

NEW  
**OK** SERIES  
THE WAY TO THE TOP

FIRST TERM

2024



**NEW HELLO**  
TREASURE ISLAND

**1<sup>st</sup>** SEC.  
الصف الأول الثانوي

من أجلكم تعلمنا  
ولكم ما تعلمنا

x  
x x  
x x x

BY A GROUP  
OF EXPERTS

# Unit

# 1

# Getting away

## Lessons 1 & 2

### Key Vocabulary

conservationist	محافظة (علي البيئة)	materials	مواد خام
ecotourism	سياحة بيئية	spicy	حار
endangered	مهدد	sustainable	مستدام
environment	البيئة	swell up	يتورم
impact	تأثير	trek	يمشي بصعوبة
isolated	معزول	unique	فريد من نوعه
lean	يتكىء	volunteer	متطوع

### Your Turn 1

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- The footballer's ankle has already started to ..... up as he was hit by another player.  
 a swallow       b swell       c extend       d refresh (بلقاس 2023)
- We need to be sure that tourism in Egypt is ..... otherwise people will stop coming.  
 a sustained       b sustainable       c sustain       d sustainability. (ميت غمر 2023)
- The..... is the natural world around us.  
 a atmosphere       b environment       c location       d situation (شرقية 2023)
- A lot of animals are ....., so they must be kept in national parks.  
 a danger       b dangerous       c endangered       d endanger (طما 2023)
- A..... is the person who looks after the environment.  
 a resident       b president       c conservationist       d pioneer (الخارجة 2023)
- Don't .....over the high place. It's dangerous  
 a harm       b avoid       c lean       d strike (العمرانية 2023)
- "Nearby" is to "neighbouring" as "isolated" is to ....  
 a near       b remote       c reachable       d close (طما 2023)
- The new factory has had a big ..... on the local town.  
 a impact       b act       c fact       d react (اشمون 2023)
- In some communities, children and teenagers ..... to support old people.  
 a volunteer       b encourage       c respect       d discourage

### Vocabulary on reading & listening

activity	نشاط	island	جزيرة
annoyed	متضايق	lemur	قرد الليمر
attractions	مناطق جذب	limited	محدود
avoid	يتجنب	local	محلي
biologist	عالم احياء	local council	مجلس محلي
bite	بعض	mainly	اساساً
book	يحجز	natural	طبيعي
carnival	مهرجان	observe	يلاحظ
coast	ساحل	orangutan	انسان الغابة

coral reefs	شعاب مرجانية	path	ممر - طريق
cruise ships	سفن سياحية	pet	حيوان أليف
damage	تلف / يدمر	pink	وردي
design	يصمم	plaza	ساحة
destination	جهة وصول	population	سكان
develop	ينمو / يطور	properly	بشكل ملائم
disaster	كارثة	protect	يحمي
dive	يغوص	provide	يهد ب
dragon	تنين	rainforests	غابات ممطرة
drop	يسقط	rebuild	يعيد بناء
ecosystem	نظام بيئي	remote	بعيد
educate	يعلم	resident	مقيم
effect	تأثير	safe	آمن
encourage	يشجع	sound (v) (n)	يبدو - صوت
exist	يتواجد	souvenir	تذكارات
feed	يطعم / يغذي	special	خاص
fortunately	لحسن الحظ	spider	عنكبوت
fussy eater	رجل صعب إرضائه في الأكل	summarise	يلخص
giant	عملاق	sunbathe	يأخذ حمام شمس
guide	يرشد	tourism	السياحة
hill	تل	type	نوع
including	من بينهم	victim	ضحية
insect	حشرة	wall	سور - حائط
internal flight	رحلة طيران داخلية	wild life	حياة برية

**Your Turn 2 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- A/An.....is a kind of monkeys that looks like a human. (الدقهلية 2023)
 

a turtle      b orangutan      c orange      d elephant
- 2- Divers enjoy the exotic colours of the ..... reefs. (اسيوط 2021)
 

a carol      b coral      c choral      d toxic
- 3- To protect the ..... is to protect animals and plants in their environment. (منزلة 2023)
 

a solar system      b multisystem      c national system      d ecosystem
- 4- Pollution has a bad ..... on the environment. (اسيوط 2022)
 

a affect      b compact      c infect      d effect
- 5- Dinosaurs lived in the past, but they don't..... now. (الاسكندرية 2021)
 

a exit      b exist      c existent      d extinct
- 6- You will need variety of skills ..... leadership and negotiation. (ميت غمر 2023)
 

a consisting      b excluding      c containing      d including
- 7- The antonym of the word 'risky' is ..... (اشمون 2023)
 

a dangerous      b bad      c safe      d serious
- 8- We should ..... mixing with bad friends because of their terrible behaviour. (المنزلة 2023)
 

a suggest      b enjoy      c avoid      d prefer
- 9- He .....a ticket to Aswan yesterday .
 

a booked      b served      c included      d protected

10- Luxor is considered a main ..... for most tourists.

- a foundation      b cooperation      c location      d destination

### Prepositions, Expressions & Idioms

environmentally friendly	صديق البيئة	close to	قريب من
at least	علي الأقل	manage to	يقدر أن
find out about	يكشف عن	keep ... safe	يحافظ عليه آمناً
something different	شيء مختلف	trek into	يمشي في بصعوبة
catch a flight to	يلحق رحلة طيران ألي	on holiday	في أجازة
lean out of	يميل للخارج	catch a flight	يلحق برحلة جوية
educate about	يعلم عن	famous for	مشهور بـ
keep as	يحفظ كـ	blow off	شيء يتطاير
important for	هام لـ	impact on	تأثير علي
get lost	يتوه	popular with	مشهور - محبوب لدي
a problem of/ with	مشكلة متعلقة بـ	advantage of	ميزة لـ
get .....back	يسترد	make notes	يدون ملاحظات
go back to	يعود إلي	make sure	يتأكد
get to	يصل إلي	go diving	يذهب للغطس

### Synonyms & Antonyms

Word		Synonym	Antonym
develop	يطور - ينمي	promote	decline / weaken
exist	يوجد	remain	vanish / disappear
famous	مشهور	well-known	unknown / anonymous
fortunately	لحسن الحظ	luckily	unfortunately
giant	عملاق	gigantic / massive / colossal	tiny / small / minute
isolated	معزول	remote / faraway / far	close / near / neighbourly
limited	محدود	restricted	unlimited
natural	طبيعي	normal / ordinary	unnatural / abnormal
remote	بعيد	far / distant	near / distant
spicy	حار	hot	mild
sustainable	مستدام	maintainable / everlasting	unsustainable
trek	رحلة علي القدم	hike/ walk/ journey	-
unique	فريد	exceptional / distinct	normal / ordinary

### Derivatives

Verb	Meaning	Noun	Adjective
conserve	يحافظ علي	conservation / conservationist	conservative
develop	ينمي	development	developed / developing
educate	يعلم - يربي	education / educator	educational



endanger	يعرض للخطر	danger	dangerous
environ	يحيط بـ	environment	environmental
impact	يؤثر علي	impact	impacted
isolate	يعزل	isolation	isolated
limit	يحد / يقلل	limit	limited
naturalize	يطبع / يؤقلم	nature	natural
sustain	محتمل / يستمر	sustainability	sustainable
volunteer	يتطوع	volunteer	voluntary

**Your Turn 3 - Choose the TWO correct answers from the FIVE options given:**

- I have a problem .....my eye. I need an oculist.  
 (a) on (b) with (c) for (d) of (e) at
- The government does its best to make tourism sustainable. The synonym of **sustainable** is .....  
 (2023 اسبوط)  
 (a) social (b) continuous (c) harmful (d) damaging (e) lasting
- Everyone should do something to.....the environment.  
 (2022 قنا)  
 (a) damage (b) conserve (c) destroy (d) sustain (e) ruin
- The antonyms of the word "**giant**" are .....  
 (2022 اسبوط)  
 (a) unique (b) tiny (c) massive (d) endangered (e) minute
- Not many people visit this isolated spot. The word "**isolated**" can be replaced by .....  
 (a) faraway (b) near (c) alone (d) remote (e) close
- This show interviews famous people. The antonyms of the word "**famous**" are .....  
 (a) anonymous (b) known (c) ignorant (d) well known (e) unknown
- The..... is the natural world around us.  
 (a) station (b) environment (c) location (d) surroundings (e) situation
- Finding ..... renewable energy sources is so important for the future of the whole world.  
 (a) careless (b) endless (c) limited (d) miserable (e) sustainable
- Our car broke down and we had a long trek. The word "**trek**" here is a synonym of .....  
 (a) fishing (b) hike (c) losing (d) fabricating (e) journey

**Definitions**

Word	Definition
conservationist	محافظ علي البيئة a person helping protect natural things
ecotourism	السياحة البيئية tourism that doesn't damage the environment
endanger	يعرض للخط to cause danger to (something / somebody)
environment	بيئة the air, water and land where people, animals and plants live
impact	تأثير a powerful effect something has on a person or a situation
isolated	معزول not near to other places
lean	ينكبيء / يميل to bend or move from a vertical position
materials	مواد خام physical substances which things can be made of or from
spicy	حار having a strong taste because of flavours
sustainable	مستدام / محتمل able to continue over a period
swell up	يتورم to become bigger

trek	يمشي مترجلاً	to make a long hard journey on foot (hike)
unique	فريد من نوعه	being the only existing one of its type

### Your Turn 4 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- A person helping protect natural things is called a/an .....
- a conservationist      b tourist      c environmentalist      d scientist
- 2- .....is a kind of tourism that doesn't damage the environment.
- a Terrorism      b Ecotourism      c Environment      d Conservation
- 3- The air, water and land where people, animals and plants live is called .....
- a surrounding      b environment      c ecotourism      d tourism

### Language Notes

1 endanger      يعرض للخطر      be in danger      يكون في خطر

- Tigers and lions **are in danger** of extinction الإنقراض because of overhunting.
- Tigers and lions are **endangered** due to overhunting.

2 environment      البيئة الطبيعية      surrounding      البيئة المحيطة

- We have a duty towards the **environment**. We should keep it clean.
- I want to leave this place, the **surrounding** is too noisy

3 special      خاص / متميز      private      خاص (ملاكي)

- Scientists wear **special** suits in the labs.
- The government encourages the **private** sector.

4 hard      جاد - صعب - صلب      hard (adv.)      بجهد - باجتهاد

hardly (adv.)      بالكاد - بصعوبة (نفي)      harden (v.)      يصبح صلباً

• تأتي (**hardly**) قبل الفعل الاساسي ويمكن أن يسبقها (**can / could**) ويليهما (**ever / any**) و هي تفيد النفي.

- He is a **hard** worker ; he works hard.
- It is a **hard** material ; you can't break it.
- I have **hardly** done any school work this weekend.
- I could **hardly** hear her at the back.
- The farmer's hands **hardened** due to his work .

5 include (v.)      يشمل (بعض المكونات)      contain      يحتوي علي

consist of      يتكون من كل المكونات

- "OK" books **include** fantastic exercises.
- My house **consists of** three rooms, a hall, a kitchen and a bathroom.
- The room **contains** a couch, a table and three chairs.

6 avoid يتجنب - enjoy يتمتع - mind يمانع - go + (v- ing)

- He is so polite. He **avoids making** friends with bad people.
- I **enjoy helping** people at all times.
- I usually **go swimming** whenever I am in Alex.
- Do you **mind lending** me your tablet for an hour, please?

7 provide .... with      يمد .....بـ      provide شئ for      يوفر ..... لـ

- The ministry of agriculture **provides** farmers **with** seeds and fertilizers الاسمدة.
- The ministry of agriculture **provides** seeds and fertilizers الاسمدة **for** farmers.

8	coast	ساحل البحر	shore	شط البحر
	beach	بلاج	bank	ضفة نهر

- Hurghada is located on the Red Sea **coast**.
- There are some boats on the **shore**.
- He sat on the **beach** looking at the water of the sea.
- Most Egyptians live on the **bank** of the Nile.

9	miss	يتأخر علي الشيء لا يلاحظه لا يراه لا يسمعه أي أنه يفقد شيء غالباً ليس ملك له
	lose	يفقد شيء ملكاً له أو لم يعد قادراً أن يجد الشيء

lose	weight	يفقد وزن	miss	a family	يفتقد عائلة
	an interest	يفقد اهتمام		someone	يفتقد شخص
	money	يفقد مال		a bus	يفوته أتوبيس
	patience	يفقد صبر		a plane	يفوته طائرة
	mind	يفقد عقل		breakfast	يفوته إفطار
	a match	يخسر مباراة		dinner	يفوته العشاء
	a job	يفقد وظيفة		a train	يفوته القطار
	a key	يفقد مفتاح		a party	يفوته حفلة

- I've **lost** my car keys. I don't know where they are.
- I've just **missed** the fast train to Paris.

10	journey	رحلة (طويلة)	trip	رحلة (قصيرة)
	voyage	رحلة فضاء - بحرية	cruise	رحلة نيلية
	tour	جولة سياحية	expedition	رحلة علمية

- He went on a **journey** to USA last month.
- Every Friday I go on a **trip** to Sohag.
- Tourists went for a **tour** in Giza.
- The **voyage** through the Suez Canal takes a shorter time than other routes.
- A team of researchers went on an **expedition** to the rainforests of South Africa.
- Mr. Nasser went on Nile **cruise** with his family last weekend.

11	arrive in	يصل إلي (مكان كبير)	arrive at	يصل إلي مكان محدود
	arrive on	يصل إلي (جزيرة)	reach	يصل إلي.... (لا يليها حرف جر)
	get to	يصل إلي (بصعوبة)	arrive	يصل ( فعل لازم بدون مفعول)

- He **arrived in** Asyut yesterday.
- When did you **arrive**?
- They **got to** Sinai last Friday.
- He **arrived at** Asyut station yesterday.
- He **reached** Hurghada at noon yesterday.

12	destination	مكان الوصول	location	موقع ثابت ( تصوير / علي خريطة)
	position	موقع غير ثابت / مكانة اجتماعية	site	موقع إثري / بناء / علي النت

- We arrived in London, our **destination** yesterday.
- Can you show me the **location** of Russia on the map.
- Women have had a respectable **position** in our society.
- Luxor has fantastic historical **sites**.

**Your Turn 5 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- He .....did any mistake, so he got the best marks.  
 a hard                      b hardly                      c ever                      d usually
- 2- He is a man is of a high rank. He has got a social.....  
 a site                      b position                      c destination                      d place
- 3- The tourists went on a Nile .....to Luxor and Aswan.  
 a flight                      b journey                      c cruise                      d tour
- 4- The plane arrives .....Cairo airport at six a.m.  
 a on                      b at                      c in                      d to
- 5- I .....the match between Ahli and Zamalek, I was too busy to watch it.  
 a missed                      b lost                      c disappeared                      d got
- 6- I .....the match as I played badly.  
 a missed                      b lost                      c won                      d beat

**Reading****Ecotourism – is this the future? “What is ecotourism”?**

Ecotourism is about providing holidays to places which are often endangered and isolated. The holidays are designed to have a limited impact on the local environment and to educate tourists about conservation.

Egypt is developing ecotourism to protect the environments along the Red Sea coast. Tourists can stay in hotels built of environmentally friendly natural materials. When tourists go diving, they are taught how to avoid damaging the fish and keeping the special coral reefs safe.

Madagascar is famous for its ecotourism and wants to protect its ecosystem (the animals and plants in its environment). 80% of the animals and 90 % of the plants that live there don't exist anywhere else in the world. Lemurs, for example, only live in Madagascar.

The Galapagos Islands in Ecuador are famous for the unique animals, such as the giant turtles which live there.

Ecuador makes sure that tourism is sustainable. Only a limited number of people can visit the islands each year, so the animals and their environment are safe.

The Komodo National Park in Indonesia is a popular ecotourism destination. Much of Indonesia's endangered wildlife, including the Komodo dragon, can only be found here. The National Park is also famous for its beach with pink sand.

**WB A popular problem!**

Venice is famous for being a city with many canals, colourful زاهي الالوان carnivals, amazing plazas اسواق and historic buildings. However, the city is a victim ضحية of its own beauty. Venice has a population سكان of only 55.000 but the city is visited by 20 million tourists every year. This tourism creates a lot of jobs for the local population, but it also causes many problems. Many of the 59.000 tourists a day enjoy riding on boats along the canals, but the large cruise ships سفن سياحية can damage the historic buildings. The narrow streets can be very crowded مزدحم and it is difficult for the local people to move around the city.

The local council are trying to find a solution حل which keeps both the tourists and local residents سكان happy. They are also trying to encourage tourists to visit other beautiful sites around Venice.




**Video script**

Do tourists usually stop and think about the impact **اثر** they have on the place they're visiting? The tourist offices in cities which are popular with tourists think about how tourism affects their cities. They consider **يفكر في** the advantages and disadvantages. They try to help local people cope with lots of visitors in the streets of their city.

A good example is Amsterdam in the Netherlands. Twenty years ago, the city's tourism office was spending a lot of money advertising **اعلان** the city, but they don't do this anymore.

The city has about 18 million visitors a year and that is more than enough for a community of 1.5 million local people.

In future, people should think more about the environment and local people when they are travelling. For example, they should use public transport **وسائل نقل عام** if they can, and try not to travel when the roads and trains are very busy with local people travelling to work. There is plenty of space for everyone if we are considerate **مراعي للشعور** of each other!


**Listening**

- Luca** : Last summer I decided not to go on holiday to Greece with my friends, but do something different.
- Klara** : So where did you go?
- Luca** : Well, as I'm studying Biology I thought I'd go to Indonesia to find out more about the orangutans there. So, I booked a holiday with an ecotourism company and went to Borneo.
- Klara** : What was it like?
- Luca** : A bit of a disaster although I did love the rainforests. When we got to Jakarta, we caught an internal flight to Borneo, but my luggage never arrived so, I had to buy new clothes. The next morning, we took a boat up the river to the orangutan centre and while I was leaning out of the boat to take photos, I dropped my camera.
- Klara** : Oh, no. Did you manage to get it back?
- Luca** : No way, the river's really deep, so I just had to leave it, but I was very annoyed, but at least I had my phone, it took two days to get to the centre so while we were sitting on the boat, the guide told us all about the orangutans and what the conservationists are doing there. It sounded really exciting. When we arrived, the guide introduced us to the people working there and then we had dinner.
- Klara** : What was the food like?
- Luca** : It was mainly rice and vegetables, but they were very spicy? I don't like spicy food, so I only ate the rice. By the end of the week, I was eating the vegetables and fish though as I was so hungry.
- Klara** : Well, I'm glad to hear you're not such a fussy eater anymore. What did you do every day?
- Luca** : We got up about six every morning as that's when the sun rises, had breakfast and then trekked into the forest to learn about the orangutans from the people who are looking after them.
- Klara** : Did you feed them?
- Luca** : No, they're wild animals, not pets. We just observed them, made notes and took photos. We also learnt about other animals, birds and insects in the rainforests. Unfortunately, at the end of the first week, a spider bit me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled up.

Klara

: So what happened ?

Luca

: I had to go to hospital, but as the nearest hospital was 200 km away, I had to go by helicopter. I stayed there for a week all alone and then went back to the centre, but as soon as I got back I was ill. One of the tourists was making the dinner that night and he wasn't a good cook. He didn't clean the fish properly!" and everybody was sick. I'm staying at home this summer!

## Exercises on Lessons (1 & 2)

### A- Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

- Elephants are giant animals. The synonym of the word 'giant' are .....  
 a tiny       b minute       c small       d gigantic       e huge
- He went trekking in the countryside." The word 'trekking' here is a synonym of .....  
 a touring       b hiking       c losing       d fabricating       e walking
- Siwa is an isolated area. The word 'isolated' is equivalent to.....  
 a close       b nearby       c remote       d neighboring       e faraway
- He .....London at 8 o'clock yesterday .  
 a reached       b got in       c got to       d arrived       e lived
- Fossil fuels are not .....; they will soon run out.  
 a sustainable       b unsustainable       c infinite       d unsuitable       e lasting
- Luxor is a/an .....place, it is a good idea to visit it.  
 a insane       b unique       c unsustainable       d boring       e exceptional
- We cannot exist without oxygen. The antonyms of 'exist' is .....  
 a exile       b die       c exit       d exiting       e perish

### B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

#### Definitions

- An .....is a powerful effect something has on a person or situation.  
 a affect       b affection       c reflection       d impact
- .....are physical substances which things can be made of or from .  
 a ) Effects       b Materials       c Products       d Poducers
- '.....' means able to continue over a period.  
 a Sustainable       b Unsustainable       c Finite       d Limited

#### Vocabulary on reading and listening

- The ministry of education encourages ..... sources of knowledge. (Gharbia 2023)  
 a sustainable       b fishy       c disturbing       d Helpless
- Cutting down trees ..... our global climate. (Sinblawean 2023)  
 a endangers       b dangerous       c in danger       d dangers
- I was so ..... that I left the cinema before the end of the movie.  
 a excited       b bored       c boring       d exciting
- The movie was so .....that I left the cinema before the end.  
 a excited       b bored       c boring       d exciting
- During Corona pandemic, most people felt .....  
 a crowded       b trek       c wild       d isolated
- When we arrived, the guide ..... us to the people working there.  
 a introduced       b produced       c interrupted       d fed
- We had breakfast and then ..... into the forest to learn about orangutans.  
 a trekked       b tricked       c tracked       d truck
- The cook didn't clean the fish ..... and everybody was sick.  
 a probable       b probably       c proper       d properly

- 12- I love Indian food because it is so hot and ..... .  
 a piece                                      b spicy                                      c space                                      d spice
- 13- Pollution has dangerous effects on the balanced ..... .  
 a ecotourism                                      b culture                                      c system                                      d ecosystem
- 14- The solar energy is not .....  
 a limited                                      b limit                                      c limits                                      d lean
- 15- Smoking has harmful ..... on the smokers and people around.  
 a effective                                      b crowded                                      c impact                                      d affect
- 16- Coal, oil and gas are raw ..... .  
 a marines                                      b martials                                      c matters                                      d materials
- 17- It is our duty to protect the ..... from contamination.  
 a normal                                      b environment                                      c environmental                                      d natural
- 18- We must work hard to ..... Arabic, our mother tongue.  
 a destroy                                      b damage                                      c conserve                                      d ruin
- 19- The ..... of energy helps the environment and saves money.  
 a conservation                                      b conserve                                      c consuming                                      d waste
- 20- Turkey is a popular tourist ....., it attracts over twenty million tourists yearly.  
 a distance                                      b sight                                      c destination                                      d position
- 21- Be careful of this dog or it will ..... you.  
 a beat                                      b a bit                                      c bite                                      d bit
- 22- Man's knowledge of the universe..... constantly. It has no end.  
 a develops                                      b proves                                      c provides                                      d damages
- 23- Apply sun cream on your skin to .....it from the sun..  
 a produce                                      b protect                                      c describe                                      d damage
- 24- ..... aren't paid; they work for no money.  
 a Murders                                      b Killers                                      c Volunteers                                      d Guardians
- 25- The gallery ..... great works from all around the world.  
 a consists                                      b excludes                                      c contains                                      d includes
- 26- Sharm and Dahab are .....with tourists.  
 a keen                                      b famous                                      c popular                                      d interested
- 27- The .....of the accident should be cared for by the authorities.  
 a wrongs                                      b victims                                      c causes                                      d reasons
- 28- I travel to the North ..... every summer to spend a vacation.  
 a costs                                      b coast                                      c cost                                      d cast

**Expressions, prepositions, idioms, language notes**

- 29- While the child was ..... out of the car window, he fell!  
 a leaving                                      b living                                      c learning                                      d leaning
- 30- A spider bit me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled ..... .  
 a up                                      b off                                      c on                                      d out
- 31- Always .....sure that you switch off the computer after finishing work.  
 a make                                      b do                                      c have                                      d give
- 32- It was so windy that the wind blew all the papers on the table .....  
 a off                                      b of                                      c out                                      d up
- 33- While ..... holiday, I usually go diving.  
 a at                                      b in                                      c on                                      d for
- 34- Doing sports has positive impacts ..... health.  
 a in                                      b on                                      c at                                      d about
- 35- Isaac Newton is famous .....his contributions in physics .  
 a at                                      b in                                      c on                                      d for
- 36- ....., a spider bit me while I was sleeping.  
 a A fortunate                                      b Fortunate                                      c Fortunately                                      d Unfortunately





## 2- Wh - questions:

Active Voice المعلوم

Wh- word + did + مصدر + فاعل .....?

Ex: What **did** you **buy** yesterday?

Passive Voice المجهول

Wh- word + was / were + مفعول + p.p. ....?

Ex: When **was** the e-mail **sent**? Last night.

### 4. Negative

### النفي

- عند نفي الماضي البسيط نستخدم ما يلي:

Active

المعلوم

didn't + inf.  
never + past  
wasn't / weren't + (n. / adj.)

Ex: I **didn't see** Taha yesterday.

Ex: He **never visited** Aswan.

Ex: He **wasn't** absent last Monday.

Passive

المجهول

wasn't / weren't + p.p.

Ex: This book **wasn't written** by Swift.

Ex: They **weren't met** at the airport.

### 5. Uses

### الاستخدامات

Ex: We **played** tennis yesterday.

Ex: He **travelled** to Matrouh last month.

Ex: Heba **wrote** lots of novels during her thirties.

Ex: Karim **liked** going swimming when he was little.

Ex: Manar **played** squash when she was young.

Ex: If he **studied** hard, he would succeed.

Ex: He walks as if he **were** a prince. (But he isn't a prince.)

Ex: I haven't met her since she **was** in Alex.

Ex: He **smoked** when he was young.

= He **used to smoke** when he was young.

= He **got used to smoking** when he was young.

= He **was used to smoking** when he was young.

= He **was in the habit of smoking** when he was young.

= It **was his habit to smoke** when he was young.

= It **was habitual for him to smoke** when he was young.

١ أحداث بدأت وانتهت في الماضي

٢ عادات وأحداث متكررة في الماضي

٣ في الحالة الثانية من أسلوب الشرط (If)

٤ ويستخدم بعد: (as if / as though) بمعنى كما لو

٥ ويستخدم في حالة وجود فعل بعد (since)

٦ يعبر الماضي البسيط عن العادة في الماضي

### ملاحظات

١ يأتي الماضي البسيط بعد وقبل الروابط الزمنية التالية إذا لم يكن هناك فاصل زمني بين الحدثين.

ماضي بسيط

+

when / as soon as / after / before

+

ماضي بسيط

Ex: When I reached the station, the train left. لحقت القطار.

Ex: As soon as she finished work, she left. (لم تمكث وقت بعد انتهاء العمل.)



5. .... last Saturday?

a The conference attended

b Did the conference attend

c The conference was attended

d Was the conference attended

6. Who ..... yesterday?

a you meet

b did you meet

c do you meet

d meet you

## 2

### Grammar: The past continuous tense

زمن الماضي المستمر

#### 1. Form التكوين

was / were + (V-ing.)

Ex: He was fixing the car all day yesterday.

#### 2. Passive voice المبنى للمجهول

was / were + being+ p.p.

Ex: The car was being fixed all day yesterday.

#### 3. Question السؤال

Was/ Were + فاعل + (v-ing) .....?

Ex: Was he sleeping when you arrived? Yes, he was. No, he wasn't.

Wh-word + was/ were + فاعل + (v-ing) .....?

Ex: What were you doing at 7 o'clock yesterday? I was sleeping.

#### 4. Negative النفي

was / were + not + (v-ing)

Ex: Omar wasn't sleeping when I arrived.

#### 5. Uses الاستخدامات

١ يعبر الماضي المستمر عن حدث مستمر أثناء وقت معين في الماضي.

Ex: She was cooking all afternoon yesterday.

٢ يعبر الماضي المستمر عن حدث كان مستمرا عندما قطعه حدث آخر في الماضي.

Ex: I was reading a novel when you called.

٣ يعبر الماضي المستمر عن حدثين كانا يحدثان في نفس الوقت.

Ex: While mother was watching TV, the kids were playing in their room.

#### 6. Key words الكلمات الدالة

- all time / all day yesterday

- at nine o'clock yesterday

- from 10 a.m. to 11 a.m. yesterday

- This time yesterday / last .....

- Yesterday morning/ evening / afternoon

- between 7 and 9 yesterday

while / as / just as

+

past continuous

+

past simple

Ex: While / As / Just as he was doing his homework, his mobile rang.

رنين المحمول قطع عمل الواجب. ( حدثان متقاطعان )

while + past continuous + past continuous

حدثان متوازيان لا يقطع أحدهما الآخر

Ex: While she was sleeping, I was studying.

while بدون فاعل + V-ing + past simple

الفاعل واحد في الجملتين

Ex: While he was dancing, he fell down.

Ex: While dancing, he fell down.

when + past simple + past continuous

Ex: When it started to rain, we were playing. سقوط المطر قطع اللعب

Ex: When they arrived, we were waiting for them.

### Advanced Notes

while / when + past continuous + past simple

while / when + past continuous + past continuous

١ يجوز استبدال (while) بـ (when) دون تغيير ترتيب الازمنة وهذا اقل شيوعاً في اللغة

Ex: While / when I was running, I met Ali.

Ex: While / when I was running, I was listening to music.

لاحظ أن الفعلين ماضي مستمر

٢ يمكن أن يلي (while) حرف جر ثم اسم كما فيما يلي

Ex: While I was on holiday, I met some old friends.

Ex: While on holiday, I met some old friends.

٣ تحل (on) محل (when) ويليه (v-ing)

Ex: When I met him, I asked him about his new job.

Ex: When/ on meeting him, I asked him about his new job.

لاحظ ان الحدثين متاليين دون فاصل زمني

٤ لاحظ أن (when) يمكن ان يليها (v-ing) ولكن (on) يليها (noun) او (v-ing)

Ex: On arriving / arrival in London, I phoned my family.

٥ يمكن ان تحل (During) محل (while) ويليه (noun / noun phrase)

Ex: While they were having lunch, he arrived.

Ex: While having lunch, he arrived.

Ex: During lunchtime, he arrived.

٦ لاحظ المثال التالي:

Ex: During visiting hours, we were allowed to see the patient.

لاحظ أن (visiting hours) ليست فعل مضاف له (ing) بل هي (noun phrase):

الماضي المستمر لا يستخدم مع افعال المشاعر و العاطفه والملكيه والحواس او الادراك (Stative verbs)

be	يكون	sound	يبدو	like	يحب
belong to	ينتمي إلى	forget	ينسى	appear	يبدو
know	يعرف	think	يعتقد	seem	يبدو
mean	يعني	prefer	يفضل	taste	طعمه/يتذوق
need	يحتاج	smell	يشم/يرحته	look	يبدو/ينظر
realize	يدرك	cost	يتكلف	notice	يلاحظ



remember	يتذكر	suppose	يفترض	possess	يمتلك
understand	يفهم	see	يري	own	يمتلك
want	يرغب	hear	يسمع	contain	يحتوى على
weigh	يزن	hate	يكره	believe	يعتقد
wish	يتمنى	love / like	يحب	consist of	يتكون من

### ملادظات

- هناك مجموعة افعال تصنف بانها تقريريه وديناميكيه ولها معاني اخري.  
تكون هذه الافعال (stative verbs) حسب السياق كما يلي :

smell	له رائحة	weigh	يزن	see	يري
think	يعتقد	feel	يعطي ملمس	have	يملك
taste	له مذاق	be	يكون	look	يبدو

Ex: The food smells له رائحة nice.

- I see يري well.

Ex: I think يعتقد life is a journey.

- the milk tastes له مذاق لاذع sour.

تكون هذه الافعال (dynamic verbs) حسب السياق كما يلي:

smell	بشم	weigh	يبلغ وزنه	see	يزور - يقابل
think (of / about)	يفكر في	feel	يشعر	have	يتناول
taste	بتذوق	be	يتصرف	look	ينظر

Ex: He was being silly يتصرف بغباء.

Ex: She was feeling ill yesterday.

Ex: He was having fish يتناول.

Ex: He was looking at me strangely.

Ex: I am seeing you tomorrow يزور.

Ex: He was tasting the soup يتذوق.

### Your Turn 7 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- The train..... down as we were travelling to Aswan.  
 a breaks                       b broke                       c was breaking                       d was being broken
- ..... at the club, I saw her sitting with a friend of hers.  
 a When                       b As                       c While                       d During
- Sama ..... when I turned on the TV. She woke up immediately.  
 a slept                       b was slept                       c has slept                       d was sleeping
- .....the match, all the audience were clapping and cheering .  
 a AS                       b While                       c During                       d When
- .....watching the match, all our audience were clapping and cheering .  
 a AS                       b While                       c During                       d As soon as
- I ..... football when I was young.  
 a was playing                       b am playing                       c playing                       d played
- From 5 to 7 last night, my uncle.....at home. (Gharbia 2023)  
 a had visited                       b was visited                       c was visiting                       d was being visited
- The gang of thieves .....into my house yesterday night.  
 a were breaking                       b had broken                       c broke                       d break
- I ..... out of the boat when I dropped my phone.  
 a am leaning                       b was leaning                       c lean                       d leant
- While....., the baby smiled to the doctor. (Ashmoun 2023)  
 a is examining                       b was examining                       c being examined                       d was being examined

11- No longer do people use letters as they.....

- a** are used to                      **b** didn't use to                      **c** used not to                      **d** used to

(Giza 2023)

12- What.....when I called you? You sounded very busy.

- a** were you doing                      **b** had you done                      **c** do you do                      **d** did you do

(Giza 2023)

13- When I was on holiday. I .....tennis every day.

- a** play                      **b** would play                      **c** played                      **d** have played

(Asyut 2022)

14- While I was watching a film, my car .....

- a** was repairing                      **b** had been repaired                      **c** was being repaired                      **d** repaired

15- While I was revising my lesson, my mother.....dinner.

- a** was preparing                      **b** preparing                      **c** is preparing                      **d** prepares

(Edfu 2023)

16- He .....to school when he was young as it wasn't far

- a** walk                      **b** was walking                      **c** walked                      **d** walking

## Exercises based on Grammar

### - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Last summer, I ..... on holiday to Sharm El-sheikh.

- a** was going                      **b** go                      **c** went                      **d** will go

2- She booked a train ticket and ..... to Luxor.

- a** travels                      **b** travel                      **c** travelling                      **d** travelled

3- What ..... at 5 o'clock yesterday?

- a** did you do                      **b** have you done                      **c** had you done                      **d** were you doing

4- When we got to Jakarta, we ..... an internal flight to Borneo.

- a** caught                      **b** was catching                      **c** catch                      **d** were catching

5- My friend never arrived on time, so I ..... to wait for him.

- a** having                      **b** have                      **c** had                      **d** has

6- While ..... out of the boat to take photos, I dropped my camera!

- a** was leaning                      **b** were leaning                      **c** leaning                      **d** leaned

7- On ..... the bad news of his father's death, he cried.

- a** hearing                      **b** hear                      **c** heard                      **d** had heard

8- While we were sitting on the boat, the guide ..... us all about the orangutans.

- a** told                      **b** tells                      **c** were telling                      **d** telling

9- When we arrived, the guide ..... us to the people working there.

- a** introduces                      **b** were introducing                      **c** introducing                      **d** introduced

10- A spider ..... me while I was sleeping and my arm swelled up.

- a** bite                      **b** bit                      **c** was biting                      **d** bites

11- While I was cooking, my husband ..... the car.

- a** were washed                      **b** was washing                      **c** washed                      **d** had washed

12- On seeing the fire, I ..... for help.

- a** has called                      **b** called                      **c** was called                      **d** have called

13- When I got there, she .....for me.

- a** waited                      **b** was waiting                      **c** has waited                      **d** had waited

14- .....my visit to the museum, I saw a lot of artifacts.

- a** While                      **b** Just as                      **c** On                      **d** During

15- ..... he was a student, he was writing short stories.

- a** As soon as                      **b** After                      **c** While                      **d** On

16- The robbers .....by no one.

- a** saw                      **b** haven't seen                      **c** weren't seen                      **d** were seen

17- Did the mechanic check your car? - Yes, it .....

- a** has checked                      **b** had been checked                      **c** had checked                      **d** was checked

- 18- ..... visiting hours, we could visit our uncle at the hospital.  
 a During                      b On                      c After                      d While
- 19- I as well as my friends ..... English yesterday morning.  
 a studied                      b was studying                      c were studying                      d had studied
- 20- I had written this book after that I .....a break.  
 a takes                      b took                      c taken                      d taking
- 21- When I lived in Hurghada, I ..... on the beach every evening.  
 a walk                      b had walked                      c walked                      d was walking
- 22- This driver hit a small boy as he .....too fast.  
 a was driving                      b drive                      c was driven                      d drives
- 23- Nora..... to be afraid of cats when she was young.  
 a used                      b was used                      c is used                      d got used
- 24- What .....at 10 p.m. last night?  
 a did you do                      b were you doing                      c have you been doing                      d had you done
- 25- At this time yesterday, I .....  
 a sleep                      b was sleeping                      c have slept                      d had slept
- 26- Mr. Mohamed .....from Asyut University in 1997.  
 a graduated                      b graduate                      c graduates                      d had graduated
- 27- This time yesterday I ..... to London.  
 a have flown                      b flew                      c had flown                      d was flying
- 28- .....seeing the snake, she felt scared.  
 a During                      b When                      c On                      d Before
- 29- One of the Egyptian scientists ..... awarded the Nobel Prize in 1998.  
 a was                      b has been                      c were                      d had been
- 30- ..... that black dress when you met her?  
 a Was she wearing                      b Has she worn                      c Does she wear                      d Is she worn
- 31- I couldn't answer the phone yesterday because I ..... .  
 a slept                      b was sleeping                      c have slept                      d had slept
- 32- Would you rather I ..... Ali what happened?  
 a told                      b tell                      c tells                      d had told
- 33- She ..... a magazine when somebody knocked at the door.  
 a read                      b reads                      c was reading                      d had read
- 34- During ..... home, I met an old friend.  
 a walking                      b walks                      c my walk                      d had walked
- 35- Ali's family ..... to Beni sweif in 1990.  
 a had moved                      b moved                      c was moving                      d moves
- 36- In the last winter, It ..... every day.  
 a is raining                      b rained                      c had rained                      d rains
- 37- It's late. It's high time we ..... home.  
 a go                      b gone                      c went                      d goes
- 38- This time last year I .....my new villa.  
 a was building                      b had built                      c built                      d have built
- 39- I .....a lot when I was ill last week.  
 a read                      b was read                      c am reading                      d had read
- 40- Now I work for long hours, but I ..... do this before.  
 a got used to                      b never used to                      c am used to                      d used to

### Advanced Exercises

- 1- "She used to sleep early" means she usually .....early.  
 a sleeps                      b slept                      c had slept                      d was sleeping
- 2- .....you free to go to the zoo yesterday?  
 a Did                      b Were                      c Are                      d Have





# Unit

## 1

# Getting away

## Lessons 3 & 4

### Key Vocabulary

modern	حديث	active	نشط
exotic	غريب	ancient	قديم
noisy	مزعج	boring	ممل
peaceful	آمن - سالم	busy	مشغول
quiet	هاديء	calm	هادي
relax	يستريح	crowded	مزدحم

### Your Turn 8 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- He is very ....., he always gets up before sunrise.  
 a lazy                       b passive                       c active                       d easy
- 2- Egypt is famous for its .....monuments which attract tourists all over the world.  
 a modern                       b old                       c ancient                       d new
- 3- This plant is very .....; it has been brought from Nigeria.  
 a noisy                       b quiet                       c exotic                       d boring
- 4- Sorry, I can't give a hand to you. I am .....  
 a free                       b busy                       c relaxed                       d quiet
- 5- Be ..... ; the baby is sleeping.  
 a quiet                       b quit                       c noisy                       d active
- 6- Cairo is the most .....city in Egypt. It has the most population.  
 a exotic                       b peaceful                       c quiet                       d crowded

### Vocabulary on reading & listening

actually	في الواقع	disappear	يختفي
analyze	يحلل	law	قانون
avoid	يتجنب	glad	سعيد
awful	فظيح - سيء للغاية	remote	بعيد
balcony	شرفة	orangutan	إنسان الغابة
blog	مدونة	teenage	مرحلة مراهقة
blow	تهب	warn about/against	يحذر من
brilliant	متألق	gardening	أعمال حديقة
fascinating	مذهل	castle	قلعة
lettuce	خس	tiny	صغير
resort	مضيف	teenager	مراهق
temple	معبد	adventure	مغامرة
eco-trip	رحلة صديقة للبيئة	explore	يستكشف
paradise	جنة	support	يدعم
on board	علي متن طائرة / سفينة / قطار	break	راحة

**Your Turn 9 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- You should .....making friends with evil people.  
 a enjoy                      b like                      c allow                      d avoid
- 2- The parliament refused the ..... as it was not perfect.  
 a low                      b law                      c temple                      d support
- 3- Pharaohs built .....to worship their Gods.  
 a temples                      b houses                      c bridges                      d walls
- 4- He loves .....as he grows plants, trees and flowers and cuts grass.  
 a guarding                      b gardening                      c repairing                      d fixing
- 5- Many rare birds and animals .....because of man's irresponsible acts.  
 a found                      b disappeared                      c explored                      d broke
- 6- Unfortunately, all travellers on .....the boat drowned near Greece last month.  
 a broad                      b board                      c aboard                      d abroad
- 7- I used to spend my summer holiday at a .....on the North Coast.  
 a resort                      b sort                      c castle                      d temple
- 8- My favourite .....is playing computer games.  
 a game                      b hobby                      c subject                      d position
- 9- She rang Munira during a coffee ..... to tell her that she found her lost mobile.  
 a break                      b brake                      c relax                      d resort
- 10- My grandfather used to tell us about his .....when he was young. He was a sailor.  
 a flights                      b trips                      c adventures                      d walks

**Prepositions, Expressions & Idioms**

benefit from	يستفيد من	on board	علي متن سفينة
busy with	مشغول بـ	on the first day	في أول يوم
care for	يهتم بـ	on the island	علي الجزيرة
connect to	يرتبط بـ	over the moon	سعيد
create for	ينشيء من أجل	provide..... for.....	يوفر لـ
escape from / to	يهرب من / الي	sunrise	شروق الشمس
except for	ماعدا - باستثناء	swell up / swelled / swollen	يتورم
go on a cruise	يذهب في رحلة نيلية	take a cruise	ياخذ رحلة نيلية
I am stuck	أجبر علي الإقامة	the sun goes down	الشمس تغرب
interested in	مهتم بـ	tired of	متعب من
match to	يوصل بـ	unusual sights	معالم غير طبيعية

**Your Turn 10 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- Tourists went on a Nile .....from Cairo to Aswan.  
 a voyage                      b travel                      c trip                      d cruise
- 2- He was over the .....when he won the race. (Dakahlia 2023)  
 a moon                      b planet                      c sun                      d earth
- 3- We should benefit .....modern technology, not misuse it.  
 a at                      b for                      c of                      d from
- 4- The government care .....the young generations as they are makers of the future.  
 a at                      b of                      c for                      d from
- 5- A car accident happened on my way to work; I got .....in the taxi for an hour.  
 a stuck                      b free                      c relaxed                      d busy

- 6- All my friends attended my birthday party..... Samy.  
 a expect                      b except                      c accept                      d exact
- 7- The train was busy .....a lot of travellers going home as it was the start of a holiday.  
 a at                      b for                      c of                      d with
- 8- Can I connect my printer ..... your computer?  
 a with                      b to                      c down                      d by
- 9- He is interested .....writing poetry. He is going to a poet.  
 a at                      b of                      c in                      d with
- 10- I have been really tired ..... doing the same job, day after day.  
 a with                      b at                      c of                      d in
- 11- I always dream of escaping ..... this noisy life and living in a peaceful village.  
 a from                      b for                      c at                      d to
- 12- The government does it best to provide basic goods .....the citizens at reasonable prices.  
 a with                      b at                      c from                      d for

### Synonyms & Antonyms

Word		Synonym	Antonym
active	نشيط	energetic/dynamic/vigorous	inactive / lazy
amazing	مذهل	surprising /astonishing	unremarkable / believable
ancient	قديم	antique	modern / new
beautiful	جميل	pretty / lovely / attractive	ugly / unattractive
boring	ممل	dull / uninteresting	exciting
fascinating	مذهل / رائع	charming / delightful	boring / uninteresting
relaxing	مريح	comfortable / peaceful	noisy / uncomfortable
tiny	صغير	slight / little / very small	giant / gigantic / enormous

### Your Turn 11 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Maha is the most beautiful girl at school. The underlined word is equivalent to .....
- a ugly                      b pretty                      c intelligent                      d fashionable
- 2- The virus is too tiny to be seen with the naked eye. The underlined word means .....
- a big                      b large                      c giant                      d little
- 3- This lesson is very boring. This means that the lesson is not .....
- a dull                      b dull                      c exciting                      d uninteresting
- 4- The Great Pyramid is an amazing building. The word 'amazing' is the synonym of .....
- a surprised                      b surprising                      c astonished                      d believable
- 5- The museum is full of ancient artifacts. The antonym of 'ancient' is .....
- a old                      b antique                      c new                      d historic
- 6- Doing sports helps you to be active. The opposite of 'active' is .....
- a energetic                      b strong                      c vigorous                      d lazy

### Derivatives

Verb	Meaning	Noun	Adjective
beautify	يزين - يجمال	beauty	beautiful
crowd	يحشد	crowd	crowded
bore	يتضجر	bore / boredom	boring / bored
relax	يستريح	relaxation	relaxing / relaxed

awe	بخشي	awfulness	awful
pacify	يسكن - يهدأ	peace	peaceful

## Definitions

Word		Definition
isolated	معزول	not near to other places
teenager	مراهق	a young person between (13&19) years old (adolescent)
fascinating	مذهل	extremely interesting
orangutan	قرد	a large ape with long arms
ancient	قديم	something that is very old
exotic	غريب	unusual and often from a different country.
modern	حديث	something new
peaceful	سالم	calm and quiet
relaxing	مريح	something making you relaxed

## Your Turn 12 - Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- A young person between (13&19) years old is called a/an .....  
 a teenager                      b old                      c young                      d child
- A/an ..... is a large ape with long arms .  
 a orangutan                      b horse                      c donkey                      d buffalo
- Something .....is unusual and often from a different country.  
 a exert                      b exotic                      c excel                      d expelled
- The place is calm and quiet ; it is so .....  
 a peaceful                      b noisy                      c fussy                      d busy
- This island is isolated; it is not .....  
 a far from other places                      b near to other places  
 c quieter than other places                      d larger than other places
- This sight is fascinating. This means it is extremely .....  
 a boring                      b interested                      c interesting                      d fearful

## Language Notes

1	cause of	سبب (مادي ملموس)	reason for	سبب غير ملموس (تبريري)
	reason why	يلها جملة	cause ... to + infinitive	يسبب

- What **(caused - reasoned)** you to change your mind?
- What was the **(cause - reason)** of the fire?
- The **(cause - reason)** for his absence is that he is tired.

2	sink – sank – sunk	يغرق (الاشياء)	drown	يغرق (للإنسان)
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- The submarine **(drowned - sank)** to the bottom of the sea.
- A young boy **(drowned - sank)** in the Nile last week.  
 ملاحظة هامة: التصريف الثالث **sunken / broken** يعمل عمل الصفة (اسم المفعول):
- Divers looked for the **sunken** treasures, but they found nothing.
- I tried to mend the **broken** window by myself.



3 find + it / something + صفة + to + مصدر (يُجد شيء (سهل - شيق - صعب) ...)

- He found his homework difficult (**doing - to do**).
- I found the film (**bored - boring**) to continue watching.

4 allow + مفعول + to مصدر يسمح لـ ..... أن let + مفعول + مصدر يدع - يسمح

make + مفعول + مصدر يجعل (be) made to + مفعول صيغة المجهول

- He didn't allow them (**to smoke - smoke**).
- He didn't let them (**to smoke - smoke**).
- He makes us (**to study - study**) hard.
- We are made (**to study - study**) hard.

5 teenager / adolescent (مراهق (١٣ - ١٩) adult (راشد (أكبر من ٢٥)

toddler (tot) طفل يتعلم المشي baby / kid طفل رضيع

child طفل youth شاب

- All secondary students are (**teens - children**).
- When mother is out, she let the neighbour look after her (**kids - youths**).
- He is a (**toddler - child**); he's just started walking.

## Reading

SB

### James's blog

This is me on our hotel balcony in Sharm El-Sheikh. It's brilliant here and there are loads of things to do. I'm over the moon visiting Egypt. The weather's really hot so we spend most of the time in the water. My sister and I are learning to dive with some other teenagers at the resort. I love diving; it's so relaxing and you can see all these amazing fish in the sea. I want to get an underwater camera so I can take photos of them. Last week, we were in Luxor and visited the ancient temples there. I'm not usually interested in history, but I actually found them fascinating and am really glad we went there.

### Katy's blog

Day 10 of my summer holidays! I'm so bored! — All my friends are away or busy with their family and I'm stuck here at home. The weather's awful and there's nothing to do. Last week, I went to stay with my grandparents for a few days, which was nice, but they live in a tiny village with no shops. I was helping Granddad in his garden most of the time. He grows all his own vegetables — he says it's cheaper than buying them. Maybe, I'll try and grow some lettuce in our garden when it stops raining. I was watching a programme on TV this morning about gardening— maybe, I'll have a new hobby!

WB

### Holiday Adverts!

#### A beach break

#### Do you want to relax in a quiet and peaceful place?

Escape from noisy streets and leave your busy city life behind, Visit this amazing paradise **جنة**. Enjoy the sunshine **سطوع الشمس** on isolated **معزولة** beaches and swim in clean, clear water.

#### Adventure time

Are you tired of the same old, boring places? Are you looking for an active holiday? Then this is the holiday for you. Day one starts with diving, then day two takes you climbing in the beautiful Alpine mountains.

## Eco-trip

Ecotourism is a new way to travel for a new kind of traveller. You can go trekking through the Andes and explore ancient Machu Picchu with a local guide. You can enjoy peace **سلام** and quiet **هدوء** or you can meet the local people, all without damaging **اتلاف** environment.

## A cruise to remember

## Why not take a calm cruise around the Caribbean?

On board **متن علي** our modern cruise ship, you can enjoy great food and forget your worries in our relaxing restaurants. We stop at six different islands where you can visit the crowded markets and see many unusual sights **مناظر رائعة**.

## Exercises on Lessons (3 &amp; 4)

## A- Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

- The word "**exotic**" is a synonym for..... (Damietta 2023)  
 a usual       b unusual       c peculiar       d normal       e natural
- I wish this book wasn't so boring; I keep falling asleep whenever I try to read it. The antonyms of the word "**boring**" are ..... (Dakahlia 2023)  
 a worrying       b tiring       c interesting       d exciting       e isolated
- I couldn't believe that the bus was empty. The antonyms of "**empty**" are ..... (Minia 2022)  
 a busy       b stressful       c stressed       d crowded       e lazy
- She was going to get married. She was **over the moon**. That means she was.....  
 a delighted       b depressed       c glad       d unhappy       e please
- Sharm is so **fascinating** that I would like to spend all my life there. The synonym of the underlined word is .....  
 a charming       b amazing       c boring       d ancient       e uninteresting
- The ancient Egyptian civilization attracts millions of tourists. The antonym of "**ancient**" is .....  
 a old       b modern       c new       d late       e antique
- He is active, he works hard all day. The synonym of '**active**' is .....  
 a energetic       b lazy       c dynamic       d idle       e ill
- She is so **beautiful** that many youths want to marry her. This means that she is .....  
 a Pretty       b lovely       c ugly       d active       e lively
- The match was **boring**. This means that the match was .....  
 a dull       b uninteresting       c exciting       d excited       e bored
- "This view is exotic. The antonym of the word '**exotic**' are .....  
 a familiar       b strange       c rare       d foreign       e common
- She was upset on hearing the news of her failure in the exams. The word "**upset**" can be replaced by .....  
 a Pleased       b late       c sad       d confusing       e disappointed

## B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- Divers enjoy the ..... colours of the coral reefs. (Aswan 2021)  
 a exotic       b toxic       c shocking       d violent
- The internet makes us ..... from the outside world. (Gharbia 2023)  
 a insulated       b suffered       c desolated       d isolated
- The new factory has had a big ..... on the local town. (Ashmoun 2023)  
 a impact       b act       c fact       d react
- We should leave for work early, or we might get.....in the traffic jams.  
 a struck       b stock       c stuck       d through

- 16- People living in a big city suffer from ..... streets .  
 a crowd                      b crowded                      c crowding                      d crowds
- 17- Secondary school students are .....  
 a babies                      b teenagers                      c granddads                      d toddlers
- 18- These great monuments are ..... They are found only in Egypt.  
 a exotic                      b strange                      c unique                      d common
- 19- People complain about being ..... at home during Corona pandemic.  
 a struck                      b studied                      c stuck                      d stunned
- 20- Those neighbours are so.....that I 'd like to sell my house.  
 a peaceful                      b noisy                      c calm                      d quiet
- 21- Divers have ..... cameras to take photos of the bottom of the sea.  
 a under water                      b underwater                      c underground                      d under ground

**Expressions, prepositions, idioms, language notes**

- 22- The plane took off with 400 travellers ..... .  
 a abroad                      b aboard                      c on board                      d b & c
- 23- The police investigated how the convict escaped ..... prison.  
 a to                      b with                      c from                      d on
- 24- The teacher should be close ..... his students.  
 a to                      b of                      c with                      d a&b
- 25- Tim is over, Sama. There's nothing .....  
 a do                      b doing                      c to do                      d to doing
- 26- Manal is busy .....her study as she has an exam tomorrow.  
 a at                      b with                      c from                      d in
- 27- Mr. Usama is interested .....computer science.  
 a in                      b at                      c with                      d by

**Longman**

**A- Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:**

1. The Galapagos Islands in Ecuador are famous for their unique animals. "**Unique**" is an antonym for "....." and ".....".  
 a common                      b small                      c normal                      d strong                      e cheap
2. I dislike living in busy streets. "**Busy**" here is similar in meaning to "....." and ".....".  
 a narrow                      b crowded                      c quiet                      d big                      e noisy

**B- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. Scientists are trying to eliminate the..... of oil on the environment.  
 a impact                      b safety                      c respect                      d development
2. We should encourage children to play with toys made of environmentally friendly natural .....  
 a matters                      b materials                      c ingredients                      d issues
3. Scientists try hard to ..... the ecosystem everywhere.  
 a suspect                      b defect                      c reflect                      d protect
4. Experts always try to ensure that tourism is .....  
 a nonrenewable                      b recyclable                      c sustainable                      d temporary
5. The word **unique** is an antonym for .....  
 a abnormal                      b normal                      c uncommon                      d rare
6. The thief ..... the lady's bag and ran away.  
 a gained                      b gaped                      c grabbed                      d glued
7. My brother was leaning out of the balcony when he ..... his mobile.  
 a has dropped                      b had dropped                      c was dropping                      d dropped

8. My uncle ..... as a shop assistant for ten years only. Now, he is a worker in a factory.  
 a has worked      b had worked      c worked      d works
9. My father travelled to London ..... 2005.  
 a since      b in      c when      d while
10. I enjoyed seeing the view of the Nile while the plane.....  
 a was landing      b is landing      c landed      d lands
11. When I went to the workshop, the mechanic ..... my car, so I had to wait.  
 a repaired      b is repairing      c had repaired      d was repairing
12. Just as I ..... to school, I saw a policeman helping an old woman cross the street.  
 a was going      b go      c going      d am going
13. I met a lot of my old friends..... my cousin's wedding party.  
 a while      b when      c during      d since
14. What ..... at 8 pm yesterday?  
 a were you doing      b are you doing      c have you done      d do you do
15. Luca .....into the forest yesterday morning.  
 a are trekking      b were trekking      c had trekked      d trekked
16. We were doing our homework while our little brother ..... TV.  
 a had watched      b was watching      c watches      d is watching

### Translation

#### - Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c or d:

- Pollution resulting from the use of oil is a serious problem. So, scientists are looking for alternative sources of energy to solve this problem.

- a ان التلوث الناجم عن استخدام الزيت مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لحل هذه المشكلة.  
 b ان التلوث الناجم عن استخدام البترول مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لحل هذه المشكلة.  
 c ان التلوث الناجم عن استخدام البترول مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لتفاد هذه المشكلة.  
 d ان التلوث الناجم عن استخدام البترول مشكلة خطيرة . لذا يبحث العلماء عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة لعدم حل هذه المشكلة.

#### - Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c or d:

- علي الرغم من فوائدها الاقتصادية للسياحة أثر عظيم علي البيئة لذا يجب توعية السياح بكيفية الحفاظ علي البيئة والاماكن الاثرية.
- a Although its economic benefits, tourism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, tourists must be made aware of how to preserve the environment and archaeological sites.  
 b Despite its economic benefits, tourism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, tourists must be made aware of how to preserve the environment and archaeological sites.  
 c Despite its economic benefits, terrorism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, tourists must be made aware of how to preserve the environment and archaeological sites.  
 d Despite its social benefits, tourism has a great impact on the environment. Therefore, tourists must be made aware of how to preserve the environment and archaeological sites.

### Writing skills

#### - Write an essay of about 150 words; on the following topic:

(5 Marks)

كلمات سوف تساعدك علي كتابة الموضوع

ecotourism	سياحة بيئية	support	يدعم - يساند
conservation	محافظة علي ...	ecosystem	نظام بيئي
awareness	وعي	natural resources	موارد طبيعية
practices	ممارسات	opportunities	فرص

biodiversity	تنوع بيولوجي	cultural richness	ثراء ثقافي
habitats	مواطن - بيئات	rules	قواعد
protect	يحمي	vital role	دور حيوي

### روابط هامة مفيدة عند الكتابة

For example	علي سبيل المثال	For instance	علي سبيل المثال
Furthermore	علاوة علي ذلك	Moreover	اضافة لذلك
However	مع ذلك	But	لكن
Although	بالرغم من	In conclusion	في الختام
To begin with	في البداية	In addition,	بالاضافة الي ذلك
Thus,	لذلك	Therefore,	لذلك
On the negative side,	علي الجانب السلبي	On the positive side,	علي الجانب الايجابي



### Model argumentative essay

#### Pros and cons of ecotourism

Ecotourism in Egypt has both pros and cons. On the positive side, ecotourism supports the conservation of the country's unique ecosystems. It raises awareness about the importance of preserving natural resources and encourages sustainable practices. Ecotourism can also generate job opportunities for local communities. It contributes to their economic development. Moreover, it allows visitors to experience Egypt's biodiversity and cultural richness.

However, there are some cons. For example, the great numbers of tourists affect the environment badly. The ecosystem may be affected negatively. This may lead to polluting the natural habitats.

In conclusion, good planning and effective rules help to protect the environment and preserve it. Thus, ecotourism can play a vital role in developing Egypt.



# Treasure Island

By: R. L. Stevenson

## Chapter

1

### Key Vocabulary

scar	وحمة	cliff	منحدر صخري
dare	يجرؤ	pale	شاحب
sword	سيف	inn	حانه
blind	اعمى	grab	يخطف
guard	يحرس	owe	يدين

Look at the pictures. What do you think the story is about?

### Text

#### Jim Hawkins:

I'll start by writing about the time when my father owned an inn called the Admiral Benbow, many years ago. I remember the day when a man walked into the inn. He was tall and strong, with an old blue coat and a scar on his face. He looked around him.

#### جيم هوكينز

سأبدأ بالكتابة عن الوقت الذي كان فيه والدي يمتلك نزلاً يسمى (الأدميرال بينبو) ، قبل عدة سنوات. أتذكر اليوم الذي دخل فيه رجل إلى النزل. كان طويل القامة وقويا ، ومرتبديا معطفاً أزرق قديم وله ندبة على وجهه. كان نظر حوله "This is a nice, quiet place. I'll stay here. Please, take this up to my room," he said, pointing to a large wooden box.

«هذا مكان جميل وهادئ. سأبقى هنا.» هو قال ، « من فضلك ، فخذ هذا إلى غرفتي.» وأشار الى صندوق خشبي كبير "You can call me Captain. And this is for you," he continued, handing my father three or four gold coins. The Captain was usually a quiet man. He spent his days walking on the beach or on the cliffs. When he came back, he always asked, "Did any sailors visit the inn today?" At first, we thought he wanted to find some other sailors, but later we realised that he didn't want any sailors to find him.

«يمكنك ان تتناديني كابتن. وتابع قائلاً «هذا من أجلك» ، واعطى والدي ثلاث أو أربع عملات ذهبية. وكان كابتن عادة رجلاً هادئاً. قضى أيامه يمشي على الشاطئ أو على المنحدرات. عندما عاد ، كان يسأل دائماً ، «هل قام أي بحار بزيارة النزل اليوم؟» في البداية ، اعتقدنا أنه يريد العثور على بعض البحارة الآخرين ، لكن في وقت لاحق أدركنا أنه لا يريد أي بحارة ان يعثروا عليه.

In the evenings, the Captain sometimes told stories about his time at sea. My father was worried that nobody would want to visit the inn because they would be frightened by the Captain' stories, but I think people liked them.

في المساء ، كان يخبرنا كابتن أحياناً حكايات عن وقته في البحر. كان والدي قلقاً من عدم رغبة أي شخص في زيارة النزل لأنهم سيخافون من قصص كابتن ، لكنني أعتقد أن الناس أحبوا

The Captain stayed at the inn for months. He did not give us any more money for his room and my father did not dare to ask him for more.

بقي الكابتن في النزل لعدة أشهر. لم يعطنا أي أموال إضافية لغرفته ولم يجرؤ والدي على طلب المزيد

One morning, the Captain went for a walk along the beach. I was helping my mother to make breakfast when another man walked into the inn. He was thin and pale, with three fingers on his left hand. He sat down and asked, "Is this table here for my friend Bill?"



في صباح أحد الأيام ، ذهب الكابتن للتمشي على الشاطئ. كنت أساعد والدتي في الإفطار عندما دخل رجل آخر إلى النزل. كان نحيفاً شاحباً ، وله ثلاثة أصابع في يده اليسرى. جلس وسأل ، «هل هذه الطاولة هنا لصديقي بيل؟»  
I told him that I did not know Bill and said that the table was for the Captain.  
"Well, my friend Bill might say that he's the Captain," he said. "He has a scar on his face and likes to tell a story. Is that him?" "Yes," I said. "He's gone for a walk."

أخبرته أنني لا أعرف بيل وقلت إن الطاولة مخصصة لكابتن قال: «حسناً ، قد يقول صديقي بيل إنه الكابتن». «لديه ندبة في وجهه ويحب أن يروي حكاية. هل هذا هو؟» «نعم انا قلت. لقد ذهب للتمشي».  
"Which way did he walk?" he asked. I pointed towards the beach. The man stood up and waited by the door for the Captain to return.

«في أي طريق مشى؟» أشرت نحو الشاطئ. وقف الرجل وانتظر عند الباب حتى يعود الكابتن.  
When the Captain saw the man, he looked pale and ill. "Black Dog!" the Captain said.  
"That's right," he replied. "I've found my friend Bill! We've had a lot of adventures since I lost these fingers!"

عندما رأى القبطان الرجل ، بدا شاحباً ومريضاً. «بلاك دوج!» قال الكابتن. أجاب: «هذا صحيح». «لقد وجدت بيل صديقي! حدثت لنا الكثير من المغامرات منذ أن فقدت هذه الأصابع!»  
I left them to talk. Then suddenly there were loud shouts and both men stood up and ran outside. The Captain had a sword and then I saw Black Dog running away with blood on his arm. The man continued running until we could not see him.

تركهم ليتحدثوا. ثم فجأة كانت هناك صيحات عالية وقف الرجلان وجروا الى خارج المنزل. كان مع الكابتن سيف ، ثم رأيت بلاك دوج يهرب وعلى ذراعه دم. استمر الرجل في الجري حتى لم تتمكن من رؤيته  
The Captain walked back into the inn. He looked ill and suddenly he fell over. I thought perhaps he was hurt from the fight. At that moment, the doctor arrived to see my father who was sick.

مشى الكابتن إلى النزل. كان يبدو مريضاً وفجأة سقط. اعتقدت انه ربما أصيب من التعارك. وفي تلك اللحظة ، وصل الطبيب لرؤية والدي المريض.

"Help us, Dr Livesy! The Captain is hurt!" said my mother.  
The doctor looked at him and said, "He is not hurt, but he is very ill. Help me to take him upstairs."

«ساعدنا يا دكتور لايفسي! قالت والدتي إن الكابتن قد أصيب! نظر إليه الطبيب وقال: «لم يصب بأذى ، لكنه مريض للغاية. ساعدني في اصطحابه إلى الطابق العلوي»

We took the Captain up to his bedroom and the doctor gave him some medicine. The Captain stayed in bed, but he was not quiet.

He told me about his travels at sea, and said that he had something which people wanted.

"Black Dog is not as bad as some of the other men." he said,  
"They all want to find me. Tell me if you see them!"

أخذنا الكابتن إلى غرفة نومه وأعطاه الطبيب بعض الأدوية. بقي الكابتن في السرير ، لكنه لم يكن هادئاً. أخبرني عن رحلاته في البحر ، وقال إن لديه شيئاً يريد الناس «بلاك دوج ليس شيئاً كبعض الرجال الآخرين.» أخبرني إذا رأيتهم!  
»



That evening, my father died. I felt terrible and forgot all about the strange things that the Captain told me.

في ذلك المساء ، توفي والدي. شعرت بالسوء ونسيت كل شيء عن الأشياء الغريبة التي كان يخبرني بها الكابتن.  
Then, a week later, I saw a blind man coming down the road towards the inn. He stopped outside the door when he was near and asked, "Where am I? Will a kind person help me?"  
"You are at the Admiral Benbow Inn in Black Hill Cove," I told him.

وبعدها بأسبوع ، رأيت رجلاً أعمى يسير على الطريق نحو النزل. توقف خارج الباب، عندما اقترب سألني ، «أين أنا؟ هل يمكن يساعدني رجل كريم؟» «أنت في فندق الأدميرال بنبو في بلاك هيل كوف»، انا أخبرته

At that moment, he grabbed my hand.

"Take me to the Captain!" He said. "Take me to him now!"

I walked with the blind man into the inn and took him to the Captain. The Captain looked very surprised to see him.

"Now, Bill, stay where you are. I can hear you. Take this." He then put something in the Captain's hand, turned round and left.

في تلك اللحظة ، أمسك بيدي. «خذني إلى الكابتن!» «خذني إليه الآن!» مشيت مع الرجل الأعمى في النزل وأخذته إلى الكابتن. بدا الكابتن مندهشاً جداً عندما راه. «الآن يا بيل ، ابقى حيث أنت. أستطيع سماعك. خذ هذا. » ثم وضع شيئاً في يد الكابتن ، واستدار وغادر.

The Captain looked at what the man gave him.

"Ten o'clock!" he said. "I have time!"

Then the Captain suddenly fell to the floor. He was dead.

نظر القبطان إلى ما أعطاه الرجل. «الساعة العاشرة!» «لدي الوقت!» ثم سقط الكابتن فجأة على الأرض ومات . I found my mother and we talked about what we should do. We knew that the Captain had a box in his room and it probably had money in it. The blind man and Black Dog probably wanted this. I thought about taking the box to Dr. Livesy, but I did not want to leave my mother. We knew that we were in a danger. We decided to go to the nearest village and ask our neighbours for help guarding the inn.

لقد وجدت أمي وتحدثنا عما يجب أن نفعله. كنا نعلم أن الكابتن لديه صندوق في غرفته وربما كان لديه مال في ذلك. الرجل الأعمى وبلاك دوج ربما أرادوا ذلك. فكرت في أخذ الصندوق إلى الدكتور لايفسي ، لكنني لم أرغب في مغادرة والدتي. كنا نعرف أننا في خطر. قررنا الذهاب إلى أقرب قرية وان نطلب من جيراننا المساعدة في حراسة النزل

However, none of the people in the village wanted to help us. They did not come back with us, but one man went to tell Dr. Livesy. Another man said that we could have his gun.

وبالرغم مع ذلك ، لم يرغب أي شخص في القرية ان يساعدنا. لم يرجعوا معنا ، لكن رجلاً ذهب ليخبر الدكتور لايفسي. وقال رجل آخر إنه يمكن أن يكون معه سلاحه.

It was dark when we returned to the inn. We found the key to the box in the captain's jacket. I also saw the message that the blind man gave to the Captain. It said, "You have until ten o'clock tonight."

كان الجو ليلاً عندما عدنا إلى النزل. لقد وجدنا مفتاح الصندوق في سترة القبطان. رأيت أيضاً الرسالة التي أعطها الرجل الأعمى للكابتن. قال ، «لديك حتى الساعة العاشرة الليلة».

We went upstairs and my mother soon opened the box with the key. Inside, we found some clothes, some guns, some papers and other things. We also found a bag with some coins inside.

ذهبنا إلى الطابق العلوي وسرعان ما فتحت أمي الصندوق مع المفتاح. في الداخل وجدنا بعض الملابس وبعض الأسلحة وبعض الأوراق وأشياء أخرى. وجدنا أيضاً حقيبة بها بعض العملات المعدنية داخلها.

"We only have time until ten o'clock," I said. "Let's leave before the blind man and Black Dog return." "I'll only take the money which the Captain owes us," my mother said, opening the bag.

قلت: «لدينا وقت حتى الساعة العاشرة فقط». «دعونا نغادر قبل أن يعود الرجل الأعمى وبلاك دوج». قالت والدتي وهي تفتح الحقيبة: «سأأخذ فقط المال الذي يدين لنا به الكابتن».

We stood up to leave, and I decided to take the papers from the box, too. We walked as quickly as we could back towards the village, but as we walked, we heard the sound of people in the road behind us.

"Take the money and run," said my mother. "I'm too weak to continue."

I did not want to leave her, so we stopped under a bridge, where we could hide in the dark.

وقفنا للمغادرة ، وقررنا أخذ الأوراق من الصندوق أيضاً. مشينا بأسرع ما يمكننا متجهين نحو القرية ، ولكن بينما كنا نسير ، سمعنا صوت الناس على الطريق خلفنا. قالت والدتي: «خذ المال واهرب». «أنا ضعيفة جداً لكي أكمل معك». لم أكن أريد أن أتركها ، لذلك توقفنا تحت الجسر ، حيث يمكننا أن نختبي في الظلام.

## Exercises

### - Choose the correct answer from a ,b ,c or d:

1- You ..... me twenty thousand pounds. Please, I need my money back.

a own

b owe

c possess

d have

- 2- The policeman ..... the criminal's arm and pushed him into the police car.  
 (a) bit (b) guarded (c) released (d) grabbed
- 3- There was a small ....by the road where we could have a meal and spend the night.  
 (a) beach (b) inn (c) prison (d) pool
- 4- Being ....., he needs someone to help him cross the road.  
 (a) strong (b) indebted (c) blind (d) wealthy
- 5- There's a night watchman who ..... our school at night.  
 (a) guards (b) steals (c) fears (d) frightens
- 6- In ancient times, people usually carried ..... to protect themselves or fight others.  
 (a) tanks (b) submarines (c) missiles (d) swords
- 7- I wanted to ask my father for more pocket money, but I didn't.....  
 (a) guard (b) dare (c) attack (d) owe
- 8- This wound might leave a /an..... on your cheek.  
 (a) scare (b) scar (c) inn (d) guard
- 9- His long illness made him.....  
 (a) healthy (b) powerful (c) pale (d) strong
- 10- Be careful! This ..... is steep and very dangerous.  
 (a) cliff (b) plain (c) lake (d) tree



**1- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:** (علمي 2020)

Omar is at the restaurant

- Waiter : Are you ready to order, sir?  
 Omar : Yes, I'd like ①.....  
 Waiter : ②.....?  
 Omar : I like my meat grilled  
 Waiter : What about the dessert?  
 Omar : ③.....  
 Waiter : ④.....?  
 Omar : No, thanks

**2- Translate into Arabic:**

- 1- Lifelong education became very necessary and it will be useful for students to benefit from learning programs.  
 .....
- 2- School activities help students to learn some values like cooperation, respecting others and self-confidence.  
 .....

**3- Translate into English:**

- ١- التعليم حجر الزاوية في عملية بناء اي مجتمع متقدم.  
 .....
- ٢- تتعرض كثير من الحيوانات النادرة لخطر الانقراض.  
 .....

# Test on unit 1

## 1- Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1- This oasis is so isolated that hardly anyone goes there. The synonym of the underlined is .....

- a near       b close       c remote       d distant       e normal

2- The wind is a sustainable source of energy. The adjective "**sustainable**" means: .....

- a renewable       b finite       c infinite       d limited       e restricted

## 2- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

3. The wound ..... up as I went in the sun for long time.

- a swelled       b took       c rose       d raised

4. Cop 27 in Egypt discussed the environmental.....of global warming on the earth.

- a impacts       b affects       c emotions       d destinations

5. They ..... into a forest to find more about it.

- a trekked       b tricked       c traced       d tracked

6. Cairo is one of the most .....cities in the world.

- a crowded       b crowdedness       c crowd       d quiet

7. It is a must to keep patients with infections in .....

- a isolate       b instated       c isolated       d isolation

8. I loved my last holiday in Alalamain. The views were .....

- a awful       b boring       c upset       d fascinating

9. .... the house cleaned yesterday?

- a Are       b Had       c Was       d Does

10. Farmers usually ..... in the sun.

- a work       b working       c works       d worked

11. He ..... allowed to enter until he had shown his identity card.

- a didn't       b isn't       c wasn't       d hadn't

12. While I ..... at home, my uncle suddenly knocked on the door.

- a will be       b was being       c am       d was

13. .... watching TV, someone knocked on the door and asked for help.

- a Having       b As       c While       d Just as

14. Don't make a noise while your father .....

- a is sleeping       b was sleeping       c was asleep       d has slept

15. Experts always try to ensure that tourism is .....

- a nonrenewable       b recyclable       c sustainable       d temporary

16. I'd rather you ..... out alone late at night.

- a not going       b didn't go       c not to go       d haven't gone

## 3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions: Gharbia 2023

Honeybees make buzzing sounds when they fly, but that is not the way how they communicate. Instead, they do some amazing things to tell other bees things they need to know.

Dancing is the instrumental way of communication between bees especially when needing to tell where to find flowers. When a bee locates those flowers, it returns to the hive and does a special "dance." For a bee, a dance means moving in a certain way as it crawls around. There are "round dances" that bees do when the flowers are close the hive. There are also "waggle dances," which the bees do when the flowers are farther away.

Bees' dances are not the only way a bee communicates. Bees also produce chemical called pheromones. If an animal like a bear approaches the beehives, the honeybees' bodies



