-You.....finish that report tonight if you're too tired) Midday tomorrow is the deadline.  
 a) can b) don't have to c) must d) a & c
- 121-What are you doing here ? .....you be at college?  
 a) Must b) Shouldn't c) Mightn't d) Can't
- 122-After the match , the captain insists the football team .....things easy.  
 a) should take b) take c) have to take d) a & b
- 123 -The journalist demanded that the minister.....  
 a) resigns b) resign c) should resign d) b & c
- 124-When I was six I .....ride a bike , but I couldn't swim.  
 a) can b) might c) could d) able to
- 125-I ..... visit you tomorrow but I haven't decided yet.  
 a) can b) might c) could d) will
- 126-I .....all night. Now I am exhausted.  
 a) should have stayed b) shouldn't have stayed  
 c) can't have staye d) ought to have stayed
- 127-You ..... asked me for help if you were feeling so stressed!  
 a) might have b) would have c) could have d) can have
- 128-When you are worried about things, it is best to concentrate on the things you..... control.  
 a) would b) might c) can d) have
- 129-You .....your father yesterday; the problem was too serious for you to solve alone.  
 a) should consult b) should have consulted  
 c) didn't have to consult d) shouldn't have consulted
- 130-Which of the following is correctly structured to show regret?  
 a) I should revise well for the exam.  
 b) I needn't revise well for the exam.  
 c) I should have revised well for the exam.  
 d) I oughtn't to have revised well for the exam.



- 131-I ..... my car so I left it at home and came on the bus.  
 a) needn't have brought      b) didn't need to bring  
 c) haven't needed to bring      d) can't have brought
- 132-You ..... take any of the secret files home. It's against company rules.  
 a) don't have to      b) can't      c) mustn't      d) b & c
- 133-When we arrived at the gate, we ..... show our passports.  
 a) must      b) had got to      c) had to      d) need to
- 134-I ..... find my pen this morning so I had to borrow one from my friend.  
 a) shouldn't      b) can't      c) couldn't      d) might not
- 135-In the past, women ..... vote in the elections.  
 a) can't      b) will      c) shall      d) couldn't
- 136-You ..... me you were coming, but you didn't.  
 a) might have told      b) should have told  
 c) could tell      d) were able to tell
- 137-It started raining heavily so I ..... the flowers. (it wasn't necessary, so I didn't do that).  
 a) didn't need to water      b) needn't have watered  
 c) didn't have to water      d) a & c
- 138-You ..... the washing up as I was going to do that tomorrow.  
 a) needn't have done      b) didn't need to do  
 c) couldn't do      c) should do
- 139-When the party was over, I realized that you ..... so much food as most of it was untouched.  
 a) needn't cook      b) needn't have cooked  
 c) didn't need to cook      c) could have cooked
- 140-We mustn't park here. We are not ..... to park here(1982) .  
 a) forbidden      b) prevented      c) allowed      d) accepted
- 141-It was very kind of her to bring me some flowers, but she ..... have done it (1984) .  
 a) needn't      b) doesn't need      c) hadn't to      d) oughtn't
- 142-She already had some green shoes, so she ..... new ones to go with her new green dress(1987) .  
 a) had to buy      b) needn't buy      c) didn't have to buy      d) needed to buy
- 143-The school bus broke down, so the pupils ...walk to school(1989) .  
 a) must      b) ought to      c) had to      d) should
- 144-At last I've ..... to find a quiet moment(1991) .  
 a) could      b) could have      c) been able      d) succeeded
- 145-The mother said to her child, " You can come with me to the shops but you..... if you don't want to(1992) "  
 a) mustn't      b) haven't      c) can't      d) needn't
- 146-You really ..... have come to the party because all our old friends were there.  
 a) must      b) ought      c) may      d) should
- 147-I .....wear a jacket and tie last night. Formal wear رسمي زي was required(2011)  
 a) needn't to      b) had to      c) didn't have to      d) must
- 148-I can never remember people's phone numbers. I always.....look them up.  
 (2012) a) must      b) mustn't      c) have to      d) had to





- 149-It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I.....arrive home(2013) .  
 a) was able to b) couldn't c) wasn't able to d) managed  
 150-Nothing new came up at the meeting. I don't think I..... (2013)  
 a) had to go b) didn't have to go  
 c) needn't have gone d) need have gone  
 151-Now that I've bought a car. I.....walk to work(2014) .  
 a) needn't to b) mustn't c) have to d) needn't  
 152-Visitors .....stay in the hospital after ten pm(2015) .  
 a) needn't b) must c) couldn't d) mustn't  
 153-The house had just been decorated, so we.....anything before we  
 moved in (2015) .  
 a) didn't need to do b) needn't have done  
 c) had to do d) must have done  
 154-Retirement.....be an unhappy event(2017) .  
 a) need b) ought c) shouldn't d) doesn't have to  
 155-Riders of motorcycles.....wear helmets(2017) .  
 a) may b) can't c) mustn't d) must  
 156-No one likes ..... work at the weekend(2018) .  
 a) have to b) must c) having to d) to needs to  
 157-I.....walk home yesterday as I lost my money(2019) .  
 a) must b) needn't have c) had to d) didn't have to



## Story

- 1-Our teacher of English is a.....man who never smiles.  
 a)delighted b)cheerful c)glad d)gloomy  
 2-I certainly hope the children will.....themselves at the party today.  
 a)misbehave b)behave c)dare d)scare  
 3-There was a pile of .....old books on the shelf.  
 a)white b)clean c)dusty d)gloomy  
 4-My mother said).... when I ran in playing a game and knocked over a chair.  
 a)Well, behave yourself! b)That's your lot!  
 c)put my finger on d)Keep a nice tongue!  
 5-I felt a /an..... brush against my face as I walked through the doorway.  
 a)spider's web b)bee's web c)ant's web d)fly's web  
 6-He worked for a year as a builder's.....  
 a)apprentice b)apprenticeship c)apprentice d)boy  
 7-The children had an ..... about what game to play.  
 a)arguable b)discussion c)argument d)b& c  
 8-I'm going to apply for an /a)..... when I finish school.  
 a)apprentice b)apprenticeship c)argument d)work  
 9-The shopkeeper was very kind and gave the children a free ice cream. 'Here you  
 re 'he said) 'But that's your«.....  
 a) lot b)load c)luck d)fortune  
 10-There was a strange smell in the room, but I couldn't put my .....on what it was.  
 a) eyes b)finger c)thumb d)ear  
 11-A football hit me in the face, so I got a .....eye.  
 a) black b)hit c)grey d)white





- 12-He bought tissue paper to.....the gift.  
a)wrap b)reveal c)uncover d)grab
- 13-Are you feeling well? -You look.....  
a)lovely b)wealthy c)healthy d)pale
- 14-They couldn't afford a big .....in a famous hotel as their daughter, the bride,wanted(  
a) divorce b)ceremony c)wedding d)funeral
- 15-We're having a small.....for Dad's birthday.  
a) ceremony b)celebration c)funeral d)speech
- 16-A.....is someone who does physical work such as building, repairing things.  
a)workman b)boss c)specialist d)clerk
- 17-I inherited a small piece of land from a distant.....  
a) opponent b)enemy c)relative d)rival
- 18-Thanks .....the efforts of the whole team, the project was completed on time.  
a)of b)at c)in d)to
- 19-The bride looked as.....in her white dress. Everyone admired her.  
a)sad b)pretty c)dirty d)gloomy
- 20-He couldn't stay in the .....room because of his allergies.  
a)dusty b)lusty c)clean d)clear
- 1-My grandparents bought a house and an apartment in Cairo when they were younger. They had a large amount of.....  
a)proper b)effort c)property d)thought
- 2-That rich ..... gave money to help build the hospital.  
a)beneficial b)benefactor c)benefit d)profitable
- 3-We need to use a.....to hit the nails into the wood(  
a)saw b)cutter c)screw d)hammer
- 4-Everyone ..... that these two people were responsible.  
a)doubts b)suspects c)belief d)a & b
- 5-My Dad said"..... "I must do my homework as soon as I get home.  
a)just now b)up till now c) from now on d)yet
- 6-The necklace we found in the car is ..... we can use to show everyone that she took it.  
a)prove b)a proof c)improve d)approve
- 7-He has worked very hard on his art project, but he thinks the hard work will.....  
a) worth the effort b)worthwhile c)worthless d)worthy
- 8-I have ..... that good things are going to come my way this year.  
a)accepts b)expectations c)inspired d)frustrated
- 9-I knew it wouldn't be easy to become a scientist, but I was determined to achieve my goal. The underlined phrase means.....  
a) my eye was set on b)my arm was set on  
c) my heart was set on d)my head was spinning
- 10-My mum was .....that I'd forgotten her birthday.  
a)happy b)pleased c)upset d)over the moon
- 11- .....of people lined the streets of the city as the Queen's car passed by.  
a) Flocks b) Herds c) Crowds d) Armies







- 12-Someone broke.....my car and stole the radio and the mobile I left there.  
 a) into b) at c) of d) up  
 13-After 20 years, my dream of owning a home.....true.  
 a) went b) came c) made d) travelled  
 14-The immune system is the body's defense against.....by germs.  
 a) attack b) attach c) relief d) treatment  
 15-He had always.....his heart on a career in the fine arts.  
 a) set b) sat c) taken d) given

Answer the following question :

- 1-What does this behavior of the convict indicate?
- 2-Why do you think Mrs Joe and Uncle Pumblechook want Pip to visit Miss Havisham?
- 3-Why do you think the man gave Pip that much money?
- 4-Pip was a brave boy . Give examples.
- 5-Why did Pip feel sorry for the pale young boy?
- 6-Do you think Pip was not ambitious? why /why not?
- 7-Pip said he wanted to be Joe's apprentice , What does this tell us about his character ?
- 8-Every time Miss Havisham saw Pip she asked him about Estella and if she was to be beautiful , what do you think the purpose of that question was ?
- 9-The pale young gentleman was so strange but a good character , illustrate.
- 10-Do you think there is a relationship between the strange man in the inn and the convict Pip helped at the marshes? why / why not?
- 11-Why do you think Biddy soon became an important member in household?
- 12-Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped from the prison ship?
- 13-How did Pip feel when he left the village?
- 14-Why was it thought that it was one of the convicts who hit Mrs Joe?
- 15-What do you think ' Great Expectations' would Pip have?
- 16-How did Orlick feel towards Pip?
- 17-Do you think Pip does the right thing when he goes to London? Why?
- 18-Do you agree with Pip that education can change lives? Why?



### Reading corner

1-Bird flu is an infection caused by viruses that can infect not only birds, but also humans and other animals. Most forms of the virus are discovered in birds. H5N1 is the most common form of bird flu, it's deadly to birds and can easily affect humans and other animals that come in contact with a carrier of the disease. According to the World Health Organization, H5N1 was first discovered in humans in 1997 and has killed nearly 60 percent of those who were infected) Currently, the virus isn't known to spread via human-to-human contact. Still , some experts worry that H5N1 may be a risk of becoming a dangerous threat to humans. Doctors and experts recommend that we keep away from infected birds. If you doubt that you have the disease, see your doctor at once. Everyone should take care of their hygiene and keep their possessions clean.

- 21 .The underlined word "It" refers to.....  
 a) birds b) H5N1 c) humans d) diseases  
 22 .The word "take care of" means.....  
 a) look after b) look at c) look up d) look for



- 23 .According to the passage, bird flu is a/an ..... infection.  
 a) viral                      b) bacterial                      c) genetic                      d) infertile
- 24 .Which word in the passage means "through or by means of?"  
 a) risk                      b) contact                      c) via                      d) deadly
- 25 .To protect ourselves, we should keep away from ..... birds.  
 a) domestic                      b) wild                      c) infected                      d) tame
- 26 .Which word in the passage is synonymous with fatal?"  
 a) common                      b) deadly                      c) currently                      d) infection
- 27 .The word "via" in the first paragraph means.....  
 a) in the way                      b) on the way                      c) as a means of                      d) by means of
- 28 .According to the passage, bird flu can infect.....  
 a) either humans or animals                      b) neither humans nor animals  
 c) both humans and animals                      d) None of them

2-Mount Everest is in the mountain range called the Himalayas. The summit of Mount Everest separates Nepal and Tibet. Mount Everest is named after Sir George Everest, the first person to record the height and location of the mountain. A climb to the summit was attempted by George Mallory in 1922, who famously gave his reason for wanting to climb Everest as "because it's there." The first successful ascent (and descent) of Mount Everest was accomplished by Sir Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay on May 29th, 1953. The first ascent by a woman was on May 16th, 1975, by Junko Tabei from Japan. Between 1921 and 2007, over two thousand people have climbed Mount Everest, some more than once. Since the first ascent in 1953, more than 600 climbers from 20 different countries have reached the summit. However, over two hundred climbers have died attempting to climb Mount Everest, most commonly from avalanches, but also from falls in crevasses, cold, or high-altitude sicknesses.

- 29 .Mount Everest is ..... high.  
 a) 8848 feet                      b) 29,028 metres                      c) 29,028 feet                      d) 8848 metres
- 30 .Mount Everest is in the mountain range called the.....  
 a) Rocky Mountains                      b) Andes  
 c) Himalayas                      d) Alps
- 31 .The summit of a mountain means the ..... of it.  
 a) width                      b) length                      c) bottom                      d) top
- 32 .Which word of the passage means "a large mass of snow?"  
 a) avalanches                      b) ascent                      c) altitude                      d) descent
- 33 .Mount Everest changes. ....  
 a) daily                      b) weekly                      c) monthly                      d) yearly
- 34 .Who justified climbing Everest?  
 a) Edmund Hillary                      b) George Mallory                      c) George Everest                      d) Junko
- 35 .The underlined word "elevation" means.....  
 a) width                      b) height                      c) depth                      d) breadth
- 36 .Which word in the passage means "falling a mass of ice?"  
 a) range                      b) ascent                      c) avalanches                      d) descent





1- تقوم المؤسسات التربوية حاليا بتطوير الكتب المدرسية من حيث الشكل والمضمون لاعداد جيل من العلماء .

- a) The industrial institutions are now developing the school textbooks in form and content to prepare a generation of scientists.  
b) The educational institutions are now developing the school textbooks in form and content to prepare a generation of scientists.  
c) The industrial institutions are now developing the school textbooks in form and content to repair a generation of scientists.  
d) The educational institutions are now developing the school textbooks in form and content to prepare a generation of scientists.

2- لكي تبقى في الوظيفة؛ ينبغي ان تساير احدث التغيرات التقنية العلمية في مجال عملك.

- a) To remain employable, you should keep up with the late technological and scientific changes in the field of your work.  
b) To remain employable, you should keep up with the latest technological and scientific changes in the field of your work.  
c) To remain employable, you should keep up with the latest technological and scientific changes in the way of your work.  
d) To remain employable, you should catch up with the outdated technological and scientific changes in the field of your work.

3- إن كل دولة في العالم لها الحق في استخدام الطاقة الذرية للغراض السلمية.

- a) Each country in the world has the right to use atomic energy for peace purposes.  
b) Every country in the world has the right to use atomic energy for peaceful purposes.  
c) Every country in the world have the right to use atomic energy for peaceful purposes.  
d) Every country in the world has the right to using atomic energy for peaceful purposes.

4- يمكن تجنب الكثير من المراض عن طريق اتباع العادات الغذائية السليمة.

- a) It's not possible to avoid a lot of diseases by following healthy dietary habits.  
b) It's possible to avoid a lot of diseases by following healthy dietary habits.  
c) It's possible to avoid lot of diseases by following healthy dietary habits.  
d) It's possible to avoid a lot of diseases by following healthy dietary habits.

5- يعكس تحسين اقتصادنا نتائج إيجابية على حياة المواطن المصري .

- a) Improving our economy reflects positive results on the lives of the Egyptian citizen.  
b) Improving our economic reflects positive results on the lives of the Egyptian citizen.  
c) Improving our economy reflects negative results on the lives of the Egyptian citizen.  
d) Improving our economy reflects positive results on the life of the Egyptian citizen.

6- جميعنا يعلم أهمية التكنولوجيا الحديثة وأنها تلعب دوراً فعالاً في حياتنا المعاصرة . ولكن يجب أن نعلم أنها كما تسهم في تقدم المجتمعات، فمن الممكن أن تدمرها.

- a) We all knew the importance of modern technology. It played an effective role in our modern life, but we should know that as it contributes the progress to the societies, it can destroy them.  
b) We all know the importance of modern technology. It play effective roles in our modern life, but we should know that as it contributes the progress to the societies, it can destroy them.  
c) We all know the importance of modern technology. It plays an effective rule in our modern life, but we should know that as it prevents the progress to the societies, it can destroy them.



d) We all know the importance of modern technology. It plays an effective role in our modern life, but we should know that as it contributes to the progress of societies, it can destroy them.

المواطن هو الدور الرئيسي للحكومة، لذلك فهي تسعى جاهدة لتحويل رمال الصحراء لأرض خضراء. وهذا سيؤدي لزيادة الأرض الزراعية وبناء مجتمعات جديدة.

a) Providing the citizen with a comfortable life is the main role of the government, so it does its best to turn the desert sand into green land) This leads to increasing the farm land and building new communities.

b) Providing the citizen with a comfortable life is the mine role of the government, so it did its best to turn the desert sand into green land) This leads to decrease the farming land and build new communities.

c) Providing the citizen with a comfortable life is the main role of the government, so it saves its best to turn the desert sand into yellow land) This leads to increase the farming land and build new communities.

d) Providing the citizen with a comfortable life is the main role of the people, so they do its best to turn the desert sand into green land) This leads to increase the farming land and build new communities.

و يجب ان نفتخر بكل عالم مصري سواء في الداخل او في خارج البلاد ' وان نقدمهم كقدوة لشبابنا.

a) We must have been proud of every Egyptian scientist inside or outside Egypt and produced them as role models for our young people.

b) We should take proud of each Egyptian scientist neither in Egypt or abroad and introduce them as role models for our youth.

c) We should take pride in every Egyptian scientist either in in Egypt or abroad and introduce them as role models for our youth.

d) We ought to be proud of each Egyptian scientist indoor or outdoor Egypt and send them as role models for our young people.

9- إن الهجرة الشرعية هي حق لكل مواطن ' ولكن الهجرة الغير شرعية تعرضهم لكثير من المخاطر.

a) Legal immigration is every citizen's right, but the illegal one puts them in many dangers.

b) Logical emigration is every person's right, the illogical one endangers their lives greatly.

c) It's every citizen's right immigrate normally, but the abnormal immigration brings more risks for them.

d) It's every individual's choice to emigrate locally, but the regional one exposes them to many risks.

10- تبذل الكثير من الجهود العظيمة لحماية الحياة البرية من الانقراض ' ولكننا لا نزال نحتاج للمزيد.

a) A lot of great efforts are made to protect the wildlife from extinction, but we still need more.

b) A lot of great efforts are done to predict the wildlife from extinction, but we still need much.

c) Many efforts have exerted to reserve the wildlife from disappearance, but we still need more.

d) Lost of efforts were exerted to protect the wildlife from appearance, but we still need more.

11- تسهم المرأة إسهاماً كبيراً في تطوير المجتمع ' فهي شريك في بناء المجتمع تقوم بواجباتها وتحصل على حقوقها.

a) Women cooperates greatly to prove the community as she is an assistant in establishing the society with her duties and her rights.

b) Women contributes greatly in developing the community, she is a partner in building the society, carries , carries out her duties and gets her rights.

c) woman cooperated greatly to approve the community as she is an assistant in carrying the society with her duties and her right.

d) woman has helped greatly in developing the community, she was a partner in sitting up the society performs her duties and gets her rights.



- a) The Egyptian economy witnessed a great development in the last few years on its exports and imports.  
b) On exports and imports, the Egyptian economy would witness a giant developing in the last few years on.  
c) The Egyptian economic was developing a lot in the late few years on exports and imported.  
d) In the last fewer years, the Egyptian economy had been developed great on eports and imports.
- 13- Increasing our industrial production quantitatively and qualitatively has become a necessity to be about to compete nowadays.

- (a) زيادته إنتاجنا الصناعي كمياً وكيفياً أصبحت ضروره للتمكن من المنافسة في الوقت الراهن.  
(b) لقد كانت المقدره على زيادهه المنتجات الصناعيه تقنياً وكيفياً ضروره لتستطيع ان تكتمل في الوقت المعاصر.  
(c) أصبحت القدرة على زيادة المنتجات الصناعية كمياً وتقنياً مطلب اساسي لتكون قادراً على التواجد الآن.  
(d) لطالما كانت القدرة على زيادة الإنتاج بشكل كيفياً وعددياً ضروري لتكون قادراً على الأكمال الآن
- 14- Travelling abroad enables us to see many countries of the world and get in touch with the peoples of other nations.

- (a) يُمكننا السفر للخارج أن نري كثيراً من دول العالم وأن نكون على إتصال مع شعوب الأمم الأخرى.  
(b) يُمكننا السفر للداخل أن نري كثيراً من دول العالم وأن نكون على إتصال مع شعوب الأمم الأخرى.  
(c) يُمكننا السفر للخارج أن نري كثيراً من قارات العالم وأن نكون على إتصال مع شعوب الدول الأخرى.  
(d) يُمكننا السفر للخارج أن نري كثيراً من دول العالم وأن نكون على توافق مع الاشخاص من الدول الأخرى.
- 15- The world celebrates the world environment day on 5th June every year in a city different from the previous one.

- (a) يحتفل العالم باليوم القومي للبيئة في اليوم الخامس من يوليو كل عام في مدينه مختلفه عن السابقه.  
(b) يحتفل العالم باليوم القومي للبيئة في الخامس من يونيو كل عام في دوله مختلفه عن السابقه.  
(c) يحتفل العالم باليوم العالمي للبيئة في الخامس من يونيو كل عام في مدينه مختلفه عن السابقه.  
(d) يحتفل العالم باليوم العالمي للخضره في الخامس من يونيو كل عام في مدينه مختلفه عن السابقه.
- 16- All living creatures need to cooperate in order to achieve their goals. Teamwork, which means the ability of a group to work wee together, is something we cannot do without. Teamwork, together with tolerance, is essential for the success of any project.
- (a) تحتاج الكائنات الحية أن تتعاون لتحقيق اهدافها فالعمل الجماعي والذي يعنى قدرة الجماعة على العمل مع بعضها ما هى الاشياء يمكن العمل بدونه . العمل الجماعي و التسامح ضروري للنجاح فى كل المشاريع.  
(b) تحتاج الكائنات الحية أن تتعاون لتحقيق اهدافها فالعمل المجتمعي والذي يعنى قدرة الجماعة على العمل مع بعضها ما هى الاشياء لا يمكن العمل بدونه . العمل الجماعي مع التسامح ضروري للنجاح فى أى مشروع.  
(c) تحتاج الكائنات الحية أن تتعاون لتحقيق اهدافها فالعمل الجماعي والذي يعنى قدرة الجماعة على العمل مع بعضها ما هى الاشياء لا يمكن العمل بدونه . العمل الجماعي بدون التسامح ضروري للنجاح فى أى مشروع.  
(d) تحتاج الكائنات الحية أن تتعاون لتحقيق اهدافها فالعمل الجماعي والذي يعنى قدرة الجماعة على العمل مع بعضها ما هى الاشياء لا يمكن العمل بدونه . العمل الجماعي مع التسامح ضروري للنجاح فى أى مشروع.

- 17- Some people avoid paying a visit to the doctor for common cold and mild fever.
- (a) يتجنب بعض الأشخاص دفع مبالغ عالية للطبيب بسبب نزلات البرد و الحمى الخفيفة.  
(b) يتهرب بعض الأشخاص من الدفع عند زيارة الطبيب بسبب نزلات البرد و الحمى الخفيفة.  
(c) يتجنب بعض الأشخاص دفع أموال لزيارة الطبيب بسبب البرد العادى و الحمى الخفيفة.  
(d) يتجنب بعض الأشخاص زيارة الطبيب بسبب نزلات البرد و الحمى الخفيفة.
- 18- Youth are highly influenced by the celebrities and try ti imitate their style to look after them.

- (a) يتأثر الشباب بشدة بالاحتفالات و يحاولون تغيير أسلوبهم ليحبوهم.  
(b) يتأثر الشباب بشدة بالمشاهير و يحاولون تقليد أسلوبهم ليبدووا مثلهم.  
(c) يتأثر الشباب بشدة بالمشاهير و يحاولون اتباع أسلوبهم ليحبوهم.  
(d) يتأثر الشباب عاليا بالمشاهير و يحاولون تغيير أسلوبهم لينظروا مثلهم.





19-It's healthy to eat fruits and vegetables regularly every day and to reduce eating sweets and chocolates because they are harmful to our health.

- (a) من الصّحى تناول الخضروات والفاكهة بشكل منتظم كل يوم، وألا نقتل من تناول الحلويات والشيكولاته لأنهما ضارين بصحتنا.  
(b) من الصّحى عدم تناول الخضروات والفاكهة بشكل منتظم كل يوم، وأن نقتل من تناول الحلويات والشيكولاته لأنهما ضارين بصحتنا.  
(c) من الصّحى تناول الخضروات والفاكهة بشكل منتظم كل يوم، وأن نقتل من تناول الحلويات والشيكولاته لأنهما ضارين بصحتنا.  
(d) من الصّحى تناول الخضروات والفاكهة بشكل منتظم كل يوم، وألا نقتل من تناول الحلويات والشيكولاته لأنهما ضارين بصحتنا.

20-People distinguished by forgiveness often have peace of mind when they are disappointed or angry.

- (a) الناس الذين يوصفون بالعفو غالباً ما يمتلكون سلام عاقل فى حالة التوتر أو الغضب.  
(b) المتميزون بالنسيان غالباً ما يتمتعون بالسلام الذهنى عندما يكونوا مصابين بالأحباط أو الغضب.  
(c) الناس المتميزون بالعفو غالباً ما يتمتعون بالسلام العقلى عندما يكونوا مصابين بالأحباط أو الغضب.  
(d) القادرون على النسيان عادةً ما قد يمتلكون سلام ذهنى فى حالة التوتر أو الغضب.



### Skills corner

1-An argumentative essay is .....

- a)an essay that uses evidence and facts to support the claim it's making  
b)an essay where you disagree with everything  
c)a 3 paragraph essay  
d)an essay with a conclusion

2-In the argumentative essay , we present .....

- a)only side of the argument  
b)both sides of the argument  
c)the argument with evidence  
d)the counterclaim only

3-Every argument begins with .....

- a)claim  
b)reason  
c)evidence  
d)explanation

4-I feel a bit tired) However , I can hold on .This shows..... In ideas .

- a)addition  
b)possibility  
c)contrast  
d)reason

5-We write the sender's e-mail address in the .....

- a)subject line  
b)To line  
c) From line  
d)Head line

6-How should the subject line be .....

- a) long and descriptive  
b) a greeting  
c)conclusion  
d)short and precise

6- An essay is .....

- a) a series of sentences about one main topic)  
b) a series of paragraphs about one main idea, or point.  
c) the sentence that expresses the main point, or idea, of a paragraph.  
d) an excellent way to get a lot of information down on paper.

7 .How many paragraphs should you have in your essay?

- a) Two paragraphs are enough for being called an essay.  
b) At least four paragraphs must be there.  
c) At least five paragraphs are required for an essay.  
d) It doesn't really matter how many paragraphs are there.

8 .What is the first paragraph of an essay called?

- a) Conclusion  
b) Body Paragraphs  
c) Introduction  
d) Exposition





4. What is the last paragraph of an essay called?  
a) Introduction b) Thesis Statement c) Body Paragraphs d) Conclusion
9. What are the middle paragraphs of an essay called?  
a) Body Paragraphs b) Conclusions  
c) Introductions d) Topic Sentences
10. How do you separate paragraphs?  
a) A space b) An indent  
c) You don't separate paragraphs.  
d) There is only supposed to be one paragraph.
11. The introductory paragraph has three parts. Which of the following is NOT part of the introductory paragraph?  
a) thesis b) direct quote c) background d) hook
12. What is the main idea of an essay called?  
a) citation b) topic sentence c) introduction d) thesis
13. What are the parts of a paragraph?  
a) topic sentence, background sentences, thesis  
b) hook, background sentences, thesis  
c) topic sentence, supporting sentences, closing sentence  
d) hook, background sentences, closing sentence
14. To ..... is to rewrite another writer's words and ideas into your own words.  
a) paraphrase b) summarise c) include d) conclude
15. When you think that the words of the other writer are too difficult, you ..... them.  
a) paraphrase b) summarise c) include d) conclude
16. How would you plan to link the paragraphs to each other in an essay writing?  
a) I write a lot of ideas in each paragraph.  
b) By making sure that each paragraph links to the introduction.  
c) By stating different key points in each paragraph  
d) By making sure that each paragraph links to the conclusion.
17. What is the most effective way of trying to use the linking words in essay writing?  
a) Overusing transition words and expressions that are simple.  
b) Using transition words and expressions between each sentence.  
c) Learning only a few linking words and phrases to use.  
d) Learning a lot of transition words and phrases to use.
18. Which one of these points do you include in an introduction?  
a) Introduce topic areas in one or two sentences.  
b) Final results.  
c) Evidence. d) Moral.
19. Which one of these points is included in the body of an essay?  
a) Final results. b) Summary of the topic  
c) Thesis statement  
d) A topic sentence in each paragraph that states the main idea
20. What does a conclusion include?  
a) Summarizing your major points b) Describing the topic  
c) The positive and the negative points d) The descriptive points
21. What do you need to include in a conclusion?  
a) Introduce new details b) New ideas  
c) The thesis statement d) Restating the thesis statement



22. The first sentence of your introductory paragraph is called the.....  
 a) concrete detail b) thesis  
 c) conclusion d) attention grabber (hook)
23. You should include ..... throughout your essay.  
 a) transition words b) paragraphs c) theses d) closings
24. The first sentence of the conclusion paragraph should.....  
 a) include a quote b) grab your readers attention  
 c) restate your thesis d) summarize your body paragraphs
25. Your attention grabber (hook) should .....  
 a) state your thesis  
 b) make your reader become involved in the essay  
 c) summarize what you will be writing about  
 d) warn your reader from the essay
26. Thesis statements represent the main idea of the.....  
 a) first paragraph b) body c) conclusion d) essay
27. What term is used to describe a "how-to" essay?  
 a) Persuasive b) Descriptive c) Expository d) Narrative
28. A useful technique for persuasive writing is.....  
 a) element of surprise b) poor writing  
 c) creativity d) emotional appeals البعد العاطفي
29. A ..... is some sort of a story.....  
 a) descriptive b) expository c) narrative d) persuasive
30. ....writing explains things.  
 a) Descriptive b) Expository c) Narrative d) Persuasive
31. ....writing is intended to influence others.  
 a) Descriptive b) Expository c) Narrative d) Persuasive
32. The purpose of a ..... essay is to use vivid details to give the reader a mental image of a person, place, thing, event, or idea.  
 a) descriptive b) expository c) narrative d) persuasive
33. Which of these is not a characteristic of a good essay?  
 a) Formal style b) Brevity c) Personal touch d) Fakeness
34. Which of these should be avoided in a good essay?  
 a) Formal words b) Slang العامية c) Unity d) Brevity الأيجاز
35. Which of these is not a type of essay31 ؟ هذه ليست نوعًا من المقالات ؟  
 a) Personal essay b) Narrative essay  
 c) Descriptive essay d) Argumentative essay
36. Which of these essays tells a story32 ؟ هذه المقالات تحكي قصة ؟  
 a) Argumentative essays b) Descriptive essays  
 c) Reflective essays d) Narrative essays
37. .... must be avoided in a summary.  
 a) Facts b) Ideas c) Repetitions d) Verbs
38. It is recommended that you write the ..... paragraph last.  
 a) introduction b) thesis c) body d) conclusion
39. What is the first thing you should do when needing to write an essay?  
 a) A promise. b) Choose a topic c) A decision. d) No mistakes.
40. You should first write the ..... of your essay.  
 a) moral b) sentence c) body d) conclusion





41. Malak said that the Earth was flat ..... but I said it was round.  
a) Full-stop      b) Colon      c) Comma      d) Semi-colon
42. I told the students to bring the following items ..... a pen, a pencil, a ruler and an exercise book.  
a) .....      b);      c)/      d):
43. Advertising is considered an important part for big business, ..... to customers sometimes.  
a) but-a trick      b) but, a trick;      c) but a trick      d) but, "a trick,"
44. Which of these is used to separate a series of loosely related clauses?  
a) Semi-colon      b) Colon      c) Comma      d) Full stop
45. Mansour..... the carpenter...made this cupboard.  
a) .....      b)" "      c) [ ] .      d) ( ) .
46. Which CANNOT come at the end of a sentence?  
a) A period      b) A colon      c) An question mark      d) An exclamation mark
47. I found Karim ..... S jacket on the chair.  
a) -      b),      c) '      d) «
48. The class just finished reading ..... a novel by Charles Dickens about the suffering of children at work.  
a) "Hard Times,"      b) Hard Times,      c) Hard Times      d) -"Hard Times",
49. Which sentence has the correct ending punctuation mark?  
a) When you arrive home, call me?      b) When you arrive home, call me.  
c) When you arrive home, call me!      d) When you arrive home, call me:
50. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?  
a) This is what I ate for breakfast; an egg and a cheese sandwich.  
b) This is what I ate for breakfast: egg and a cheese sandwich.  
c) This is what I ate for breakfast an egg and a cheese sandwich.  
d) This is what I ate for breakfast, egg and a cheese sandwich.
51. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?  
a) He knocked several times: no one came to the door.  
b) He knocked several times no one came to the door.  
c) He knocked several times, no one came to the door.  
d) He knocked several times; no one came to the door.
52. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?  
a) My daughter loves mobile games, my son likes football.  
b) My daughter loves mobile games; my son likes football.  
c) My daughter loves mobile games my son likes football.  
d) My daughter loves mobile games: my son likes football.
53. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?  
a) Here is what you need to get at the market beans, eggs, cheese and bread)  
b) Here is what you need to get at the market: beans eggs cheese and bread)  
c) Here is what you need to get at the market; beans, eggs, cheese and bread)  
d) Here is what you need to get at the market: beans, eggs, cheese and bread)
54. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?  
a) The window was open I looked out over the green landscape.  
b) The window was open, I looked out over the green landscape.  
c) The window was open: I looked out over the green landscape.  
d) The window was open; I looked out over the green landscape.



55. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?

- a) The school trip has three supervisors Mr Taha, Mr Radwan and Mr Ahmed Galal.
- b) The school trip has three supervisors: Mr Taha, Mr Radwan and Mr Ahmed Galal.
- c) The school trip has three supervisors, Mr Taha, Mr Radwan and Mr Ahmed Galal.
- d) The school trip has three supervisors; Mr Taha, Mr Radwan and Mr Ahmed Galal.

56. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?

- a) I read Treasure Island, my friend read King Lear.
- b) I read Treasure Island; my friend read King Lear.
- c) I read Treasure Island: my friend read King Lear.
- d) I read Treasure Island my friend read King Lear.

57. Which Paragraph is punctuated correctly?

- a) Othman had a hard time selling cabbages, carrots and garlic) His mothers organic fertilizers might be to blame as it's pretty smelly and can't be touched without the use of gloves?
- b) Othman had a hard time selling cabbages. Carrots and garlic) His mothers organic fertilizer might be to blame as it's pretty smelly and can't be touched without the use of gloves!
- c) Othman had a hard time selling cabbages, carrots and garlic) His mother's organic fertilizer might be to blame as it's pretty smelly and can't be touched without the use of gloves.
- d) Othman had a hard time selling cabbages, carrots; and garlic) His mother's organic fertilizer might be to blame, as it's pretty smelly and can't be touched without the use of gloves.

58. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?

- a) Humanity has only one thing left: hope.
- b) Humanity has only one thing left; hope.
- c) Humanity has only one thing left, hope.
- d) Humanity has only one thing left, "hope."

59. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?

- a) While we were walking by the Nile; the moon rose.
- b) While we were walking by the Nile. The moon rose.
- c) While we were walking by the Nile, the moon rose.
- d) While we were walking by the Nile; then, the moon rose.

60. Which of the following sentences has the correct punctuation?

- a) Opening the door quietly the two officers surprised a thief as he was putting the money in his bag.
- b) Opening the door quietly, the two officers surprised a thief as he was putting; the money in his bag.
- c) Opening the door quietly; the two officers surprised a thief as he was putting the money in his bag.
- d) Opening the door quietly, the two officers surprised a thief as he was putting the money in his bag.



# Test on units (3-4)



- 1-This research represents a new ..... to measuring performance at schools .  
a) fiction      b) reproach      c) approach      d) affection
- 2-Many people complain that the famous TV programme was moved to is a / an.....  
time for many viewers.  
a) convenient      b) inconvenient      c) perfect      d) proper
- 3-Charitable or less profitable business..... will have difficulty in finding  
financial support .  
a) cures      b) treatments      c) processes      d) operations
- 4-The company's products have been..... mainly through advertising in  
famous TV channels.  
a) promoted      b) devastated      c) departed      d) produced
- 5-The national football team were given the full VIP..... at the airport .  
a) punishment      b) treatment      c) negligence      d) production
- 6-Doctors advise us to..... time for exercises and refreshment however  
busy we are .  
a) do      b) supply      c) make      d) take
- 7- Experts think that practising yoga improves my powers of.....  
a) concentrate      b) concentration      c) concentrated      d) concentrating
- 8-Giving up our car has radically altered our lifestyle. The antonym of the verb "alter"  
is.....  
a) damage      b) design      c) change      d) remain
- 9-I think the global warming..... worse in the future.  
a) is still getting      b) will still be getting  
c) still gets      d) will still have got
- 10-..... Egypt or Spain If you want to have a good holiday.  
a) You could visit      b) Why don't you visit  
c) Have you visited      d) How about visiting
- 11-I suggest..... grammar more if he wants to get the full mark.  
a) your brother studies      b) that your brother studies  
c) your brother studied      d) that your brother study
- 12- Stop coming to work late or you..... your job)  
a) are losing      b) going to lose      c) will lose      d) lose
- 13-He..... more French words and lessons by next year..  
a) is going to learn      b) will have learnt  
c) will be going to learn      d) is learning
- 14- When he..... the office, he will have received more than 10 emails.  
a) has left      b) had left      c) left      d) Will leave
- 15- You say I .....a screwdriver مئطك . What should I ..... ?  
a) could have used/have used      b) might not use/have used  
c) shouldn't have used/have used      d) mustn't use/be used
- 16-My car has been making a strange noise lately. I..... it to the garage and get  
it seen.  
a) was to have taken      b) should have taken  
c) had to take      d) shall have to take



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1- It is a disturbing fact that many different wild animals throughout the world are in danger. An endangered species is a type of animal that will probably become extinct. There are 3,079 animals and 2,655 plants that are endangered worldwide. Lots of countries have laws to protect endangered animals. The reasons for this are many and varied, but we must blame pollution, pesticides, the disturbance of the animal's natural environment and man's greed (Industry has grown enormously, and it has become common practice for factories to dispose of waste matter in streams, canals and rivers, causing great loss of river life. Modern agricultural methods include using pesticides, which effectively control insects classified as pests, but also destroy **many** that are not. Some animals are endangered because their habitats are being destroyed because of the increase in population, which has meant more buildings, more vehicles, more pollution... and with it the destruction of much of the countryside that provides shelters for wild animals. People are building cities, logging (cutting down trees) and mining in places where animals live. Other animals are endangered because people are hunting and killing them. When a new species starts living in a place, it can take food from and prey on the animals that lived there before. Some of the endangered animals in the world include the black rhino found in Africa, the orangutan found in the country of Malaysia and the blue whale. Finally, other endangered species examples include the Bengal tiger, giant panda, mountain gorilla, sea lions, and others.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17- Countries can protect endangered animals by.....

- a) building habitats for them
- b) punishing people who build houses.
- c) making laws
- d) stopping the immigration of animals

18- The underlined word "many" refers to.....

- a) insects other than pests
- b) agricultural methods
- c) pests only
- d) pesticides

19- Shelter is the same meaning as.....

- a) someone to attack
- b) something to eatport
- c) Sometime to spend
- d) somewhere to stay

20- When using pesticides, we kill.....

- a) pests only
- b) pests and harmful and harmless insects
- c) harmful insects
- d) none of these

21- When a new species starts living in a place, It can take food from and prey on the animals that lived there before." This means that.....

- a) man is the cause of animal extinction
- b) animals are made endangered by the weather
- c) animals are made endangered by other animals
- d) the increase in population causes danger to animals

22- Man's greed is one of the reasons that makes the matter worse. The word "greed" means.....

- a) Man's desire to have things more than their need)
- b) Man's desire to kill animals
- c) Man's desire to build cities and cut down trees
- d) Man's desire to mine in places that animals live





- 23- It has become common practice for factories to dispose their waste in streams and rivers. This means that factories.....
- a) deliver their waste to streams, canals and rivers
  - b) get over their waste in streams, canals and rivers
  - c) store their waste in streams and rivers
  - d) get rid of their waste in streams, canals and rivers

24-The best title to the passage is.....

- a) Endangering animals and man
- b) The problem of the endangered animals
- c) The problem of the endangering animals
- d) Man's greed and other creatures

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

2- Mrs and Mr Afify had an only child called Hossam. Hossam was always very clever and an excellent son, with good feelings. When he finished high school, he went to university, he wanted to be a doctor. A few years later, Hossam became a doctor. His first job was in the city hospital. The time went on very slowly, and Hossam realised he needed to work in another place. He wanted to help all kinds of people, instead of helping old people only. One Friday morning, he was reading the newspaper, where there were lots of reports about Magdy Yacoub's foundation and its role in helping poor people including children with heart diseases. This report interested him very much, it would be a great chance to help. He investigated and asked for more information about the foundation, by means of his hospital's mates. That night, he switched the pc on and he looked for a site where he could apply for a job there. Finally, he found the address, so he sent an application. The answer didn't arrive late. An Egyptian doctor, **acclaimed** him to go there as soon as possible. They needed more doctors, due to the urgent need for skilful ones. So, he arranged to go there the day after tomorrow. He informed his parents about the matter, and gave up his job in the hospital: he had found a job in Aswan in order to help ill people and the needy children. Two days later, he went aboard the flight to Aswan. When he arrived there, he saw all the cases that report said) He made up his mind not to return to the capital anymore. His life went with him. So, as every month, his parents, wait anxiously, for their son's visit, telling about his hard work in Aswan.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

25-Hossam's first job was in.....

- a) Europe
- b) a village
- c) Aswan
- d) Cairo

26-As a doctor, Hossam's first job was to treat.....

- a) old people
- b) the young
- c) adults
- d) all people

27-What grabbed Hossam's attention much?

- a) His parents' love for him.
- b) Reading a report about Magdy Yacoub's foundation.
- c) The great salary he would take in his new job)
- d) Working hard to help people.

28-Being a good and enthusiastic doctor, Hossam wanted to help.....

- a) old people
- b) the disabled
- c) all people
- d) his parents



29-After applying for the job, Hossam.....

- a) didn't wait long for the answer  
b) waited long for the answer  
c) never received an answer  
d) wasn't concerned about the answer

30-The best title to the passage is "....."

- a) Hossam's job in the capital  
b) The role of Magdy Yacoub's foundation  
c) Hossam's hard work in Aswan  
d) Hossam's career as a doctor

31-How often did Hossam visit his parents?

- a) Twice a week. b) Once a month. c) Twice a month. d) Once a year.

32-The synonym of the word "acclaimed" is "....."

- a) disparaged b) criticized c) highly praised d) hated

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

33- Technology plays an important role in the movie industry. The way that people enjoy films has changed due to technology such as 3D technology and virtual reality.

(a) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا مهمًا في توزيع السينما ولقد تغيرت الطريقة التي يستمتع بها الناس بالأفلام بسبب التكنولوجيا مثل التكنولوجيا ثلاثية الأبعاد والواقع الافتراضي.

(b) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا مهمًا في صناعة السينما ولقد تغيرت الطريقة التي يستمتع بها الناس بالأفلام بسبب التكنولوجيا مثل التكنولوجيا ثلاثية الأبعاد والواقع الافتراضي.

(c) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا مهمًا في صناعة السينما ولقد تغيرت الطريقة التي يستمتع بها الناس بالأفلام بسبب التكنولوجيا مثل التكنولوجيا ثلاثية الأبعاد والخيال الافتراضي.

(d) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورًا مهمًا في تجارة السينما ولقد تغيرت الطريقة التي يستمتع بها الناس بالأفلام بسبب التكنولوجيا مثل التكنولوجيا ثلاثية الأبعاد والواقع الموازي.

34-Space exploration has contributed to many aspects of everyday life, from solar panels to implantable heart monitors, from cancer therapy to light-weight materials.

(a) ساهم استكشاف الفضاء في العديد من مصادر الحياة اليومية، من الألواح الشمسية إلى أجهزة شاشات القلب القابلة للزرع، ومن علاج السرطان إلى المواد خفيفة الوزن.

(b) ساهم استكشاف الفضاء في العديد من جوانب الحياة اليومية من الألواح الشمسية إلى أجهزة مراقبة القلب القابلة للزرع، ومن علاج السرطان إلى المواد خفيفة الوزن.

(c) ساهم استكشاف الفضاء في العديد من جوانب الحياة اليومية، من الألواح الشمسية إلى أجهزة مراقبة القلب القابلة للزرع، ومن علاج السرطان إلى المواد خفيفة الوزن.

(d) ساهم استكشاف الفضاء في العديد من جوانب الأنشطة اليومية، من الألواح الشمسية إلى أجهزة شاشات القلب القابلة للزرع، ومن علاج السرطان إلى المواد خفيفة الوزن.

35- الإرهاق المهني مشكلة يعاني منها الكثير من الأشخاص وقد يؤدي إلى المشاعر السلبية المتعلقة بعمل الفرد وانخفاض الكفاءة المهنية.

a) Occupational burnout is a problem that many people suffer from and may lead to negative feelings related to an individual's work and a decrease in professional efficiency.

b) Occupational burnout is a problem that many people suffer from and may lead to negative feelings related to an individual's work and a decrease in professional deficiency.

c) Occupational burnout is a problem that many people suffer from and may lead to positive feelings communicated to an individual's work and a decrease in professional competence.

d) Occupational burnout is a problem that many people suffer from and may lead to positive feelings contacted to an individual's work and a decrease in professional deficiency.



36-يساعد الاسترخاء على التخفيف من أعراض الضغط النفسي وعلى الرغم من أن أسباب القلق والتوتر لن تختفي، لكنك قد تشعر بأنك أكثر قدرة على التعامل معه.

- a) Relaxation helps relieve symptoms of stress. Although the causes of anxiety and stress will not go away, you may feel better able to treat with it.
- b) Relaxation helps achieve symptoms of stress. Although the causes of anxiety and stress will not go away, you may feel better able to deal with it.
- c) Relaxation helps increase symptoms of stress. Although the causes of anxiety and stress will go away, you may feel better able to deal with it.
- d) Relaxation helps relieve symptoms of stress. Although the causes of anxiety and stress will not go away, you may feel better able to handle with it.

**Answer the following questions :**

37-Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped from the prison ship?

38-How did Orlick feel towards Pip?

**39 Write an essay 150 – 250 words about :**

**Modern means of communication affect our everyday lives .**

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